# Learning Analytics Workshop

University of Trieste

Sami Suhonen

7.2.2019

Tampereen ammattikorkeakoulu
Tampere University of Applied Sciences

## Pedagogical R & D

- Learning analytics
- Learning experience
- Learning outcomes



# Principal lecturer in engineering Physics

- Flipped Learning
- Online studies
- Educational videos
- Development of teaching methods

### Digimentor

- Teacher's digital tools
- Helping colleagues
- Training, workshops
- Pedagogical point of view







10 000 students

- 2000 graduates per year
- 2000 new students per year
- 600 non-Finnish students from 55 countries around the world



- 7 fields of study
- 4 campuses

- School of Art, Music and Media
- School of Business and Services
- School of Construction and Environmental Engineering
- School of Industrial Engineering
- School of Health Care and Social Services
- School of Vocational Teacher Education

## Agenda

#### **Morning Session 10.00 - 12.00**

- 1. Presentation followed by general discussion: Introduction to learning analytics
- 2. Break
- 3. Discussion in groups
  - 1. What do you think about learning analytics?
  - 2. What actions or plans does your department have in learning analytics?
  - 3.Do you see potential in using learning analytics in your department? What kind of data would be needed?

#### 4. Discussion in groups

- 1. What aspects should you, your department, your institution take into consideration when collecting data from ethical point of view and from GDPR point of view?
- 2. How can you collect data from your courses? What is needed for relevant data?
- 5.Break
- 6. Wrap-up

#### Afternoon session 14.00 -16.30

#### Peek to your own data

 The participants can have a look at their own Moodle course data (provided that the Moodle installation allows data download). This requires the participants to have their laptops with them, some basic Excel skills and a (finished) Moodle course.

#### Describe your experience in learning analytics.

I'm interested, but hardly know anything about it.

I know what it is about but don't use it myself.

I occasionally utilize the learning analytics provided by learning management system (Moodle etc.)

Learning analytics is my everyday tool in LMS (Moodle etc.)

I collect and analyze data from various sources for learning analytics.

I research and develop learning analytics in my work.

# Find two differences:

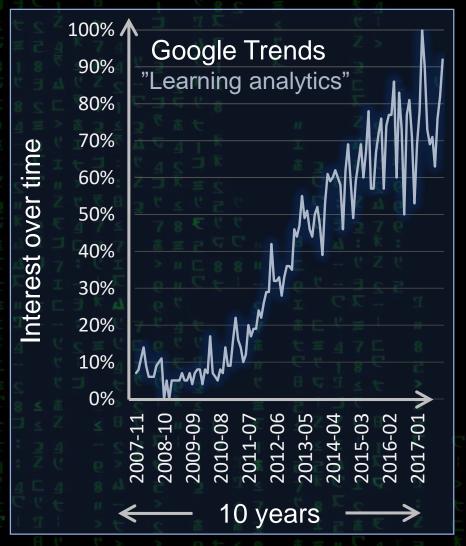




"Learning analytics is the measurement, collection, analysis and reporting of data about learners and their contexts, for purposes of understanding and optimizing learning and the environments in which it occurs"

(LAK -13 conference call for papers)





Different points of view to learning analytics:

1) Data coverage	One learning task	One course	One degree program	One institution	Many instituions in a region
2) Data source:	Studying	Learning	Learning environment	(Bio)sensor	Smth
3) Stakeholder:	Student	Teacher	Designer	Administration	Researcher

#### **ACADEMIC ANALYTICS**

#### **LEARNING ANALYTICS**

#### Macro-level:

Many educational instituions

Many degree programs in a university

Meso-level:

Many courses in an academic year

Micro-level:

