

INDICE

TAB.	1	PROPRIETA' TERMODINAMICHE DEI GAS PERFETTI - Dati fondamentali - (T=300K, p=1bar)
TAB.	2A	PROPRIETA' TERMODINAMICHE DELL'ACQUA (liquido e vapore) ALLA SATURAZIONE
TAB.	2B	PROPRIETA' TERMODINAMICHE DELL'ACQUA (liquido e vapore) ALLA SATURAZIONE
TAB.	3A	PROPRIETA' TERMODINAMICHE DELL'ACQUA - VAPORE SURRISCALDATO Volume specifico v , m ³ /kg; Entalpia h , kJ/kg; Entropia s , kJ/kg K
TAB.	3B	PROPRIETA' TERMODINAMICHE DELL'ACQUA - VAPORE SURRISCALDATO Volume specifico v , m ³ /kg; Entalpia h , kJ/kg; Entropia s , kJ/kg K
TAB.	4A	PROPRIETA' TERMODINAMICHE DEL REFRIGERANTE R134A ALLA SATURAZIONE
TAB.	4B	PROPRIETA' TERMODINAMICHE DEL REFRIGERANTE R134A ALLA SATURAZIONE
Diagr.	5	DIAGRAMMA PRESSIONE – ENTALPIA PER IL REFRIGERANTE R134A
Diagr.	6A	DIAGRAMMA DI MOODY
TAB.	7	PROPRIETA' COMBUSTIBILI
TAB.	8	EQUIVALENZA TRA UNITA' DI MISURA
Diagr.	9A	DIAGRAMMA PSICROMETRICO A QUOTA 0 m
Diagr.	9B	DIAGRAMMA PSICROMETRICO A QUOTA 2000 m
TAB.	10	PROPRIETA' TERMOFISICHE DELL'ARIA
TAB.	11	PROPRIETA' TERMOFISICHE DELL'ACQUA ALLA SATURAZIONE
TAB.	12	FRAZIONE IRRADIATA DAL CORPO NERO
TAB.	12	FRAZIONE IRRADIATA A TERRA PER AIR MASS =1.5
APP.	1	DEFINITIONS IN SOLAR RELATED TOPICS

Simbologia (utilizzata nel Corso)

Simbolo	Significato	Forma	Unità di misura
a	diffusività termica		[m ² /s]
	fattore di assorbimento sonoro		---
A	area		[m ²]
	assorbimento sonoro		[m ²]
Bi	numero di Biot	$h L/k$	---
c _p	calore specifico a press. costante		[J/kg K]
c _v	calore specifico a vol. costante		[J/kg K]
COP	coefficiente di prestazione cicli inversi		---
D	diametro		[m]
f	frequenza		[1/s]
	fattore di attrito		---
f	coeff. di perdita di carico concentrata		---
Fo	numero di Fourier	$Fo = a\tau/x^2$	---
g	accelerazione di gravità	$g = 9.806m/s^2$	[m/s ²]
G	irradianza		[W/m ²]
Gr	numero di Grashof	$Gr = \beta g (T_p - T_\infty) L^3 / \nu^2$	---
G _v	portata volumetrica		[m ³ /s]
i	umidità relativa	$i = \rho_v / \rho_{vs}$	---
h	coefficiente di scambio termico convettivo		[W/m ² K]
	entalpia specifica		[J/kg]
h'	entalpia specifica riferita all'unità di massa dell'aria secca		[J/kg _{as}]
h _a , h _m	carico di attrito, carico motore		[m]
H	entalpia totale		[J]
k	conducibilità termica		[W/mK]
K	trasmittanza		[W/K]
L	lunghezza		[m]
	lavoro		[J]
L	lavoro specifico		[J/kg]
L _p	livello di pressione sonora	$10\log_{10} (p^2/p_0^2)$	---
LMTD=	differenza di temperatura media		[K]
ΔT _m	logaritmica		
m	massa		[kg]
ṁ	portata massica		[kg/s]
m	massa molecolare		[kg/kmol]
n	numero di kmoli		---
Nu	numero di Nusselt	$Nu = h L/k$	---
p	pressione		[Pa]
P	potenza		[W]
\dot{Q}	flusso termico		[W]
Q	calore		[J]
\underline{Q}	calore specifico		[J/kg]
R	resistenza termica		[K/W]
	potere fonoisolante		---
R	costante universale dei gas	$R = 8314$	[J/kmol K]
R ₁	costante particolare del gas		[J/kg K]
Re	numero di Reynolds	$Re = w L / \nu$	---
s	entropia specifica		[J/kgK]
S	entropia		[J/K]
T	temperatura		[K]
u	energia interna specifica		[J/kg]
U	energia interna		[J]
v	volume specifico		[m ³ /kg]
V	volume		[m ³]

w	velocità	[m/s]
x	coordinata assiale nella direzione del moto	[m]
y	grado igrometrico	---
z	altezza	[m]

Simboli Greci

α	assorptività	---
β	coeff. di dilatazione termica volumetrica	$\beta = (dv/dT)_p/v$ [1/K]
ε	emissività	---
γ	rapporto c_p/c_v	---
η	frazione utilizzata, efficienza di aletta	---
λ	lunghezza d'onda	[m]
μ	viscosità dinamica	[kg/s m]
ν	viscosità cinematica	[m ² /s]
ρ	densità	[kg/m ³]
ρ_c, ρ_e	rendimento isoentropico di compressione ed espansione	---
σ	costante di Stefan Boltzman	$\sigma=5.67*10^{-8}$ [W/m ² K ⁴]
τ	tempo	[s]

Pedici

as	dell'aria secca
e	lato esterno
g	della fase aeriforme
i	ingresso, lato interno
j	del componente j-esimo
l	del liquido
p	di parete
s	isoentropico, alla saturazione
u	uscita
v	del vapore
∞	referito alle condizioni indisturbate

Apici

'	referito all'unità di lunghezza
"	referito all'unità di area
'''	referito all'unità di volume

Dati fondamentali - (T=300K, p=1bar)						
	massa molecolare [kg/kmol]	R ₁ [J/kgK]	c _v [J/kgK]	c _p [J/kgK]	Press. crit. [bar]	Temp. crit. [K]
Azoto	28.01	296.8	743	1039	33.9	126
Idrogeno	2.018	4124	10183	14307	12.9	33.2
CO	28.01	296.8	744	1040	35	133
Ossigeno	32.00	259.8	658	918	50.5	154
Aria	28.97	287	718	1005	37.7	133
CO ₂	44.01	188.9	657	846	73.9	304
Vapor acqueo (p=p _{sat})	18.02	461.8	1440	1900	220.9	647
Energia interna gas perfetti u [kJ/kg]						
T[K]	Azoto	Idrogeno	CO	Ossigeno	Aria	CO ₂
260	193.0	2611.8	193.0	169.3	185.5	131.5
300	222.7	3012.5	222.7	195.5	214.5	156.9
400	296.9	4052.0	298.4	262.3	287.0	227.9
500	371.9	5101.5	373.5	332.0	361.0	307.1
600	446.8	6150.5	449.9	405.3	436.3	392.9
700	526.4	7200.0	530.9	480.2	513.1	484.3
800	608.9	8271.5	614.8	558.8	592.8	580.6
900	692.8	9343.5	698.6	638.8	675.3	680.7
1000	780.4	10433.0	787.2	721.4	759.4	783.5
1200	958.1	12659.0	968.5	890.7	936.1	997.9
1400	1142.5	14967.5	1157.3	1063.8	1115.8	1219.9
1600	1332.8	17361.0	1349.2	1240.7	1298.0	1447.7
1800	1526.2	19857.0	1544.1	1421.7	1489.4	1679.2
2000	1722.4	22418.5	1743.3	1604.0	1679.2	1914.1
2200	1920.3	25039.5	1945.7	1788.7	1873.3	2152.5
2400	2121.1	27725.5	2147.9	1977.7	2068.7	2392.0
2600	2323.3	30474.0	2350.3	2169.0	2265.9	2634.8
2800	2527.1	33287.5	2552.5	2363.0	2496.0	2877.7
3000	2732.4	36139.0	2761.0	2558.1	2668.6	3122.9
Entalpia gas perfetti h [kJ/kg]						
T[K]	Azoto	Idrogeno	CO	Ossigeno	Aria	CO ₂
260	270.2	3684.0	270.2	236.9	260.1	180.6
300	311.8	4259.6	311.8	273.4	300.6	213.6
400	415.7	5714.8	417.1	366.2	401.8	303.5
500	520.4	7180.0	522.0	461.9	504.5	401.6
600	625.0	8644.7	628.0	561.2	608.5	506.2
700	734.3	10109.9	738.7	662.0	714.0	616.6
800	846.4	11597.1	852.3	766.7	822.4	731.8
900	960.0	13084.4	965.9	872.6	933.5	850.8
1000	1077.3	14590.0	1084.1	981.3	1046.4	972.5
1200	1314.5	17647.4	1324.8	1202.5	1280.5	1224.7
1400	1558.2	20787.3	1573.0	1427.5	1517.6	1484.4
1600	1807.8	24012.2	1824.3	1656.4	1757.1	1750.0
1800	2060.7	27339.6	2078.5	1889.4	2006.0	2019.3
2000	2316.3	30732.5	2337.1	2123.6	2253.2	2292.0
2200	2573.6	34184.9	2598.9	2360.3	2504.7	2568.2
2400	2833.7	37702.3	2860.5	2601.2	2757.5	2845.4
2600	3095.3	41282.2	3122.3	2844.5	3012.1	3126.1
2800	3358.5	44927.1	3383.9	3090.4	3299.6	3406.8
3000	3623.2	48610.0	3651.8	3337.5	3529.5	3689.8
Entropia gas perfetti alla pressione di 1 bar s _r [kJ/kg K]						
T[K]	Azoto	Idrogeno	CO	Ossigeno	Aria	CO ₂
260	6.7036	65.4000	6.3214	6.2906	6.7276	4.7477
300	6.8536	65.4500	7.0714	6.4219	6.8726	4.8659
400	7.1536	69.6500	7.3714	6.6906	7.1626	5.1227
500	7.3893	72.9000	7.6071	6.9031	7.3904	5.3409
600	7.5857	75.6500	7.7964	7.0844	7.5803	5.5318
700	7.7500	77.8500	7.9714	7.2313	7.7459	5.7045
800	7.8929	79.8500	8.1214	7.3781	7.8909	5.8591
900	8.0321	81.5500	8.2571	7.5031	8.0221	5.9977
1000	8.1536	83.1500	8.3821	7.6188	8.1395	6.1273
1200	8.3714	85.9500	8.6036	7.8188	8.3500	6.3568
1400	8.5571	88.3500	8.7929	7.9938	8.5330	6.5568
1600	8.7250	90.5500	8.9607	8.1469	8.6952	6.7341
1800	8.8714	92.5000	9.1107	8.2313	8.8402	6.8932
2000	9.0071	94.2500	9.2464	8.4063	8.9713	7.0364
2200	9.1321	95.9000	9.3714	8.5188	9.0922	7.1682
2400	9.2429	97.4500	9.4857	8.6219	9.2026	7.2886
2600	9.3664	98.9000	9.5893	8.7219	9.3027	7.4000
2800	9.4464	100.2500	9.6857	8.8125	9.3959	7.5045
3000	9.5393	101.5000	9.7786	8.8969	9.4891	7.6023

