

3A

- a Rewrite the sentences in the passive (without
- by...*
-).

The police caught the burglar immediately.
The burglar *was caught immediately*.

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1 Police closed the road after the accident. | The road... |
| 2 Somebody has stolen my handbag. | My handbag... |
| 3 The painters are painting my house. | My house... |
| 4 They'll hold a meeting tomorrow. | A meeting... |
| 5 The inspector fined them for travelling without a ticket. | They... |
| 6 The police can arrest you for drink-driving. | You... |
| 7 Miranda thinks someone was following her last night. | Miranda thinks she... |
| 8 They had sold the house five years earlier. | The house... |

- b Rephrase the sentences to make them more formal.

People think the murderer is a woman.
It is thought that the murderer is a woman.
The murderer is thought to be a woman.

- | | | |
|---|-------|-----------------|
| 1 Police believe the burglar is a local man. | It... | The burglar... |
| 2 People say the muggers are very dangerous. | It... | The muggers... |
| 3 Police think the robber entered through an open window. | It... | The robber... |
| 4 Police say the murderer has disappeared. | It... | The murderer... |
| 5 Lawyers expect that the trial will last three weeks. | It... | The trial... |

3B

- a Complete the sentences using the future perfect or future continuous.

The film starts at 7.00. I will arrive at the cinema at 7.15.
When I arrive at the cinema, the film *will have started*. (start)

- The plane to Paris takes off at 9.00 and lands at 10.30.
At 10.00 they _____ to Paris. (fly)
- I save €200 a month.
By the end of this year, I _____ €2,400. (save)
- I leave home at 7.30. It takes an hour to drive to work.
At 8.00 tomorrow I _____ to work. (drive)
- Our meeting starts at 2.00 and finishes at 3.30.
You can't ring me at 2.30 because we _____ a meeting. (have)
- Sam is paying for his car. The last payment is in November.
By December he _____ for his car. (pay)
- Their last exam is on May 31st.
By the end of May they _____ their exams. (finish)

- b Complete the dialogue with verbs in the future continuous or future perfect.

A Well, it looks like the weather's going to be different in the 22nd century.

B What do you mean?

A Well, they say we *'ll be having* _____ much higher temperatures here in London, as high as 30°. And remember, we ¹ _____ on the beach, we ² _____ in 30°, which is quite different. And islands like the Maldives ³ _____ by 2150 because of the rise in the sea level. They say the number of storms and tsunamis ⁴ _____ by the middle of the century too, so even more people ⁵ _____ to the cities looking for work. Big cities ⁶ _____ even bigger by then. Can you imagine the traffic?

B I don't think there will be a problem with the traffic. Petrol ⁷ _____ by then anyway, so nobody will have a car. Someone ⁸ _____ a new method of transport, so we ⁹ _____ around in solar powered cars or something.

have
not lie
work
disappear
double
move
grow
run out
invent
drive

3C

- a Circle the correct form.

Don't worry. Rob will have passed / *has passed* the exam if he's studied enough.

- If *I'm not feeling* / *I won't be feeling* better tomorrow, I'm going to go to the doctor's.
- Kerry *won't be going* / *doesn't go* to work next week if her children are still ill.
- Don't call Chloe now. If it's eight o'clock, she'll *bath* / *will be bathing* the baby.
- You can be fined if you *aren't wearing* / *won't be wearing* a seat belt in your car.
- If we're lucky, *we'll have sold* / *we've sold* our house by Christmas.
- If plants aren't watered, they *die* / *will have died*.

- b Complete the sentence with a time expression from the list.

after as soon as before if in case (x 2) unless until when

I'll call you as soon as I get back from my holiday.

- He's going to pack his suitcase _____ he goes to bed.
- They're setting off early _____ there's a lot of traffic.
- Sophie will be leaving work early tomorrow _____ her boss needs her.
- I'm meeting an old friend _____ I go to London.
- I'll call you _____ I find out my results.
- _____ I'm late tomorrow, start the meeting without me.
- Lily will have packed some sandwiches _____ we get hungry.
- They'll be playing in the park _____ it gets dark.