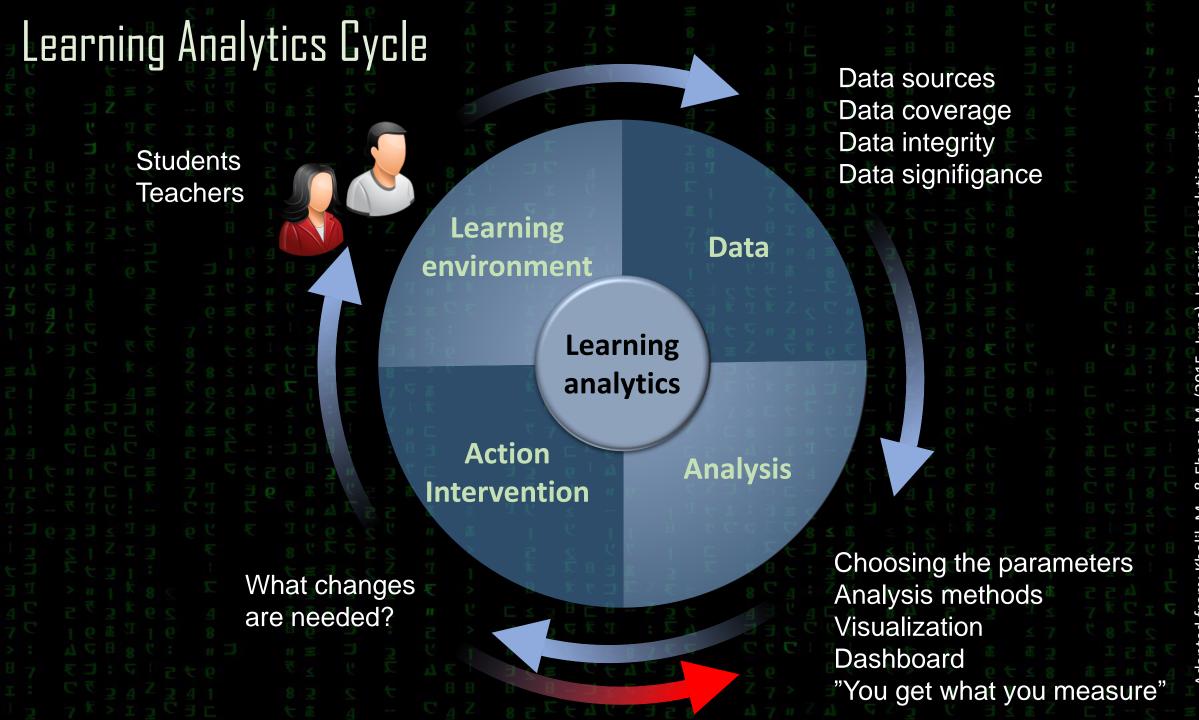
One course in a degree program

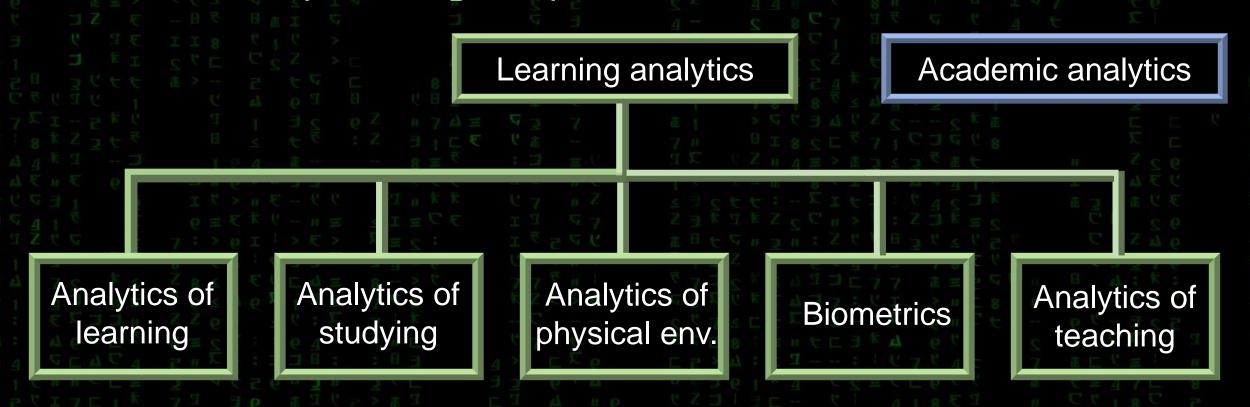
Nano-level:

One activity in a course

#### Picture modified from:

Hervatis, V., Loe, A., Barman, L., O'Donoghue, J., & Zary, N. (2015). A conceptual analytics model for an outcomedriven quality management framework as part of professional healthcare education. JMIR medical education, 1(2).







Learning objectives

Student competence and knowledge (self evaluation)

KatariinaS

MarkoH

Mazamies Moksu

MinttuK

#### Week 14: Kinematics of linear motion

I understand the quantities: position, velocity, acceler. I understand the diffefence between position and disp I understand what is conctant movement.

I understand what is movement with constant accelera I understand the meaning of + and – signs in velocity a I am able to choose right model for kinematic problem I am able to solve kinematic problems.

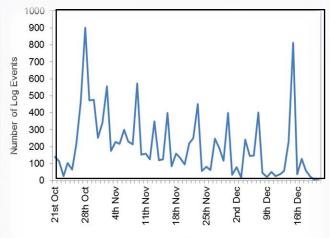
I am able to choose the right model to describe object I am able to interpret velocity and acceleration graphs I am able to draw velocity and acceleration graphs I am able to draw tangent to a curve.

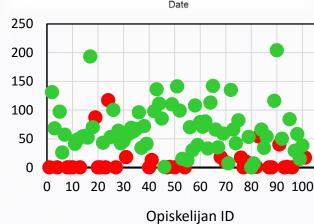
I am able to measure velocity and acceleration and dra

of

What kind has been What is changing. What

#### **Analytics of studying**





Who?

What?

When?

Why?

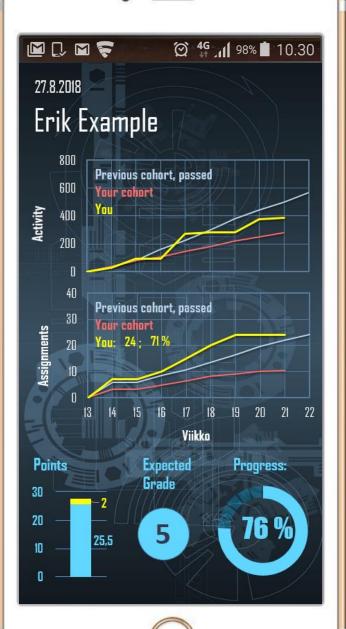
What next?

#### Student:

- Progress
- Tutoring
- Material recommendations

#### Teacher:

- Progress
- Tutoring
- Developme study mate
- Developme studies/cur programs



Ana le

(Bito 14: Suoravitvainen IIIIe warden suueet jaakka (seema, lingun, seletyn warden suueet jaakka (seema, lingun, seletyn warden mid en suora suuden jaakka (s. seletyn maran, mid tarkoitaa tassaeeten muuttuva like warden, mid tarkoitaa tassaeeten muuttuva like warden, mid tarkoitaa tassaeeten muuttuva like warden mid tarkoitaa tassaeeten seletyn seletyi ana filauseta tassaeeten muuttuva like saan filauseta tassaeeten muuttuva seletyi saan talkaeeta karjooni muuttuva seletyi saan pistää palkan, rupunden ja kilenynyden tusaa saan pistää palkan, ruhangeline saan talkaeeta karjooni tarkoitaatsia.

What kind has been

What is challenging:

Deen useu!

Wha

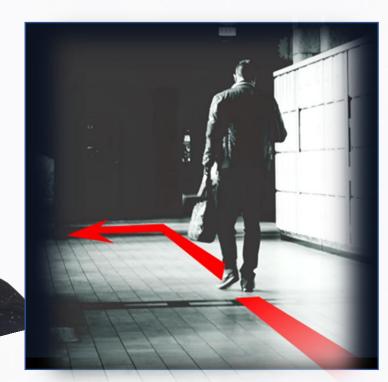
#### **Analytics of physical environment**

Measuring the physical learning environment, simulation etc.

- Traffic flow
- Eye direction



- Tracking
- Use of facilities
- Temperature, humidity, CO<sub>2</sub>



Ana le

Biolo 14: Sucravitivalmen Ilike varietiris nuared paskis (niema), ropens, kilifyrvarietiris milita eras on sucretia paskis (c), silifyravarietiris, milita televita stasamenti musitiva kike varietiris, milita silikelita stasamenti musitiva kike varietiris, milita paskis paskis paskis kilifyrish etilamini, asan rakhala taraminini musitimisan kilikeleseeni ti sani tuhtas paskis, ropenden ja kilifyrydden kuvai asan tuhtas paskis, ropenden ja kilifyrydden kuvai asan parista paskis, ropenden ja kilifyrydden kuvai ropenden paskis paskis

What kind has been What is challenging:

peen useu:

S

of g Wha

#### **Biometrics**

Using wearable (bio)sensors to measure studying and learning.



- Heartbeat
- State of alertness
- Flow state
- HRV (Heart Rate Variatio)

• ...