Dai valori dell'entropia di riferimento si deducono quelli per p qualunque aggiungendo $-R_1 \log_n(p)$, p espressa in bar
 $s = s_r - R_1 \log_n(p)$

PROPRIETA' TERMODINAMICHE DELL'ACQUA - VAPORE SURRISCALDATO

TAB. 3A

Volume specifico v , m³/kg; Entalpia h , kJ/kg; Entropia s , kJ/kg K

Pressione bar (temp. sat. °C)		50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	500	600	700	800
0.02 (17.5)	v	74.524	86.080	97.628	109.171	120.711	132.251	143.790	155.329	178.405	201.482	224.558	247.634
	h	2594.4	2688.5	2783.7	2880.0	2977.7	3076.8	3177.7	3279.7	3489.2	3705.6	3928.8	4158.7
	s	8.9226	9.1934	9.4327	9.6479	9.8441	10.0251	10.1934	10.3512	10.6413	10.9044	11.1464	11.3712
0.04 (29.0)	v	37.240	43.027	48.806	54.580	60.351	66.122	71.892	77.662	89.201	100.740	112.278	123.816
	h	2593.9	2688.3	2783.5	2879.9	2977.6	3076.8	3177.4	3279.7	3489.2	3705.6	3928.8	4158.7
	s	8.6016	8.8730	9.1125	9.3279	9.5241	9.7051	9.8735	10.0313	10.3214	10.5845	10.8265	11.0513
0.06 (36.2)	v	24.812	28.676	32.532	37.383	40.232	44.079	47.927	51.773	59.467	67.159	74.852	82.544
	h	2593.5	2688.0	2783.4	2879.8	2977.6	3076.7	3177.4	3279.6	3489.2	3705.6	3928.8	4158.7
	s	8.4135	8.6854	8.9251	9.1406	9.3369	9.5179	9.6863	9.8441	10.1342	10.3973	10.6394	10.8642
0.08 (41.5)	v	18.598	21.501	24.395	27.284	30.172	33.058	35.944	38.829	44.599	50.369	56.138	61.908
	h	2593.1	2687.8	2783.2	2879.7	2977.5	3076.7	3177.3	3279.6	3489.1	3705.5	3928.8	4158.7
	s	8.2797	8.5521	8.7921	9.0077	9.2041	9.3851	9.5535	9.7113	10.0014	10.2646	10.5066	10.7314
0.10 (45.8)	v	14.869	17.195	19.512	21.825	24.136	26.445	28.754	31.062	35.679	40.295	44.910	49.526
	h	2592.7	2687.5	2783.1	2879.6	2977.4	3076.6	3177.3	3279.6	3489.1	3705.5	3928.8	4158.7
	s	8.1757	8.4486	8.6888	8.9045	9.1010	9.2820	9.4504	9.6083	9.8984	10.1616	10.4036	10.6284
0.50 (81.3)	v	0.001012	3.4181	3.8893	4.3560	4.8205	5.2839	5.7467	6.2091	7.1335	8.0574	8.9810	9.9044
	h	209.29	2682.6	2780.1	2877.7	2976.1	3075.7	3176.6	3279.0	3488.7	3705.2	3928.6	4158.5
	s	0.70349	7.6953	7.9406	8.1587	8.3564	8.5380	8.7068	8.8649	9.1552	9.4185	9.6606	9.8855
1.00 (99.6)	v	0.001012	1.6955	1.9363	2.1723	2.4061	2.6387	2.8708	3.1025	3.5653	4.0277	4.4898	4.9517
	h	209.33	2676.2	2776.1	2875.4	2974.5	3074.5	3175.6	3278.2	3488.1	3704.8	3928.2	4158.3
	s	0.70347	7.3618	7.6137	7.8349	8.0342	8.2166	8.3858	8.5442	8.8348	9.0982	9.3405	9.5654
2.00 (120.2)	v	0.001012	0.001044	0.959 54	1.0804	1.1989	1.3162	1.4328	1.5492	1.7812	2.0129	2.2442	2.4754
	h	209.42	419.14	2768.5	2870.5	2971.2	3072.1	3173.8	3276.0	3487.0	3704.0	3927.6	4157.8
	s	0.70342	1.30679	7.2794	7.5072	7.7096	7.8937	8.0638	8.2226	8.5139	8.7776	9.0201	9.2452
3.00 (133.5)	v	0.001012	0.001044	0.633 74	0.716 35	0.796 44	0.875 29	0.953 52	1.0314	1.1865	1.3412	1.4957	1.6499
	h	209.5	419.21	2760.4	2865.5	2967.9	3069.7	3171.9	3275.2	3486.0	3703.2	3927.0	4157.3
	s	0.70338	1.30671	7.0771	7.3119	7.5176	7.7034	7.8744	8.0338	8.3257	8.5898	8.8325	9.0577
4.00 (143.6)	v	0.001012	0.001044	0.470 66	0.534 26	0.595 19	0.654 85	0.713 85	0.772 50	0.889 19	1.0054	1.1214	1.2372
	h	209.59	419.29	2752.0	2860.4	2964.5	3067.2	3170.0	3273.6	3484.9	3702.3	3926.4	4156.9
	s	0.70333	1.30664	6.9285	7.1708	7.3800	7.5675	7.7395	7.8994	8.1919	8.4563	8.6992	8.9246
5.00 (151.8)	v	0.001012	0.001044	0.001091	0.424 96	0.47443	0.522 58	0.570 05	0.617 16	0.710 78	0.803 95	0.896 85	0.989 56
	h	209.68	419.36	632.16	2855.1	2961.1	3064.8	3168.1	3272.1	3483.8	3701.5	3925.8	4156.4
	s	0.70328	1.30656	1.84161	7.0592	7.2721	7.4614	7.6343	7.7948	8.0879	8.3626	8.5957	8.8213
6.00 (158.8)	v	0.001012	0.001043	0.001091	0.352 04	0.393 91	0.434 39	0.474 19	0.513 61	0.591 84	0.669 63	0.747 14	0.824 47
	h	209.76	419.44	632.23	2849.7	2951.6	3062.3	3166.2	3270.6	3482.7	3700.7	3925.1	4155.9
	s	0.70324	1.30648	1.8415	6.9662	7.1829	7.3740	7.5479	7.7090	8.0027	8.2678	8.5111	8.7368
7.00 (165.0)	v	0.001012	0.001043	0.001091	0.299 92	0.336 37	0.371 39	0.405 71	0.439 64	0.506 89	0.573 68	0.640 21	0.706 55
	h	209.85	419.51	632.29	2844.2	2954.0	3059.8	3164.3	3269.0	3481.6	3699.9	3924.5	4155.5
	s	0.70319	1.3064	1.84139	6.8859	7.1066	7.2997	7.4745	7.6332	7.9305	8.1959	8.4395	8.6653
8.00 (170.4)	v	0.001012	0.001043	0.001091	0.260 79	0.293 21	0.324 14	0.354 34	0.384 16	0.443 17	0.501 72	0.560 01	0.618 11
	h	209.93	419.59	632.35	2838.6	2950.4	3057.3	3162.4	3267.5	3480.5	3699.1	3923.9	4155.0
	s	0.70314	1.30632	1.84128	6.8148	7.0397	7.2348	7.4107	7.5729	7.8678	8.1336	8.3773	8.6033
9.00 (175.4)	v	0.001012	0.001043	0.001091	0.230 32	0.259 63	0.278 39	0.314 40	0.341 01	0.393 61	0.445 76	0.497 63	0.549 33
	h	210.02	419.66	632.41	2832.7	2946.8	3054.7	3160.5	3266.0	3479.4	3698.2	3923.3	4154.5
	s	0.7031	1.30624	1.84116	6.7508	6.9800	7.1771	7.3540	7.5169	7.8124	8.0785	8.3225	8.5486
10.00 (179.9)	v	0.001012	0.001043	0.00109	0.205 92	0.232 75	0.257 98	0.282 43	0.306 49	0.353 96	0.400 98	0.447 73	0.494 30
	h	210.11	419.74	632.47	2826.8	2943.0	3052.1	3158.5	3264.4	3478.3	3697.4	3922.7	4154.1
	s	0.70305	1.30616	1.84105	6.6922	6.9259	7.1251	7.3031	7.4665	7.7627	8.0292	8.2734	8.4997
15.00 (198.3)	v	0.001011	0.001043	0.001090	0.132 38	0.151 99	0.169 70	0.186 53	0.202 92	0.235 03	0.266 66	0.298 03	0.329 21
	h	210.54	420.11	632.78	2794.7	2923.5	3038.9	3148.7	3256.6	3472.8	3693.3	3919.6	4151.7
	s	0.70282	1.30577	1.8405	6.4508	6.7099	6.9207	7.1044	7.2709	7.5703	7.8385	8.0838	8.3108
20.00 (212.4)	v	0.001011	0.001043	0.001090	0.001156	0.111 45	0.125 50	0.138 66	0.151 13	0.175 55	0.199 50	0.223 17	0.246 66
	h	210.97	420.49	633.09	852.55	2902.4	3025.0	3138.6	3248.7	3467.3	3689.2	3916.5	4149.4
	s	0.70258	1.30538	1.83994	2.32995	6.5454	6.7696	6.9596	7.1296	7.4323	7.7022	7.9485	8.1763
25.00 (223.9)	v	0.001011	0.001043	0.001089	0.001156	0.086 985	0.098 925	0.109 75	0.120 04	0.139 87	0.159 21	0.178 26	0.197 14
	h	211.4	420.86	633.4	852.76	2879.5	3010.4	3128.2	3240.7	3461.7	3685.1	3913.4	4147.0
	s	0.70235	1.30499	1.83939	2.32916	6.4077	6.6470	6.8442	7.0178	7.3240	7.5956	7.8431	8.0716
30.00 (233.8)	v	0.001011	0.001042	0.001089	0.001155	0.070 551	0.081 159	0.090 526	0.099 310	0.116 08	0.132 34	0.148 32	0.164 12
	h	211.83	421.24	633.71	852.96	2854.8	2995.1	3117.5	3232.5	3456.5	3681.0	3910.3	4144.7
	s	0.70212	1.3046	1.83883	2.32838	6.2857	6.5422	6.7471	6.9246	7.2345	7.5079	7.7564	7.9857
35.00 (242.5)	v	0.001011	0.001042	0.001089	0.001155	0.058 693	0.068 424	0.076 776	0.084 494	0.099 088	0.113 15	0.126 94	0.140 54
	h	212.26	421.62	634.03	853.17	2828.1	2979.0	3106.5	3224.2	3450.6	3676.9	3907.2	4142.4
	s	0.70188	1.30421	1.83828	2.32759	6.1732	6.4491	6.6266	6.8443	7.1580	7.4332	7.6828	7.9128
40.00 (250.3)	v	0.00101	0.001042	0.001088	0.001154	0.001251	0.058 833	0.066 446	0.073 376	0.086 341	0.098 763	0.110 90	0.122 85
	h	212.69	421.99	634.34	853.37	1085.78	2962.0	3095.1	3215.7	3445.0	3672.8	3904.1	4140.0
	s	0.70165	1.30382	1.83773	2.32681	2.79343	6.3642	6.5870	6.7733	7.0909	7.3680	7.6187	7.8495
45.00 (257.4)	v	0.00101	0.001041	0.001088	0.001154	0.00125	0.051 336	0.058 696	0.064 721	0.076 427	0.087 570	0.098 425	0.109 10
	h	213.12	422.37	634.65	853.58	1085.77	2944.2	3083.3	3207.1	3439.3	3668.6	3901.0	4137.7
	s	0.70142	1.30343	1.83718	2.32603	2.79221	6.2852	6.5182	6.7093	7.0311	7.3100	7.5619	7.7934

