

1^a PROVA IN ITINERARE - A.A. 2019/2020

COMPITO B

Es. 1 Spontaneità di una reazione: $\Delta G^\circ < 0$



$$\begin{aligned} \Delta H^\circ_{\text{reaz}} &= \Delta H^\circ_{f, \text{AlCl}_3} + \frac{3}{2} \Delta H^\circ_{f, \text{H}_2} - \Delta H^\circ_{f, \text{Al}} - 3\Delta H^\circ_{f, \text{HCl}} = \\ &= -704,2 + 3 \cdot 92,31 = -427,3 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta S^\circ_{\text{reaz}} &= S^\circ_{f, \text{AlCl}_3} + \frac{3}{2} S^\circ_{f, \text{H}_2} - S^\circ_{f, \text{Al}} - 3 \cdot S^\circ_{f, \text{HCl}} = \\ &= 110,67 + \frac{3}{2} \cdot 130,68 - 28,33 - 3 \cdot 186,91 = -282,87 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$\Delta H^\circ < 0$, $\Delta S^\circ < 0 \Rightarrow$ La reazione è spontanea per: $T < \frac{\Delta H^\circ}{\Delta S^\circ}$

$$T < \frac{\Delta H^\circ}{\Delta S^\circ} = \frac{-427,3}{-282,87 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 1510 \text{ K}$$

Es. 2 AsOCl₃

$$\text{As } Z = 33$$

Configurazione elettronica As: $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6 4s^2 3d^{10} 4p^3$