Bikko 14: Suoraviivainen liike varierin suarete pakke (serieri, oppen, sa varierin mit erus on suorelle pakke (o.), sir rosarran, mit erus on suorelle pakke (o.), sir rosarran, mit este pakeeren liike suoren varierin, mitte napaulan ja killenynysten eru aan rakkasta tassandi rasuthosan läkkeesan saksanta tassandi rasuthosan läkkeesan saksanta tassandi rasuthosan läkkeeaan taksanta tassandi rasuthosan läkkeeaan taksanta tassandi rasuthosan läkkeeaan taksanta tassandi rasuthosan läkkee-

aan pirtiik pakan, nopeuden ja kihtynyyder aan pirtiik käyrän tangentin, yaan laokea tangentin kulmakertoimen,

What kind has been

What is challenging?

been used?



on? How to develop?

of g

CS



Learning analytics Academic analytics Analytics of Analytics of Analytics of Analytics of **Biometrics** studying physical env. learning **Teaching** 

What kind of competence has been acquired? What is challenging?



Which materials have been used?

Where people are? Tracking

Pulse, HRV, ...?



What is time spent on? How to develop?

## What are the typical data sources (in TAMK)?

Learning management system's log



DATE: 17.4.2019

TIME: 9:14:56

STUDENT: Olli Opiskelija

ACTION: File upload

IP ADDRESS: 101.01.02.033

BROWSER: Chrome

SYSTEM: Windows 10

#### Grades and credits



Transcript of Records

STUDENT: Olli Opiskelija

COURSE: Basics of Mechanics

GRADE: 5

RETAKE: -

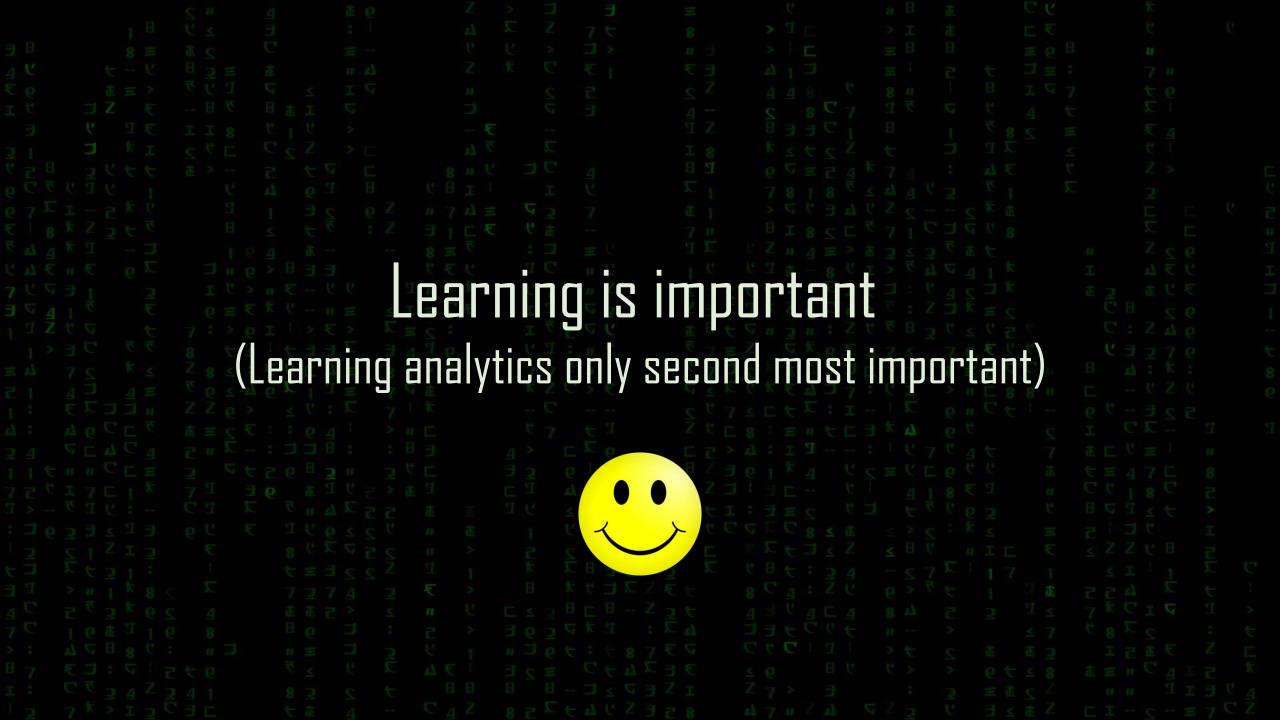
DATE: 17.4.2018

ASSESSOR: Sami Suhonen

Other sources (for example):







#### **Completion progress:**

- Student sees the progress on all courses
- .Within each course, student sees the progress and done/undone assignments

5N00BC71-3087 Mekaniikka 7R00DF05-3001 Matematiikka, fysiikka ja säteilyfysiikka Managing Cultural Diversity (MEL) - 3E00DC82 COURSE DESCRIPTION In this course, the participants will seek to understand and manage cultural diversity in an educational context. ...





Koti Kurssin etusivulle kurssit

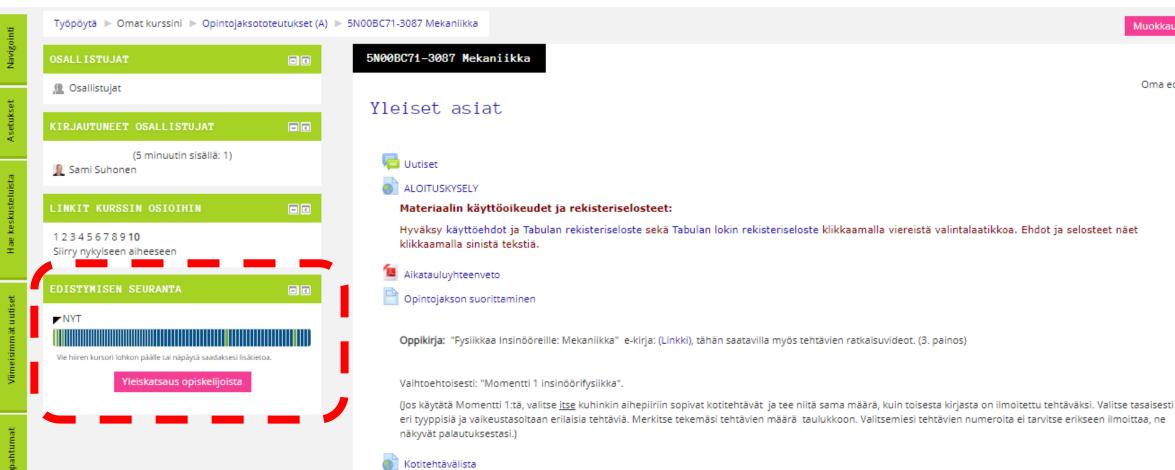


Suomi (fi) ▼ 🤚 🟴 Sami Suhonen 📗



Muokkaustila päälle

Oma edistymiseni 🔞



#### Viikot 36-37: Suoraviivainen liike

Liity opintojakson WhatsApp-ryhmään tästä

Rajoitettu Ei saatavilla, jollei: Aktiviteetti Materiaalin käyttöoikeudet ja rekisteriselosteet: ... on suoritettu