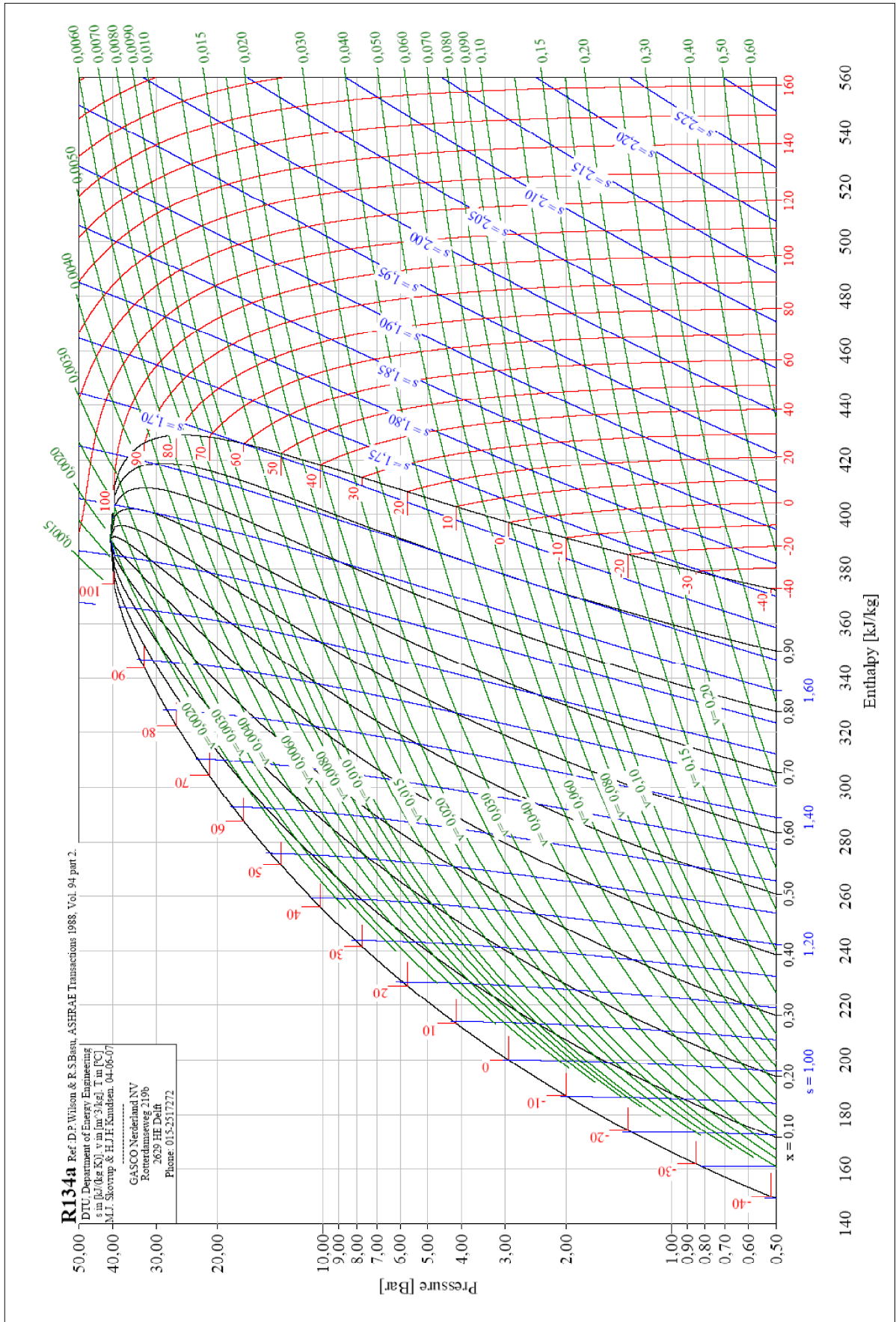
PROPRIETÀ TERMODINAMICHE DELL'ACQUA - VAPORE
 Volume specifico v , m³/kg; Entalpia h , kJ/kg; Entropia s , kJ/kg K