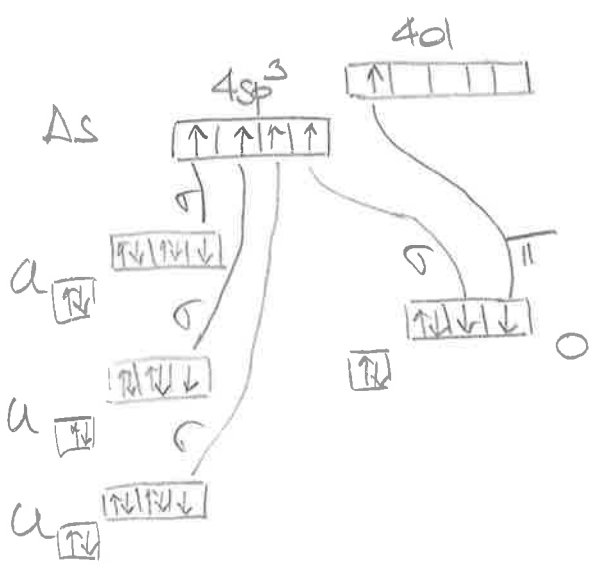
Livello di valenza: $4s^2 4p^3$

n° elettroni di valenza: $5(\text{As}) + 3 \cdot 1(\text{Cl}) = 8$ elettroni

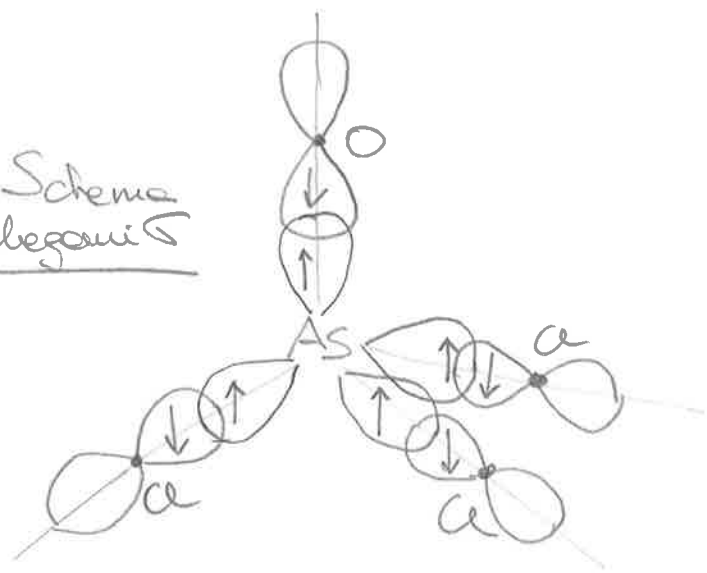
n° coppie strutturali: 4

Geometria coppie strutturali: AX_4

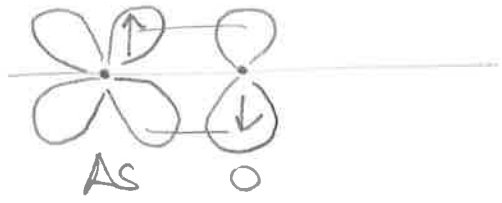
Geometria molecola: AX_4 TETRAEDRICA



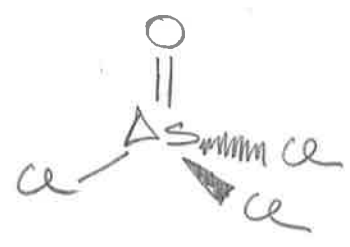
Schema legami σ



Schema legami π



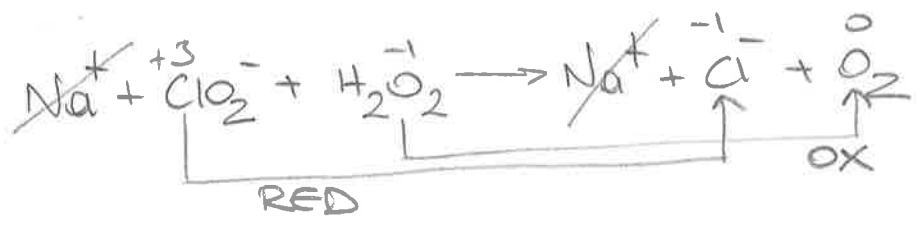
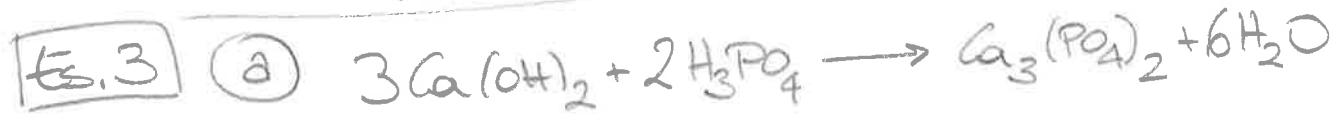
La molecola può essere rappresentata come:



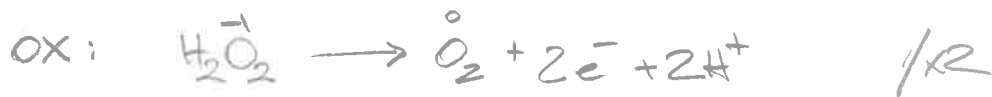
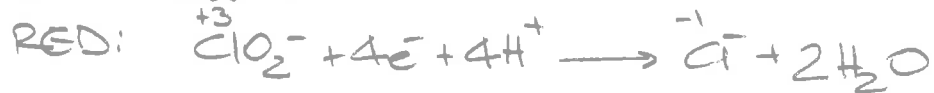
Il legame $As=O$ sarà più ingombrante di $As-Cl$.
 Quindi il tetraedro sarà distorto con angoli:

$$O-\hat{A}s-Cl > 109,5 > Cl-\hat{A}s-Cl$$

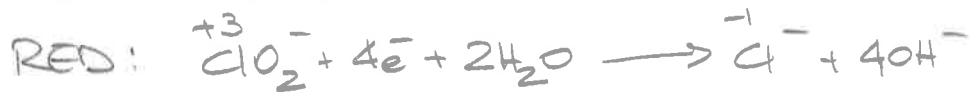
I legami saranno polari ma a causa della diversa elettronegatività di O e Cl e delle diverse distanze di legame, la somma vettoriale dei 4 dipoli sarà diversa da zero. Quindi la molecola è polare.



- ambiente acido:



- ambiente basico



| | Tradizionale | IUPAC |
|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| NaClO_2 | Clorito di sodio | Diossodoclorato(III) di sodio |
| H_2O_2 | Acqua ossigenata | Perossido di diidrogeno |
| NaCl | Cloruro di sodio | Cloruro di sodio |
| O_2 | Ossigeno | Diossigeno |
| H_2O | Acqua | Ossido di diidrogeno |