- Osaamistavoitteet:
- Opiskelija ymmärtää liikettä kuvaavien suureiden merkityksen: Paikka, aika, nopeus, kiihtyvyys, merkityksen
- Opiskelija osaa käyttää yksiköitä ja kerrannaisyksiköitä sujuvasti sekä esittää looputuloksen mielekkäällä tarkkuudella.

## Analytics in Moodle:

#### "Completion progress":

- Progress on the course (%)
- Completed assignments and opened materials.

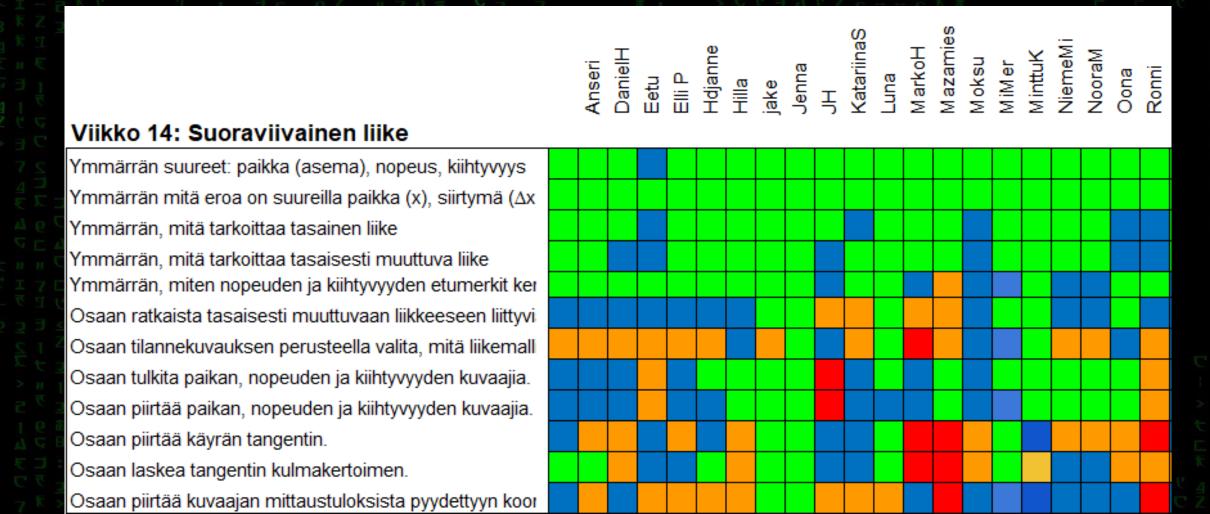
Enough "slices"? (Materials, assignments etc.)



## Analytics in Moodle:

#### Other solutions:

Google Sheets self evaluation form embedded in Moodle



#### ADMINISTRATION



#### **Using the log files:**

#### **Questions:**

Analytics in Moodle:

- Do the student know about the data collection and analytics?
- Is the log file discription available to students?
- Can students opt themselves out of something? Should they be able to?

- Course administration
  - # Edit settings
  - Turn editing on
  - Users
  - Filters
  - Reports
    - Logs
    - Live logs
    - Activity report
    - Course participation
    - Statistics
  - 🐞 Gradebook setup
  - Badges
  - ▲ Backup
  - Restore
  - ₫ Import
  - Reset
  - Question bank
  - 💼 Recycle bin

## Analytics in Moodle:

#### Data:

Only materials, assignments and links on the main level of Moodle hierarchy are logged.

Links etc on a subpage don't generate time stamps to log file. Only the opening of the page.



#### Osaamistavoitteet:

- Opiskelija osaa tunnistaa kuvatussa tilanteessa kappaleeseen vaikutta Kitkavoimat, ilmanvastus)
- Opiskelija osaa kuvata vektoreita piirtämällä kappaleeseen vaikuttava
- Opiskelija ymmärtää, että kahden kappaleen vuorovaikuttaessa ne ko vastakkaissuuntaiset voimat.
- Opiskelija tuntee vaikuttaviin voimiin liittyvät lait ja lakeihin liittyvät yk
- Opiskelija osaa laskea kappaleen liiketilan ja tilanteessa vaikuttavat vo tilanteessa.
- Opiskelija osaa kiihtyvyyden selvitettyään edelleen laskea kappaleen li kuten missä ollaan 3 s kuluttua tai kuinka suuri nopeus on jonkun ajar

#### Voimat, Newtonin lait -opiskelumateriaali

Oppikirjassa "Fysiikkaa Insinööreille: Mekaniikka", luku 2.

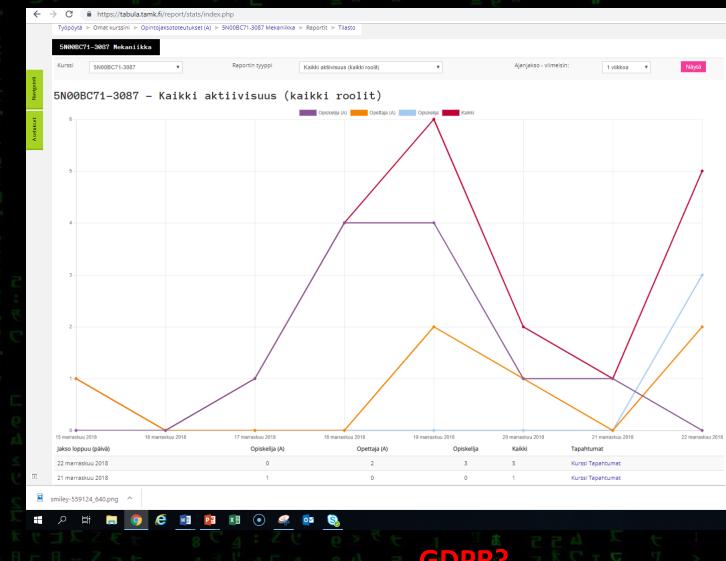
- Tällä viikolla tehtävät ja viikkokoe rajoittuvat yhden kappaleen systeemeihin ja vaakasuoriin tilanteisiin.
- Seuraavalla viikolla on sitten usean kappaleen systeemit ja vinot voimat/tasot.
- Video, vuorovaikutus voima vastavoima
- Video, vuorovaikutus voima vastavoima esimerkki 1
- Esimerkkilaskuja
- Video teoria painovoima
- Video teoria tukivoima
- Video vuorovaikutus N2
- Video teoria kitka
- Video teoria kitkan aih. kiihtyvyys
- Video teoria ilmanvastuksesta kvalitatiivisesti