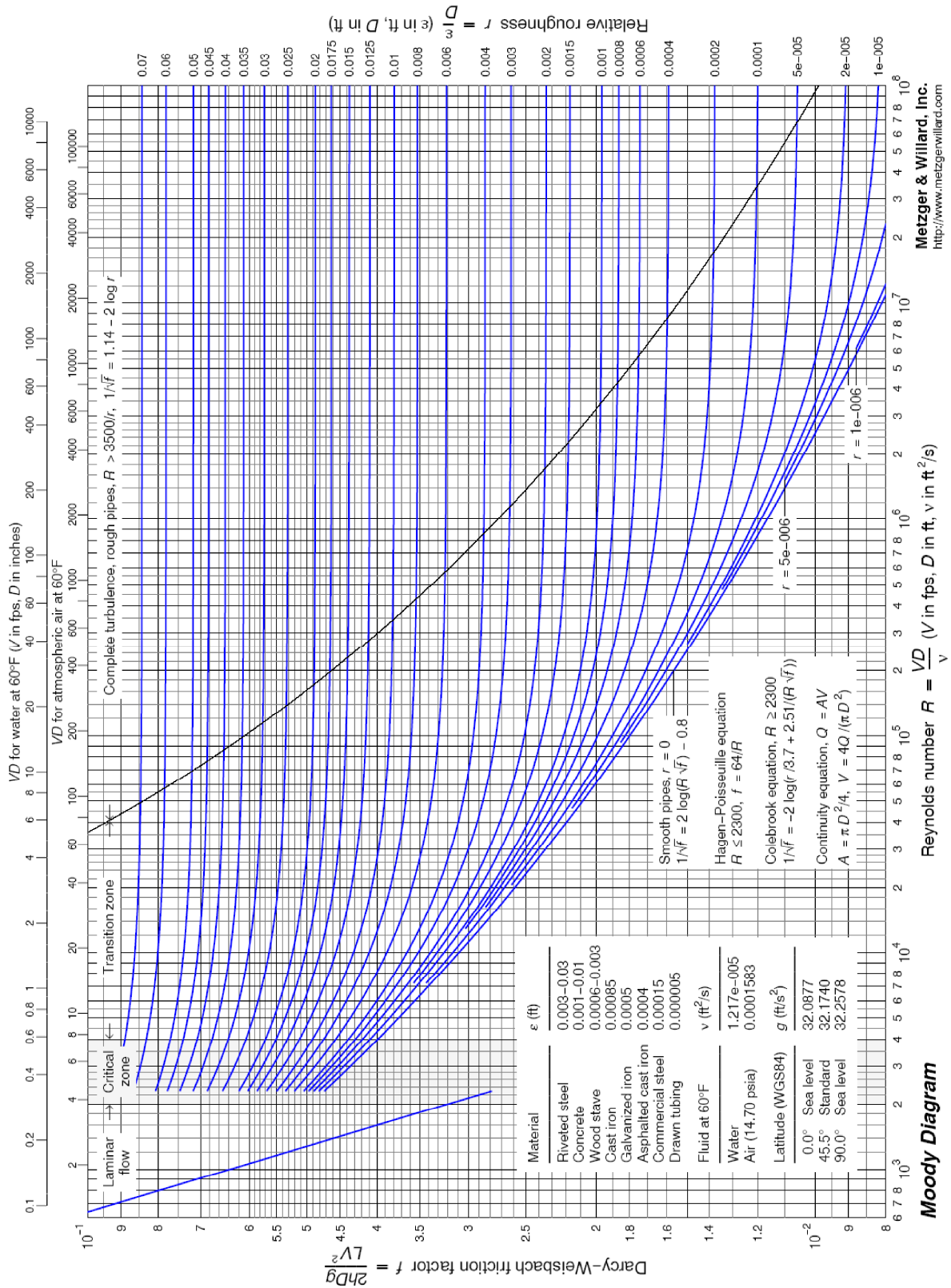
TAB. 3B

Pressione bar (temp. Sat. °C)		50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	500	600	700	800
50.00 (263.9)	v	0.00101	0.001041	0.001088	0.001153	0.001249	0.045 301	0.051 941	0.057 791	0.068 494	0.078 616	0.088 446	0.098 093
	h	213.55	422.74	634.96	853.79	1085.76	2925.5	3071.2	3198.3	3433.7	3664.5	3897.9	4135.3
	s	0.70119	1.30304	1.83663	2.32525	2.791	6.2105	6.4545	6.6508	6.9770	7.2578	7.5108	7.7431
60.00 (275.6)	v	0.001009	0.001041	0.001087	0.001152	0.001248	0.036 145	0.042 222	0.047 379	0.056 592	0.065 184	0.073 478	0.081 587
	h	214.41	423.49	635.58	854.21	1085.75	2885.0	3045.8	3180.1	3422.2	3656.2	3891.7	4130.7
	s	0.70072	1.30227	1.83554	2.3237	2.78859	6.0692	6.3386	6.5462	6.8818	7.1664	7.4217	7.6550
70.00 (285.8)	v	0.001009	0.00104	0.001086	0.001151	0.001246	0.029 457	0.035 233	0.039 922	0.048 086	0.055 590	0.062 787	0.069 798
	h	215.26	424.25	636.21	854.63	1085.75	2839.4	3018.7	3161.2	3410.6	3647.9	3885.4	4126.0
	s	0.70026	1.30149	1.83445	2.32217	2.78621	5.9327	6.2333	6.4536	6.7993	7.0880	7.3456	7.5808
80.00 (295.0)	v	0.001009	0.00104	0.001086	0.00115	0.001244	0.024 264	0.029 948	0.034 310	0.041 704	0.048 394	0.054 770	0.060 956
	h	216.12	425	636.84	855.06	1085.77	2786.8	2989.9	3141.6	3398.8	3639.5	3879.2	4121.5
	s	0.69979	1.30072	1.83337	2.32064	2.78386	5.7942	6.1349	6.3694	6.7262	7.0191	7.2790	7.5158
90.00 (303.3)	v	0.001008	0.001039	0.001085	0.001149	0.001245	0.01402	0.025 792	0.029 29	0.036 737	0.042 798	0.048 534	0.054 080
	h	216.98	425.75	637.47	855.49	1085.79	1344.55	2959.0	3121.2	3386.8	3631.1	3873.0	4116.7
	s	0.69933	1.29995	1.83229	2.31912	2.78153	3.25329	6.0408	6.2915	6.6600	6.9574	7.2196	7.4579
100.00 (311.0)	v	0.001008	0.001039	0.001084	0.001148	0.001241	0.001398	0.022 421	0.026 408	0.032 760	0.038 320	0.043 546	0.048 580
	h	217.84	426.5	638.1	855.92	1085.83	1343.36	2925.8	3099.9	3374.6	3622.7	3866.8	4112.0
	s	0.69887	1.29919	1.83121	2.31761	2.77923	3.24878	5.9489	6.2182	6.5994	6.9013	7.1660	7.4058
125.00 (327.8)	v	0.001007	0.001037	0.001083	0.001146	0.001236	0.001388	0.016 122	0.020 010	0.025 590	0.030 259	0.034 510	0.038 682
	h	219.99	428.39	639.67	857.02	1085.96	1340.65	2828.0	3042.9	3343.3	3601.4	3851.1	4100.3
	s	0.69771	1.29728	1.82854	2.31387	2.77357	3.23797	5.7155	6.0481	6.4654	6.7796	7.0504	7.2942
150.00 (342.1)	v	0.001006	0.001036	0.001081	0.001143	0.001232	0.001378	0.011 462	0.015 661	0.020 795	0.024 884	0.028 587	0.032 086
	h	222.13	430.27	641.26	858.14	1086.16	1338.25	2694.8	2979.1	3310.6	3579.8	3835.4	4088.6
	s	0.69656	1.29638	1.8259	2.31018	2.76804	3.22776	5.4467	5.8876	6.3487	6.6764	6.9536	7.2013
175.00 (354.6)	v	0.001005	0.001036	0.00108	0.001141	0.001229	0.001369	0.001716	0.012 460	0.017 359	0.021 043	0.024 314	0.027 376
	h	224.27	432.16	642.85	859.27	1096.41	1336.14	1663.62	2906.3	3276.5	3557.8	3819.7	4077.0
	s	0.69541	1.29351	1.82328	2.30655	2.76265	3.21808	3.764	5.7274	6.2432	6.5858	6.8698	7.1215
200.00 (365.7)	v	0.001003	0.001034	0.001078	0.001139	0.001225	0.001361	0.001666	0.009 947 0	0.014 771	0.018 161	0.021 111	0.023 845
	h	226.41	434.05	644.45	860.43	1086.72	1334.26	1647.18	2820.5	3241.1	3535.5	3803.8	4065.3
	s	0.69427	1.29614	1.82068	2.30296	2.75737	3.20885	3.73084	5.5585	6.1456	6.5043	6.7953	7.0511
300.00	v	0.000999	0.001029	0.001072	0.00113	0.001211	0.001322	0.001554	0.002 830 6	0.008 680 8	0.011 436	0.013 647	0.015 619
	h	234.95	441.62	650.9	865.2	1088.42	1328.69	1610.04	2161.8	3085.0	3443.0	3739.7	4018.5
	s	0.68971	1.2843	1.81053	2.28907	2.73735	3.17565	3.64552	4.4896	5.7972	6.2340	6.5560	6.8288
400.00	v	0.000995	0.001024	0.001066	0.001122	0.001198	0.001308	0.00149	0.001 909 1	0.005 615 6	0.008 088 4	0.009 930 2	0.011 521
	h	243.46	449.22	657.44	870.2	1090.76	1325.39	1589.69	1934.1	2906.8	3346.4	3674.8	3971.7
	s	0.68519	1.27714	1.80072	2.27584	2.71879	3.14688	3.58848	4.1190	5.4762	6.0135	6.3701	6.6606
500.00	v	0.000991	0.00102	0.001061	0.001114	0.001187	0.001287	0.001444	0.001 729 1	0.003 882 2	0.006 111 3	0.007 719 7	0.009 075 9
	h	251.94	456.83	664.06	865.4	1093.61	1323.69	1576.39	1877.7	2723.0	3248.3	3610.2	3925.3
	s	0.68069	1.27014	1.79123	2.26319	2.70145	3.12127	3.54361	4.0083	5.1782	5.8207	6.2138	6.5222
600.00	v	0.000988	0.001016	0.001055	0.001107	0.001176	0.00127	0.001408	0.001 632 4	0.002 915 5	0.004 835 0	0.006 269 0	0.007 460 3
	h	260.39	464.46	670.74	880.76	1096.88	1323.17	1567.15	1847.3	2570.6	3151.6	3547.0	3879.6
	s	0.67622	1.26331	1.78203	2.25105	2.68513	3.09806	3.5059	3.9383	4.9374	5.6477	6.0775	6.4031
700.00	v	0.000984	0.001012	0.00105	0.001101	0.001166	0.001254	0.001379	0.001 567 1	0.002 466 8	0.003 971 9	0.005 256 6	0.006 320 8
	h	268.81	472.1	677.48	886.27	1100.51	1323.57	1560.58	1827.8	2467.1	3060.4	3486.3	3835.3
	s	0.67177	1.25662	1.76308	2.23937	2.66967	3.07674	3.473	3.8855	4.7688	5.4931	5.9562	6.2979
800.00	v	0.000980	0.001008	0.001045	0.001094	0.001157	0.00124	0.001355	0.001 518 0	0.002 188 1	0.003 379 2	0.004 519 3	0.005480 5
	h	277.2	479.75	684.28	891.92	1104.43	1324.7	1555.92	1814.2	2397.4	2980.3	3428.7	3792.8
	s	0.66733	1.25006	1.76438	2.22811	2.65497	3.05696	3.4436	3.8425	4.6488	5.3595	5.8470	6.2034
900.00	v	0.000977	0.001004	0.001041	0.001088	0.001149	0.001227	0.001334	0.001 478 8	0.002 012 9	0.002 966 8	0.003 964 2	0.004 840 7
	h	285.55	487.4	691.12	897.87	1108.62	1326.43	1552.7	1804.6	2349.9	2913.5	3374.6	3752.4
	s	0.6629	1.24363	1.75591	2.21721	2.64093	3.03845	3.41686	3.8059	4.5602	5.2468	5.7479	6.1179
1000.00	v	0.000973	0.001	0.001036	0.001082	0.001141	0.001216	0.001315	0.001 446 4	0.001 893 4	0.002 668 1	0.003 535 6	0.004 341 1
	h	293.87	495.07	698	903.53	1113.02	1328.65	1550.6	1797.6	2316.1	2857.5	3324.4	3714.3
	s	0.65848	1.23732	1.74764	2.20666	2.62748	3.02102	3.39225	3.7738	4.4913	5.1505	5.6579	6.0397