Es. 4 $n=3$ $l=2$ $m_l=2$ $m_s=-\frac{1}{2}$ CORRETTA

L'elettrone si trova in un orbitale $3d$

$n=1$ $l=2$ $m_l=0$ $m_s=-\frac{1}{2}$ SBAGLIATA

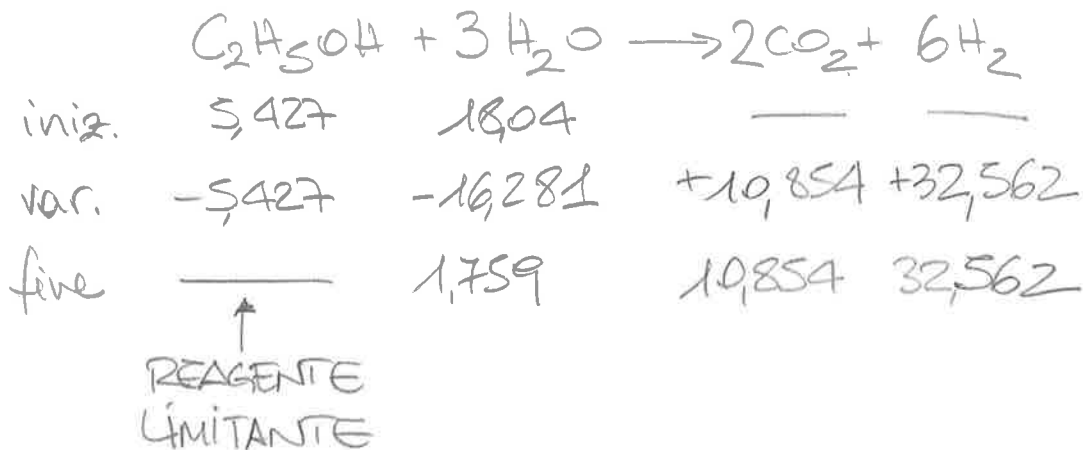
Condizioni $l=0,1,\dots,n-1$

l non può mai essere superiore a n

Es. 5

$$m_{C_2H_5OH} = \frac{m_{C_2H_5OH}}{MM_{C_2H_5OH}} = \frac{2500}{46,0684} = 5,427 \text{ mol}$$

$$m_{H_2O} = \frac{m_{H_2O}}{MM_{H_2O}} = \frac{3250}{18,0152} = 18,04 \text{ mol}$$



$$m_{CO_2} = m_{CO_2} \cdot MM_{CO_2} = 10,854 \cdot 44,0095 = 477,7 \text{ g}$$

$$m_{H_2} = m_{H_2} \cdot MM_{H_2} = 32,562 \cdot 2,0159 = 65,64 \text{ g}$$

$$m_{H_2O, \text{res}} = m_{H_2O, \text{res}} \cdot MM_{H_2O} = 1,759 \cdot 18,0152 = 31,69 \text{ g}$$

$$m_{TOT} = m_{CO_2} + m_{H_2} + m_{H_2O, \text{res}} = 10,854 + 32,562 + 1,759 = 45,175 \text{ mol}$$

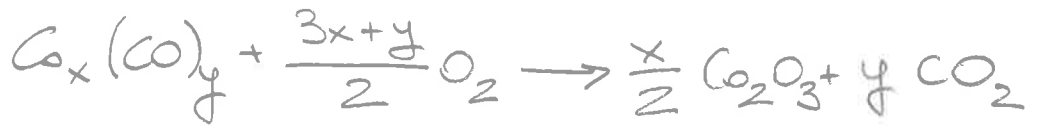
$$P_{TOT} = \frac{m_{TOT} \cdot RT}{V} = \frac{45,175 \cdot 0,0821 \cdot (273,15 + 550)}{55,00} = 55,51 \text{ atm}$$

$$P_{CO_2} = P_{TOT} \cdot x_{CO_2} = P_{TOT} \cdot \frac{m_{CO_2}}{m_{TOT}} = 55,51 \cdot \frac{10,854}{45,175} = 13,34 \text{ atm}$$

$$P_{H_2} = P_{TOT} \cdot x_{H_2} = P_{TOT} \cdot \frac{m_{H_2}}{m_{TOT}} = 55,51 \cdot \frac{32,562}{45,175} = 40,01 \text{ atm}$$

$$P_{H_2O, \text{res}} = P_{TOT} \cdot x_{H_2O, \text{res}} = P_{TOT} \cdot \frac{m_{H_2O, \text{res}}}{m_{TOT}} = 55,51 \cdot \frac{1,759}{45,175} = 2,161 \text{ atm}$$

Es. 6



$$m_{\text{Co}_2\text{O}_3} = \frac{m_{\text{Co}_2\text{O}_3}}{\text{MM}_{\text{Co}_2\text{O}_3}} = \frac{0,4850}{165,8646} = 2,924 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$$

$$m_{\text{CO}_2} = \frac{m_{\text{CO}_2}}{\text{MM}_{\text{CO}_2}} = \frac{1,0296}{44,0095} = 2,340 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol}$$

$$\frac{m_{\text{Co}_2\text{O}_3}}{m_{\text{CO}_2}} = \frac{x/2}{y} = \frac{2,924 \cdot 10^{-3}}{2,340 \cdot 10^{-2}} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{x}{y} = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{4}$$

Formula minima: $\boxed{\text{Co}(\text{CO})_4}$