Video links Video esimerkki vuorovaikutus - voima - vastavoima 2 Sub-page

## Analytics in Moodle:

- Moodle offers some ready-made analytics graphs (depending on the version).
- In Moodle 3.5 it is possibe to build predictive models.
- Data can also be downloaded and analyzed elsewhere:
  - Learning Locker
  - Excel
  - Tableau

•1 5 1



Reports

Logs

Get these logs

Download

Reason?
Anonymization?

## Why Analytics?

The learning journey is easier if the learner has a view to the progress and speed.
Sometimes even directions are needed.

journey and possible Directions difficulties

Dashboard tells about the

## Why Analytics?

Vision...

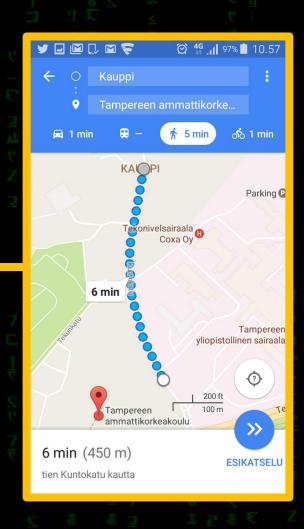
Dashboard

Schedules

Directions



#### Reminders



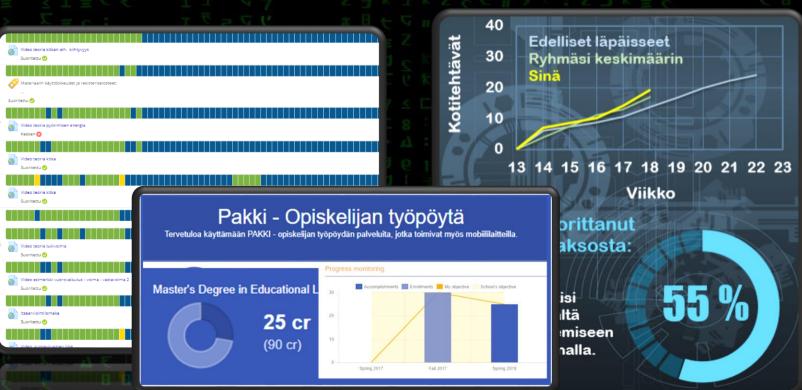
## How a student can follow his/her progress?



Depends on the LMS installation, course and teacher...

At course levein in Moodlessa progress bar or pie. Other systems.



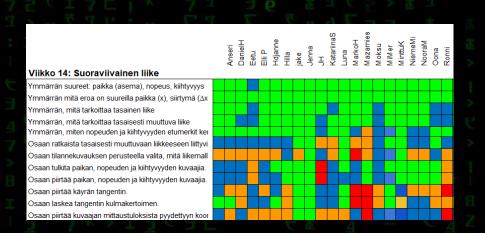


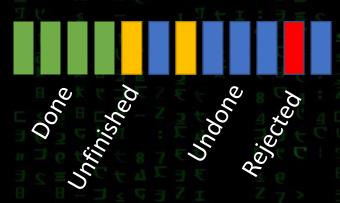
# How does learning analytics help student?

- Progress
- Automatic notifications and reminders
- Undone assignments
- Visualization of what has been learnt
- Material suggestions

#### Aikatauluavustaja

Hei! Halusin muistuttaa, että harjoitustyösi deadline lähestyy (5.4.)



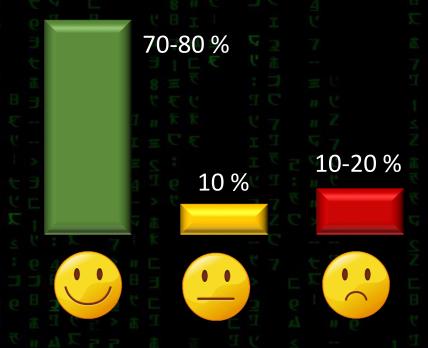




## Examples:

Do the data visualizations encourage or discourage students?

Without own experience students think, that:



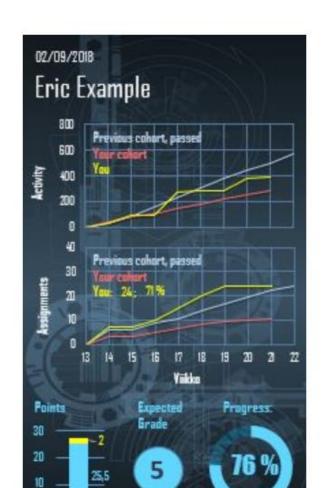
Pilot Course:

- Students were provided with analytics visualizations weekly
- Surveyed at the end of the course
- Teacher's view to analytics