Temp. °C	Press. bar	Volume Specifico m ³ /kg		Energia interna kJ/kg		Entalpia kJ/kg			Entropia kJ/kg K		Temp. °C
		liquido saturo v _l x 10 ³	vapore saturo v _v	liquido saturo u _l	vapore saturo u _v	liquido saturo h _l	vap. Δh _{lv}	vapore saturo h _v	liquido saturo s _l	vapore saturo s _v	
-40	0.5164	0.7055	0.3569	49.94	254.43	49.98	222.88	272.86	0.8030	1.759	-40
-36	0.6332	0.7113	0.2947	54.66	256.71	54.71	220.67	275.38	0.8231	1.7536	-36
-32	0.7704	0.7172	0.2451	59.45	258.99	59.50	218.37	277.88	0.8431	1.7486	-32
-28	0.9305	0.7233	0.2052	64.29	261.27	64.35	216.01	280.36	0.8630	1.7441	-28
-26	1.0199	0.7265	0.1882	66.73	262.41	66.80	214.80	281.60	0.8729	1.7420	-26
-24	1.1160	0.7296	0.1728	69.19	263.55	69.27	213.57	282.83	0.8828	1.7400	-24
-22	1.2192	0.7328	0.1590	71.66	264.68	71.75	212.32	284.06	0.8927	1.7381	-22
-20	1.3299	0.7361	0.1464	74.15	265.82	74.24	211.05	285.29	0.9026	1.7362	-20
-18	1.4483	0.7395	0.1350	76.65	266.95	76.75	209.76	286.51	0.9124	1.7345	-18
-16	1.5748	0.7428	0.1247	79.16	268.08	79.28	208.45	287.72	0.9222	1.7328	-16
-12	1.8540	0.7498	0.1068	84.23	270.34	84.37	205.77	290.13	0.9418	1.7297	-12
-8	2.1704	0.7569	0.0919	89.36	272.58	89.52	203.00	292.52	0.9613	1.7269	-8
-4	2.5274	0.7644	0.0794	94.54	274.82	94.73	200.15	294.88	0.9807	1.7243	-4
0	2.9282	0.7710	0.0689	99.77	277.04	100.00	197.21	297.21	1.0000	1.7220	0
4	3.3765	0.7801	0.0600	105.06	279.25	105.33	194.19	299.51	1.0192	1.7199	4
8	3.8756	0.7884	0.0525	110.41	281.44	110.71	191.07	301.78	1.0384	1.7180	8
12	4.4294	0.7971	0.0460	115.81	283.61	116.16	187.85	304.01	1.0575	1.7162	12
16	5.0416	0.8062	0.0405	121.27	285.76	121.67	184.52	306.20	1.0765	1.7146	16
20	5.7160	0.8157	0.0358	126.78	287.89	127.24	181.09	308.34	1.0954	1.7132	20
24	6.4566	0.8257	0.0317	132.35	289.99	132.88	177.55	310.43	1.1143	1.7119	24
26	6.8530	0.8309	0.0298	135.16	291.03	135.73	175.73	311.46	1.1238	1.7112	26
28	7.2675	0.8362	0.0281	137.98	292.06	138.59	173.89	312.48	1.1332	1.7106	28
30	7.7006	0.8417	0.0265	140.82	293.08	141.47	172.00	313.48	1.1426	1.7100	30
32	8.1528	0.8473	0.0250	143.68	294.10	144.37	170.09	314.46	1.1520	1.7094	32
34	8.6247	0.8530	0.0236	146.56	295.10	147.29	168.14	315.43	1.1614	1.7088	34
36	9.1168	0.8590	0.0223	149.45	296.09	150.23	166.15	316.38	1.1708	1.7083	36
38	9.6298	0.8651	0.0210	152.36	297.07	153.19	164.12	317.31	1.1802	1.7077	38
40	10.164	0.8714	0.0199	155.28	298.04	156.17	162.05	318.22	1.1896	1.7071	40
42	10.720	0.8780	0.0188	158.23	299.00	159.17	159.94	319.12	1.1990	1.7065	42
44	11.299	0.8847	0.0177	161.20	299.94	162.20	157.79	319.99	1.2084	1.7060	44
48	12.526	0.8989	0.0159	167.20	301.77	168.33	153.33	321.66	1.2273	1.7047	48
52	13.851	0.9142	0.0142	173.29	303.53	174.56	148.66	323.22	1.2462	1.7034	52
56	15.278	0.9308	0.0127	179.49	305.21	180.91	143.75	324.66	1.2652	1.7020	56
60	16.813	0.9488	0.0114	185.80	306.79	187.40	138.57	325.97	1.2844	1.7003	60
70	21.162	1.0027	0.0086	206.20	310.13	204.32	124.08	328.41	1.3332	1.6948	70
80	26.324	1.0766	0.0064	219.86	312.12	222.69	106.41	329.10	1.3844	1.6857	80
90	32.435	1.1949	0.0046	239.8	311.32	243.67	82.63	326.30	1.4410	1.6685	90
100	39.742	1.5443	0.0027	268.58	298.47	274.72	34.40	309.11	1.5226	1.6147	100

Press. bar	Temp. °C	Volume Specifico m ³ /kg		Energia interna kJ/kg		Entalpia kJ/kg			Entropia kJ/kg K		Press. bar
		liquido saturo v _l x 10 ³	vapore saturo v _v	liquido saturo u _l	vapore saturo u _v	liquido saturo h _l	vap. Δh _{lv}	vapore saturo h _v	liquido saturo s _l	vapore saturo s _v	
0.6	-37.07	0.7097	0.3100	53.39	256.10	53.44	221.27	274.70	0.8177	1.755	0.6
0.8	-31.21	0.7184	0.2366	60.39	259.44	60.45	217.92	278.37	0.8470	1.7477	0.8
1.0	-26.43	0.7258	0.1917	66.20	262.16	66.27	215.06	281.33	0.8708	1.7425	1.0
1.2	-22.36	0.7323	0.1614	71.21	264.48	71.30	212.54	283.84	0.8909	1.7384	1.2
1.4	-18.80	0.7381	0.1395	75.64	266.50	75.75	210.27	286.02	0.9085	1.7352	1.4
1.6	-15.62	0.7435	0.1229	79.64	268.30	79.76	208.19	287.95	0.9241	1.7325	1.6
1.8	-12.73	0.7485	0.1098	83.29	269.92	83.43	206.26	289.69	0.9382	1.7303	1.8
2.0	-10.09	0.7532	0.0993	86.67	271.41	86.82	204.46	291.28	0.9511	1.7283	2.0
2.4	-5.37	0.7618	0.0834	92.75	274.05	92.93	201.14	294.07	0.9740	1.7252	2.4
2.8	-1.23	0.7697	0.0719	98.16	276.36	98.37	198.13	296.5	0.9941	1.7227	2.8
3.2	2.48	0.7770	0.0632	103.04	278.41	103.29	195.35	298.64	1.0119	1.7207	3.2
3.6	5.84	0.7839	0.0564	107.52	280.26	107.80	192.76	300.56	1.0281	1.7190	3.6
4.0	8.93	0.7904	0.0509	111.67	281.95	111.98	190.32	302.30	1.0429	1.7175	4.0
5.0	15.74	0.8056	0.0409	120.91	285.62	121.31	184.74	306.05	1.0753	1.7147	5.0
6.0	21.58	0.8196	0.0341	128.97	288.72	129.46	179.71	309.17	1.1029	1.7127	6.0
7.0	26.72	0.8328	0.0292	136.17	291.4	136.76	175.07	311.83	1.1272	1.7110	7.0
8.0	31.33	0.8454	0.0255	142.73	293.76	143.40	170.73	314.13	1.1489	1.7096	8.0
9.0	35.53	0.8576	0.0226	148.77	295.86	149.54	166.62	316.16	1.1686	1.7084	9.0
10.0	39.39	0.8695	0.0202	154.4	297.75	155.27	162.68	317.95	1.1868	1.7073	10.0
12.0	46.32	0.8928	0.0166	164.67	301.01	165.21	155.23	320.97	1.2194	1.7053	12.0
14.0	52.43	0.9159	0.0140	173.96	303.72	175.24	148.14	323.38	1.2483	1.7033	14.0
16.0	57.92	0.9392	0.0121	182.5	305.98	184.00	141.31	325.31	1.2744	1.7012	16.0
18.0	62.91	0.9631	0.0105	190.47	307.86	192.20	134.60	326.81	1.2984	1.6989	18.0
20.0	67.49	0.9878	0.0093	198	309.39	199.97	127.95	327.92	1.3208	1.6964	20.0
25.0	77.59	1.0562	0.0069	215.46	311.82	218.10	111.06	329.15	1.3717	1.6884	25.0
30.0	86.22	1.1416	0.0053	231.86	312.14	235.28	92.71	327.99	1.4186	1.6765	30.0