#### Oppimisanalytiikka

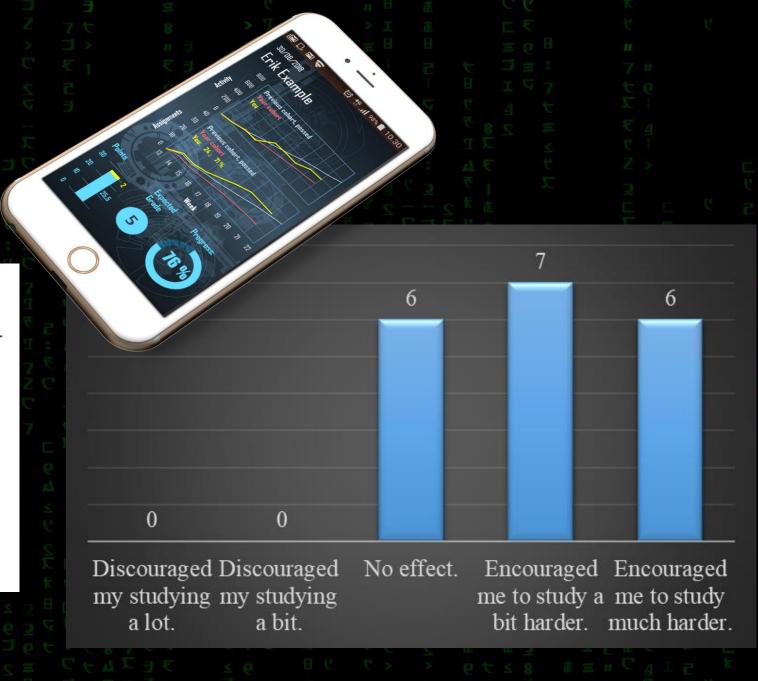
TAMKin oppimisalusta Tabula kerää ja tallentaa lokitietoja. Tabulan rekisteriselosteen ja Tabulan lokin rekisteriselosteen linkit ovat sähköpostissa ja Tabulassa. Lisäksi sähköpostissa on linkki tervehdysvideoon, jossa kerrotaan oppimisanalytiikasta. Alla on vielä mallikuva näkymästä.



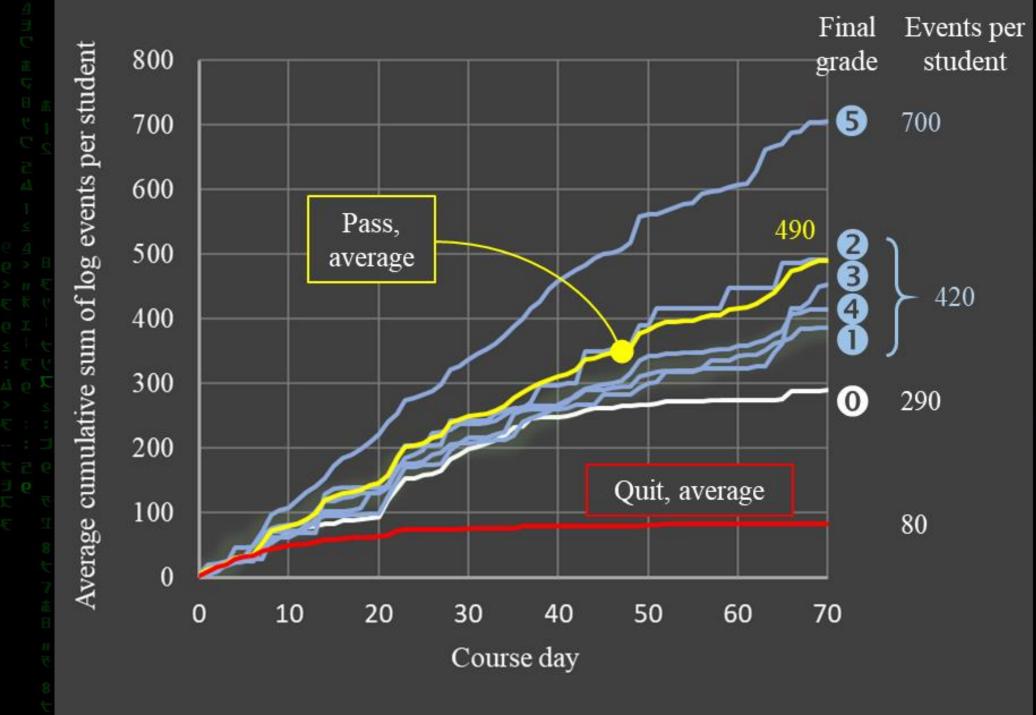
Haluan saada tietoa omasta etenemisestäni yllä olevan kuvan kaltaisilla infograafeilla. \* Kyllä Εi Haluan nähdä vertailun edellliseen ryhmään \* Kyllä Εi Haluan nähdä vertailun omaan ryhmääni \* Kyllä Εi

## Examples:

Finald grade	No of students	Number of survey answers	Pct of the group
Quit	25	2	8 %
0	5	1	20 %
1	5	2	40 %
2	1	1	100 %
3	3	3	100 %
4	5	2	40 %
5	8	7	88 %
		•	'

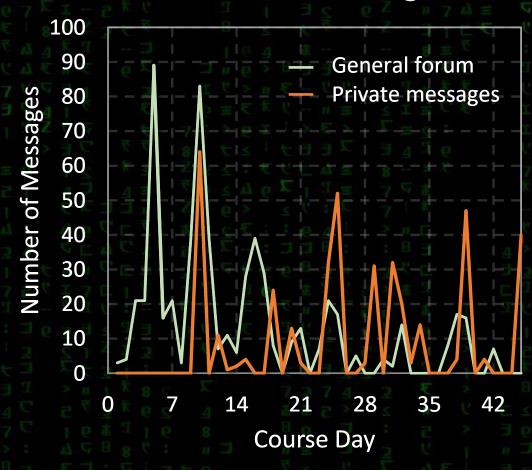


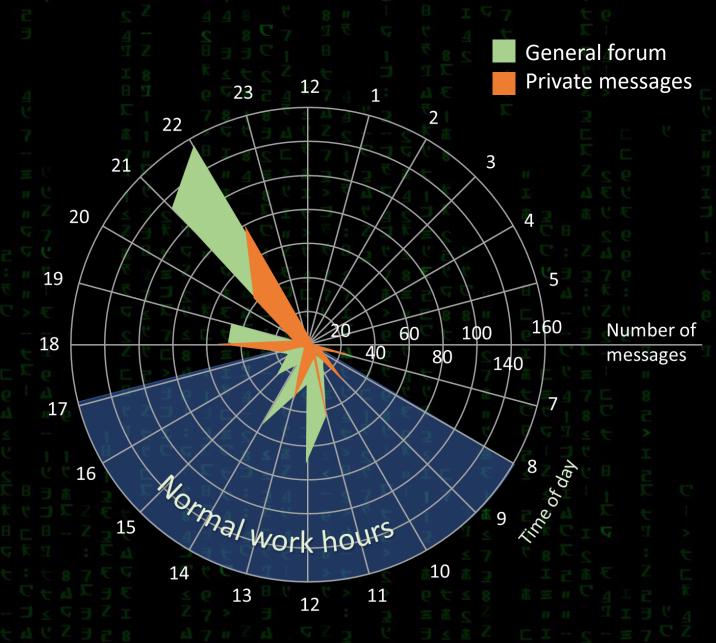
## Examples:



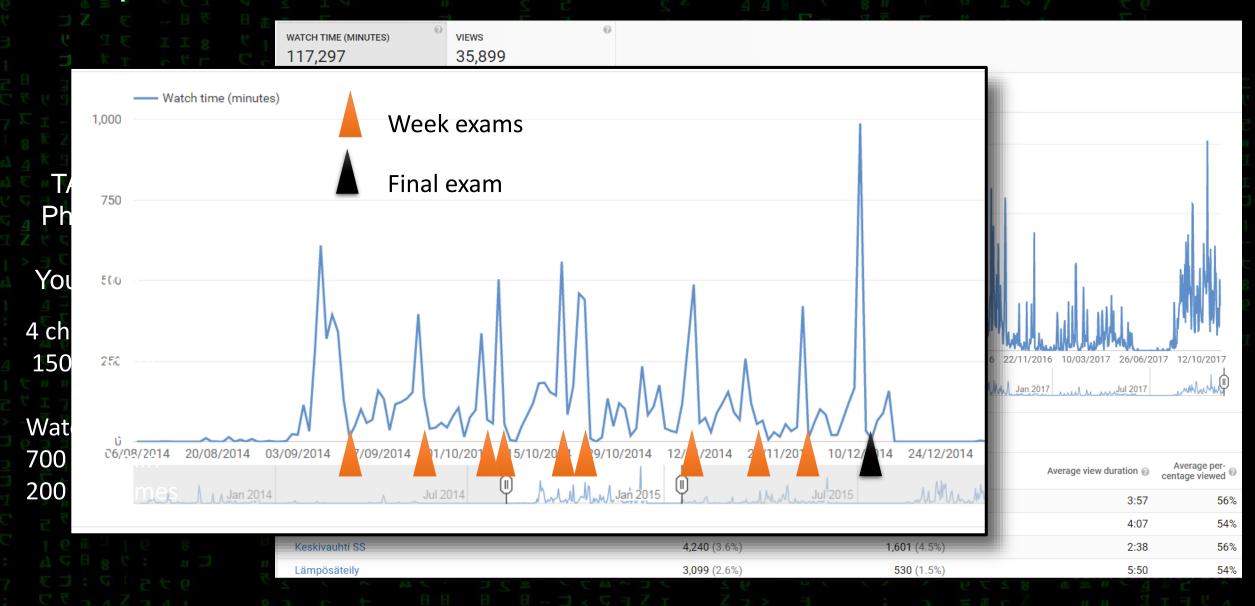
## Examples: TAMK / WhatsApp

#### Number of WA messages





## Examples: TAMK / YouTube



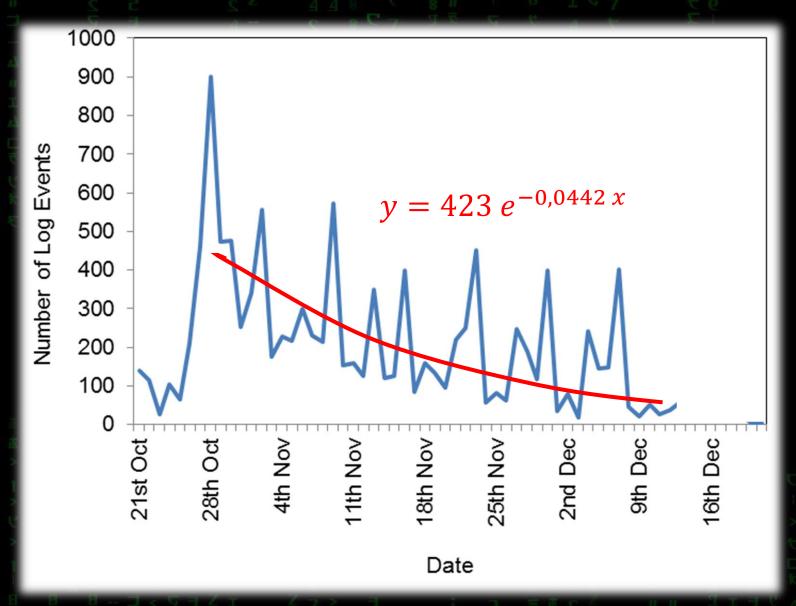
## Examples: TAMK / YouTube

$$y = 423 e^{-0.0442 x}$$
 $\rightarrow T_{1/2} = 15.68$ 

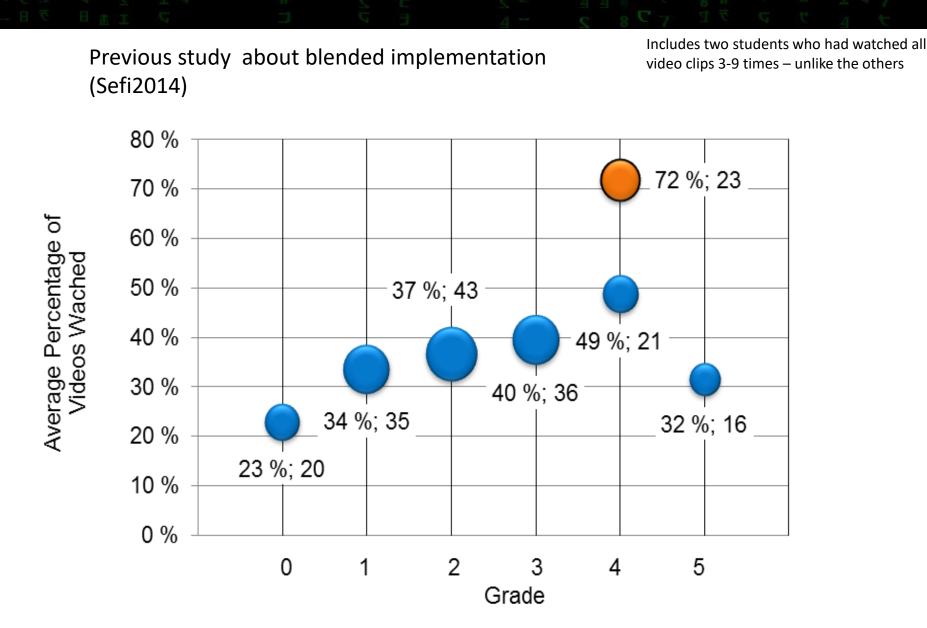
Half-life of enthusiasm for learning is

16 days

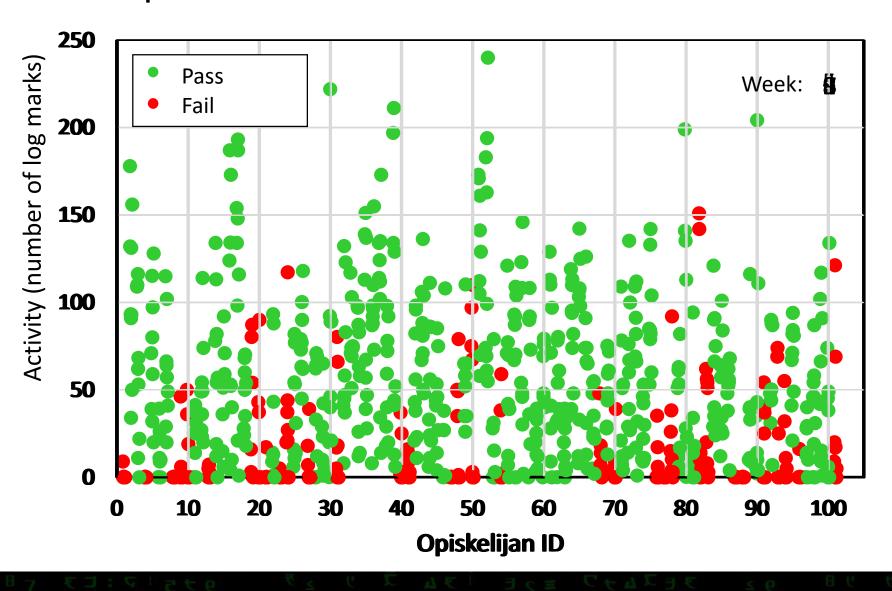




## Examples: TAMK / Moodle+ YouTube



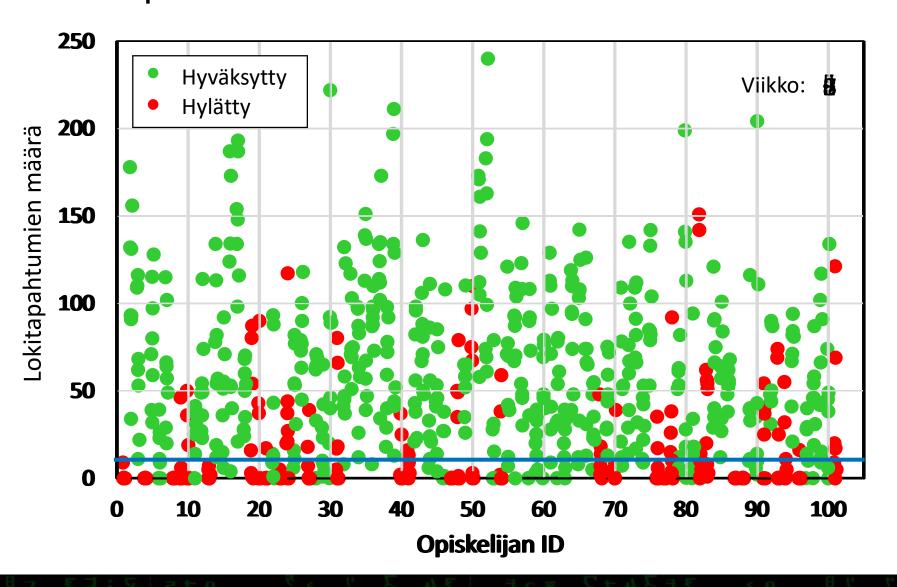
## Examples: TAMK / Moodle



TAMKin online course "Mechanics":

- Data:
  - Moodle's log
  - Final grade
- Length 9 weeks
- 100% online
- Every week something assessed (week exam or measurement assignment)

## Examples: TAMK / Moodle



Hylätyn arvosanan ennustettavuus:

Kriteeri:

 $\leq$  10 tap./viikko

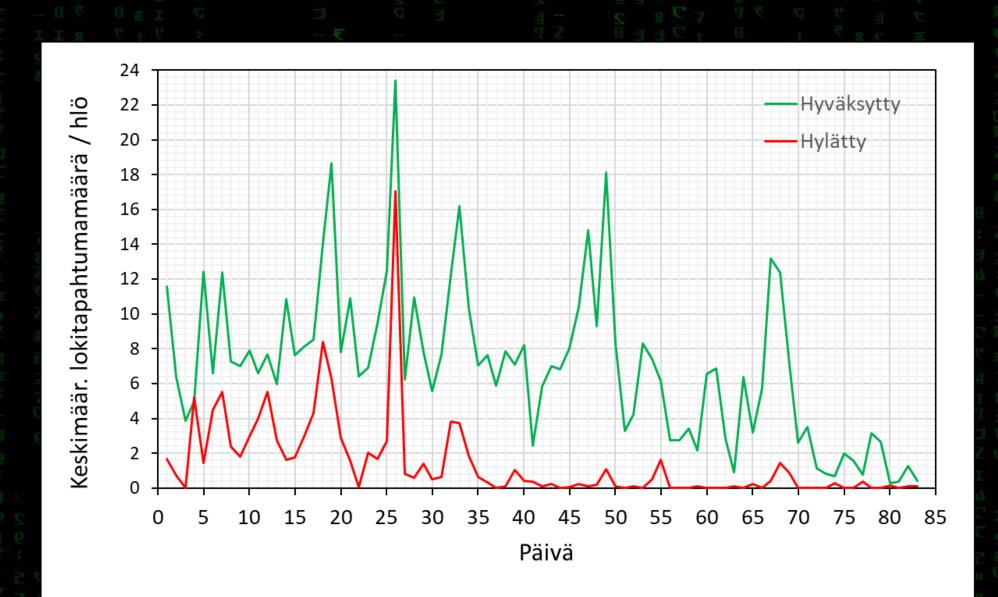
Viikko 1: 64 % 18 % Viikko 2: 61 % 26 % Viikko 3: 45 % 9 % Viikko 4: 55 % 3 % Viikko 5: 73 % 6 % Viikko 6: 15 % 94 % Viikko 7: 97 % 9 %

94 %

12 %

Viikko 8:

## Examples: TAMK / Moodle



#### **Morning Session 10.00 - 12.00**

#### 3. Discussion in groups

- A) What do you think about learning analytics?
  - What actions or plans does your department have in learning analytics?
  - Do you see potential in using learning analytics in your department?
  - What kind of data would be needed?

#### 4. Discussion in groups

- B) What aspects should you, your department, your institution take into consideration when collecting data from ethical point of view and from GDPR point of view?
  - How can you collect data from your courses? What is needed for relevant data?
- 5. Break
- 6. Wrap-up (Shared Google Doc) 7 groups

## Smiley feedback