Proprietà di alcuni combustibili gassosi in condizioni normali ($p = 1,01325 \text{ bar}$; $t = 0^\circ\text{C}$)

	ρ/ρ_A	<i>PCS</i> MJ/m ³	<i>PCI</i> MJ/m ³	V_N/V
Idrogeno	0,0696	12,1	10,2	2,38
Metano	0,554	37,7	33,9	9,52
Propano commerciale	1,52	93,9	86,4	23,7
Butano commerciale	1,94	118	109	29,9

Simboli:

ρ_A densità dell'aria (1,29 kg/m³)

PCS potere calorifico superiore

PCI potere calorifico inferiore

V_N/V volume d'aria necessario per la completa combustione di un volume unitario del gas combustibile

Nel caso di combustibili costituiti da miscele di diverse sostanze pure i valori esposti sono solo indicativi e possono subire variazioni secondo la composizione della miscela.

Proprietà di alcuni combustibili liquidi in condizioni ordinarie.

	ρ kg/m ³	<i>PCS</i> MJ/kg	<i>PCI</i> MJ/kg
Propano commerciale	505	50,0	46,3
Butano commerciale	575	49,3	45,8
Benzina	733	46,9	43,7
Kerosene	780	46,5	43,4
Olio combustibile	840	45,4	42,4

Simboli:

PCS potere calorifico superiore

PCI potere calorifico inferiore

Per questi liquidi, che sono costituiti da miscele di diverse sostanze, i valori esposti sono solo indicativi.

EQUIVALENZE tra unità di misura della pressione

	Pa	bar	kg _f /cm ²	mmHg	mmH ₂ O	atm
1 Pa =	1	10 ⁻⁵	1,019 72×10 ⁻⁵	7,500 64×10 ⁻³	0,101 972	9,8692×10 ⁻⁶
1 bar =	10 ⁵	1	1,019 72	750,062	10 197,2	0,986 92
1 kg _f /cm ² =	98 066,5	0,980 665	1	735,561	10 ⁴	0,967 841
1 mmHg =	133,322	1,333 22×10 ⁻³	1,359 5×10 ⁻³	1	13,595 10	1,315 789×10 ⁻³
1 mmH ₂ O =	9,806 65	9,807×10 ⁻⁵	10 ⁻⁴	0,073 555 6	1	9,678 41×10 ⁻⁵
1 atm =	101 325	1,013 25	1,033 227	760	10 332,27	1

EQUIVALENZE TRA UNITÀ DI MISURA

Si danno qui le equivalenze delle più comuni unità di misura del sistema tecnico, del sistema inglese e di altre unità a quelle del sistema SI. Le equivalenze sono date in generale con cinque cifre significative; i valori esatti sono segnalati con un asterisco.

Accelerazione

1 cm/s² = 1 × 10⁻² m/s² (*)

1 ft/s² = 3,048 × 10⁻¹ m/s² (*)

Area

1 ft² = 1 sq.ft = 9,2903 × 10⁻² m²

1 in² = 1 sq.in = 6,4516 × 10⁻⁴ m² (*)

1 yd² = 1 sq.yd = 8,3613 × 10⁻¹ m²

1 a = 1 × 10⁻² m² (*)

1 ca = 1 m² (*)

1 ha = 1 × 10⁴ (*)

1 acre = 4,0469 × 10³ m²

1 mi² = 2,5900 × 10⁶ m²

Calore specifico

1 cal/g °C = 4,1868 × 10³ J/kg K

1 Btu/lb °F = 4,1868 × 10³ J/kg K

Conduttività termica

1 kcal/h m °C = 1,1630 W/°C m

1 Btu/h ft °F = 1,7308 W/°C m

Densità di massa

1 g/cm³ = 1 × 10³ kg/m³ (*)

1 lb/ft³ = 1,6018 × 10 kg/m³

1 kg/ft³ = 3,5315 × 10 kg/m³

Energia, lavoro, calore, entalpia...

1 cal = 4,1868 J

1 kcal = 4,1868 × 10³ J

1 Frig = 4,1868 × 10³ J

1 Btu = 1,0551 × 10³ J

1 erg = 1 × 10⁻⁷ J (*)

1 CV h = 2,6477 × 10⁶ J

1 HP h = 2,6845 × 10⁶ J

1 kWh = 3,6 × 10⁶ J (*)

1 ft pdl = 4,2139 × 10⁻² J

1 ft lb_f = 1,3558 J

Energia specifica, etc.

1 cal/g = 4,1868 × 10³ J/kg

1 Btu/lb = 2,3260 × 10³ J/kg

Flusso luminoso

1 candela media sferica = 12,566 lm

1 Btu/h ft² = 3,1547 W/m²

Flusso termico specifico

1 kcal/h m² = 1,1630 W/m²

1 Btu/h ft² = 3,1547 W/m²

Forza

1 kg_f = 9,8067 N

1 dyn = 1 × 10⁻⁵ N (*)

1 pdl (poundal) = 1,3825 × 10⁻¹ N

1 lb_f = 4,4482 N

Illuminamento

1 footcandle = 1 fc = 10,764 lx

1 phot = 1 × 10⁴ lx

Luminanza

1 stilb = 1 × 10⁴ cd/m² (*)

1 lambert ⁽¹⁾ = 3,1831 × 10³ cd/m²

1 footlambert = 1 fL = 3,426 cd/m²

Lunghezza

1 ft (piede) = 3,048 × 10⁻¹ m (*)

1 Å (Ångström) = 1 × 10⁻¹⁰ m (*)

1 in (pollice) = 2,54 × 10⁻² m (*)

1 yd (iarda) = 9,144 × 10⁻¹ m (*)

1 mi (miglio) = 1,6093 × 10³ m

Massa

1 lb (libbra) = 4,5359 × 10⁻¹ kg

1 ton = 1,0160 × 10³ kg

1 oz (oncia) = 2,8350 × 10⁻² kg

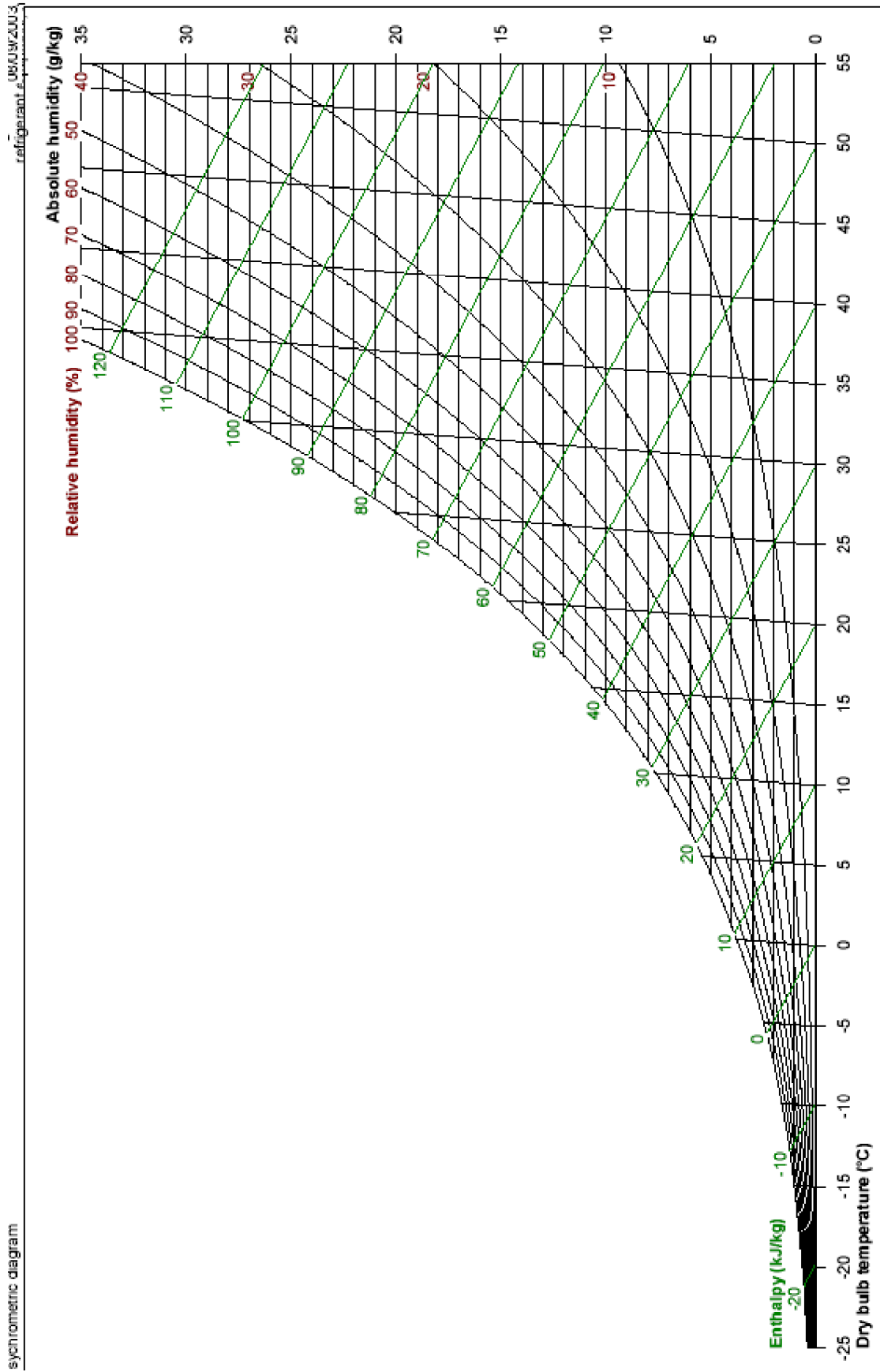
1 gr (grano) = 6,4800 × 10⁻⁵ kg

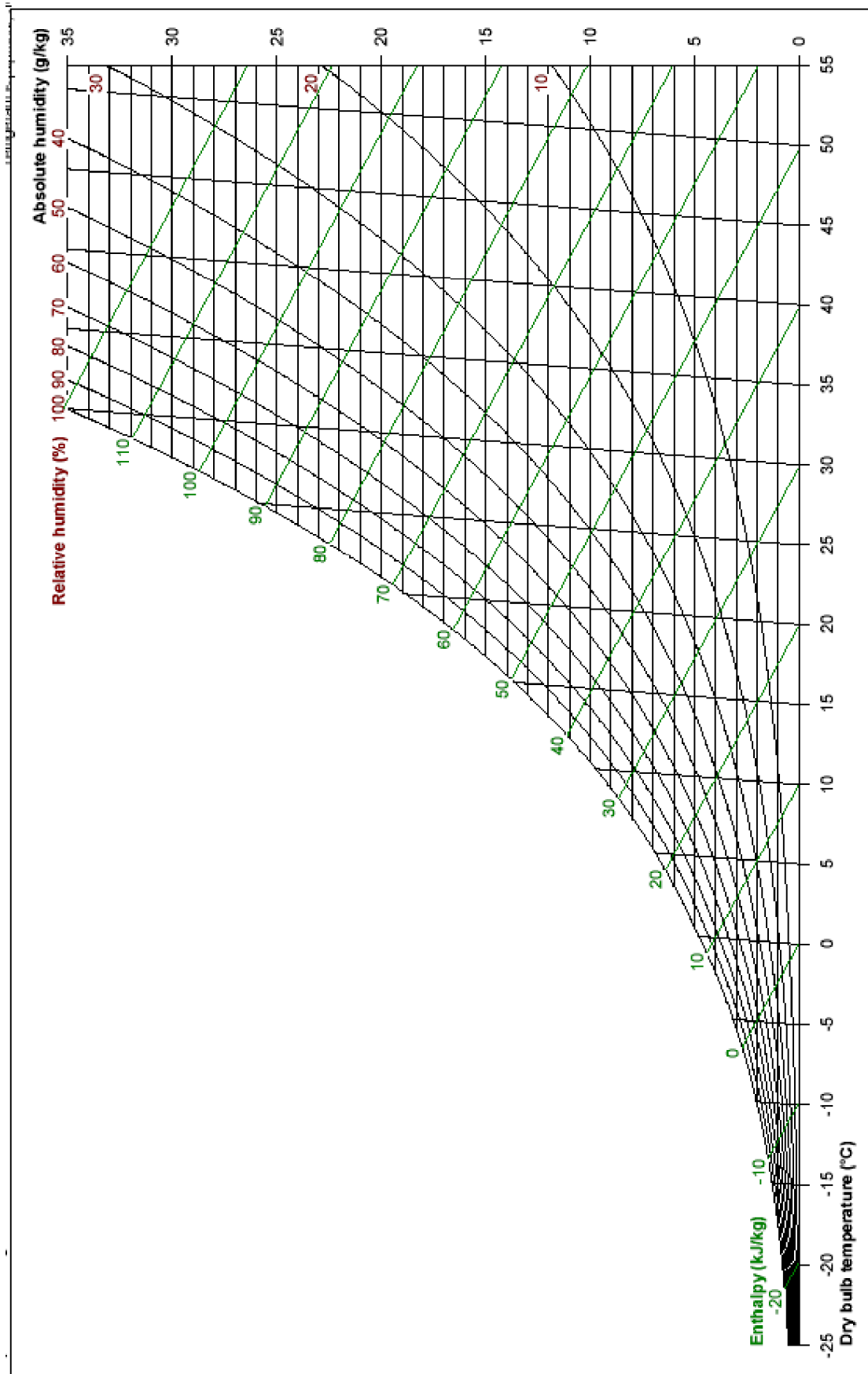
Portata di massa

1 kg/h = 2,7778 × 10⁻⁴ kg/s

1 lb/s = 4,5349 × 10⁻¹ kg/s

⁽¹⁾ Il simbolo del lambert, unità estranea al sistema SI, è uguale al simbolo L del litro.





PROPRIETÀ TERMOFISICHE DELL'ARIA (p = 1 bar)

TAB. 10

T	ρ	c_p	$\beta \times 10^3$	$k \times 10^3$	$\mu \times 10^6$	$\nu \times 10^7$	$a \times 10^7$	Pr
°C	kg/m ³	kJ/kg K	1/K	W/mK	kg/sm	m ² /s	m ² /s	
-200	5.106	1.186	17.24	6.886	4.997	9.786	11.37	0.8606
-180	3.851	1.071	11.83	8.775	6.623	17.20	21.27	0.8086
-160	3.126	1.036	9.293	10.64	7.994	25.58	32.86	0.7784
-140	2.639	1.010	7.726	12.47	9.294	35.22	46.77	0.7530
-120	2.287	1.014	6.657	14.26	10.55	46.14	61.50	0.7502
-100	2.019	1.011	5.852	16.02	11.77	58.29	78.51	0.7423
-80	1.807	1.009	5.227	17.74	12.94	71.59	97.30	0.7357
-60	1.636	1.007	4.725	19.41	14.07	85.98	117.8	0.7301
-40	1.495	1.007	4.313	21.04	15.16	101.4	139.7	0.7258
-30	1.433	1.007	4.133	21.84	15.70	109.5	151.3	0.7236
-20	1.377	1.007	3.968	22.63	16.22	117.8	163.3	0.7215
-10	1.324	1.006	3.815	23.41	16.74	126.4	175.7	0.7196
0	1.275	1.006	3.674	24.18	17.24	135.2	188.3	0.7179
10	1.230	1.007	3.543	24.94	17.74	144.2	201.4	0.7163
20	1.188	1.007	3.421	25.69	18.24	153.5	214.7	0.7148
30	1.149	1.007	3.307	26.43	18.72	163.0	228.4	0.7134
40	1.112	1.007	3.200	27.16	19.20	172.6	242.4	0.7122
60	1.045	1.009	3.007	28.60	20.14	192.7	271.3	0.7100
80	0.9859	1.010	2.836	30.01	21.05	213.5	301.4	0.7083
100	0.9329	1.012	2.683	31.39	21.94	235.1	332.6	0.7070
120	0.8854	1.014	2.546	32.75	22.80	257.5	364.8	0.7060
140	0.8425	1.016	2.422	34.08	23.65	280.7	398.0	0.7054
160	0.8036	1.019	2.310	35.39	24.48	304.6	432.1	0.7050
180	0.7681	1.022	2.208	36.68	25.29	329.3	467.1	0.7049
200	0.7356	1.026	2.115	37.95	26.09	354.7	503.0	0.7051
250	0.6653	1.035	1.912	41.06	28.02	421.1	596.2	0.7063
300	0.6072	1.046	1.745	44.09	29.86	491.8	694.3	0.7083
350	0.5585	1.057	1.605	47.05	31.64	566.5	796.8	0.7109
400	0.5170	1.069	1.486	49.96	33.35	645.1	903.8	0.7137
450	0.4813	1.081	1.383	52.82	35.01	727.4	1015	0.7166
500	0.4502	1.093	1.293	55.64	36.62	803.5	1131	0.7194
550	0.4228	1.105	1.215	58.41	38.19	903.1	1251	0.7221
600	0.3986	1.116	1.145	61.14	39.71	996.3	1375	0.7247
650	0.3770	1.126	1.083	63.83	41.20	1093	1503	0.7271
700	0.3576	1.137	1.027	66.46	42.66	1193	1635	0.7295
750	0.3402	1.146	0.9772	69.03	44.08	1296	1771	0.7318
800	0.3243	1.155	0.9317	71.54	45.48	1402	1910	0.7342
850	0.3099	1.163	0.8902	73.98	46.85	1512	2052	0.7368
900	0.2967	1.171	0.8523	76.33	48.19	1624	2197	0.7395
1000	0.2734	1.185	0.7853	80.77	50.82	1859	2492	0.7458

PROPRIETÀ TERMOFISICHE DELL'ACQUA ALLA SATURAZIONE

TAB. 11

T Temperatura
 c Calore specifico a p=cost
 β Coefficiente volumetrico di dilatazione termica
 k Conducibilità termica
 μ Viscosità dinamica
 ν Viscosità cinematica

a Diffusività termica
 Pr Numero di Prandtl
 σ Tensione superficiale

PEDICI:
 l liquido saturo
 v vapore saturo secco

T °C	c_{pl} kJ/kgK	c_{pv}	β_l 10^{-3}	β_v 1/K	k_l 10^{-3} W/mK	k_v	μ_l 10^{-6} kg/m s	μ_v	ν_l 10^{-6} m ² /s	ν_v	a_l 10^{-6} m ² /s	a_v	Pr _l	Pr _v	σ 10^{-3} N/m
0.01	4.229	1.868	-0.08044	3.672	561.0	17.07	1792	9.216	1.792	1898	0.1327	1883	13.51	1.008	75.65
10.00	4.188	1.874	0.08720	3.548	580.0	17.62	1306	9.461	1.307	1006	0.1385	999.8	9.434	1.006	74.22
20.00	4.183	1.882	0.2089	3.435	598.4	18.23	1002	9.727	1.004	562.0	0.1433	559.6	7.005	1.004	72.74
30.00	4.183	1.892	0.3050	3.332	615.4	18.89	797.7	10.01	0.8012	329.3	0.1478	328.3	5.422	1.003	71.20
40.00	4.182	1.904	0.3859	3.240	630.5	19.60	653.2	10.31	0.6584	201.3	0.1519	200.9	4.333	1.002	69.60
50.00	4.182	1.919	0.4572	3.156	643.5	20.36	547.1	10.62	0.5537	127.8	0.1558	127.7	3.555	1.001	67.95
60.00	4.183	1.937	0.5222	3.083	654.3	21.18	466.6	10.93	0.4746	83.91	0.1591	83.92	2.983	1.000	66.24
70.00	4.187	1.958	0.5827	3.018	666.3	22.07	404.1	11.26	0.4132	56.80	0.1620	56.85	2.551	0.9992	64.49
80.00	4.194	1.983	0.6403	2.964	670.0	23.01	354.5	11.59	0.3648	39.51	0.1644	39.56	2.219	0.9989	62.68
90.00	4.204	2.011	0.6958	2.919	675.3	24.02	314.5	11.93	0.3258	28.17	0.1664	28.20	1.958	0.9989	60.82
100.00	4.217	2.044	0.7501	2.884	679.1	25.09	281.9	12.27	0.2941	20.53	0.1680	20.55	1.750	0.9994	58.92
110.00	4.232	2.082	0.8038	2.860	681.7	26.24	254.8	12.61	0.2680	15.27	0.1694	15.26	1.582	1.001	56.97
120.00	4.249	2.126	0.8576	2.846	683.2	27.46	232.2	12.96	0.2462	11.56	0.1705	11.53	1.444	1.003	54.97
130.00	4.267	2.176	0.9123	2.844	683.7	28.76	213.0	13.30	0.2278	8.894	0.1714	8.840	1.329	1.006	52.94
140.00	4.288	2.233	0.9683	2.855	683.3	30.14	196.6	13.65	0.2123	6.946	0.1720	6.869	1.234	1.011	50.86
150.00	4.312	2.299	1.026	2.878	682.1	31.59	182.5	13.99	0.1991	5.496	0.1725	5.399	1.154	1.018	48.75
160.00	4.339	2.374	1.087	2.916	680.0	33.12	170.3	14.34	0.1877	4.402	0.1727	4.285	1.087	1.027	46.60
170.00	4.369	2.460	1.152	2.969	677.1	34.74	159.6	14.68	0.1779	3.565	0.1727	3.430	1.030	1.039	44.41
180.00	4.403	2.558	1.221	3.039	673.4	36.44	150.2	15.02	0.1693	2.915	0.1724	2.764	0.9822	1.055	42.20
190.00	4.443	2.670	1.296	3.128	668.8	38.23	141.8	15.37	0.1619	2.405	0.1718	2.241	0.9423	1.073	39.95
200.00	4.489	2.797	1.377	3.238	663.4	40.10	134.4	15.71	0.1554	2.001	0.1709	1.825	0.9093	1.096	37.68
210.00	4.542	2.943	1.467	3.372	657.1	42.07	127.7	16.06	0.1497	1.676	0.1696	1.492	0.8825	1.123	35.39
220.00	4.604	3.109	1.567	3.534	649.8	44.15	121.6	16.41	0.1447	1.414	0.1680	1.224	0.8614	1.155	33.08
230.00	4.675	3.299	1.680	3.729	641.4	46.35	116.0	16.76	0.1403	1.199	0.1659	1.005	0.8456	1.193	30.75
240.00	4.759	3.519	1.808	3.963	632.0	48.70	110.9	17.12	0.1363	1.023	0.1633	0.8268	0.8351	1.237	28.40
250.00	4.857	3.772	1.955	4.245	621.4	51.23	106.2	17.49	0.1329	0.8766	0.1601	0.6804	0.8299	1.288	26.05
260.00	4.973	4.068	2.127	4.586	609.4	53.98	101.7	17.88	0.1298	0.7542	0.1564	0.5598	0.8302	1.347	23.70
270.00	5.111	4.418	2.331	5.002	596.1	57.04	97.56	18.27	0.1271	0.6512	0.1519	0.4602	0.8365	1.415	21.35
280.00	5.279	4.836	2.578	5.519	581.4	60.52	93.57	18.70	0.1247	0.5640	0.1467	0.3775	0.8496	1.494	19.00
290.00	5.485	5.345	2.884	6.170	565.2	64.59	89.72	19.15	0.1225	0.4896	0.1407	0.3089	0.8708	1.585	16.68
300.00	5.746	5.981	3.273	7.010	547.7	69.49	85.96	19.65	0.1207	0.4257	0.1338	0.2517	0.9018	1.691	14.37
310.00	6.084	6.799	3.785	8.127	529.0	75.61	82.22	20.20	0.1190	0.3706	0.1258	0.2040	0.9457	1.817	12.10
320.00	6.542	7.898	4.491	9.674	509.4	83.59	78.46	20.84	0.1176	0.3226	0.1167	0.1638	1.008	1.969	9.875
330.00	7.201	9.458	5.530	11.94	489.2	94.48	74.58	21.60	0.1163	0.2805	0.1060	0.1297	1.098	2.163	7.713
340.00	8.238	11.87	7.210	15.55	468.6	110.2	70.45	22.55	0.1153	0.2433	0.09313	0.1002	1.239	2.428	5.636
350.00	10.13	16.11	10.37	22.12	447.6	134.6	65.88	23.81	0.1146	0.2098	0.07692	0.07365	1.490	2.849	3.675
360.00	14.69	25.80	18.30	37.71	427.2	178.0	60.39	25.71	0.1144	0.1790	0.05507	0.04804	2.077	3.726	1.886
370.00	41.96	78.75	68.20	126.7	428.0	299.4	52.26	29.57	0.1153	0.1477	0.02251	0.01898	5.122	7.780	0.3948
373.00	∞	∞	∞	∞	1419	1419	43.16	43.16	0.1341	0.1341	0.00000	0.00000	∞	∞	0.0000

λT ($\mu\text{m-K}$)	$E_b(0 \rightarrow \lambda T)/\sigma T^4$	λT ($\mu\text{m-K}$)	$E_b(0 \rightarrow \lambda T)/\sigma T^4$	λT ($\mu\text{m-K}$)	$E_b(0 \rightarrow \lambda T)/\sigma T^4$
555.6	1.70E-08	4000.0	0.48085	7444.4	0.83166
666.7	7.56E-07	4111.1	0.50066	7555.6	0.83698
777.8	1.06E-05	4222.2	0.51974	7666.7	0.84209
888.9	7.38E-05	4333.3	0.53809	7777.8	0.84699
1000.0	3.21E-04	4444.4	0.55573	7888.9	0.85171
1111.1	0.00101	4555.6	0.57267	8000.0	0.85624
1222.2	0.00252	4666.7	0.58891	8111.1	0.86059
1333.3	0.00531	4777.8	0.60449	8222.2	0.86477
1444.4	0.00983	4888.9	0.61941	8333.3	0.86880
1555.6	0.01643	5000.0	0.63371	8888.9	0.88677
1666.7	0.02537	5111.1	0.64740	9444.4	0.90168
1777.8	0.03677	5222.2	0.66051	10000.0	0.91414
1888.9	0.05059	5333.3	0.67305	10555.6	0.92462
2000.0	0.06672	5444.4	0.68506	11111.1	0.93349
2111.1	0.08496	5555.6	0.69655	11666.7	0.94104
2222.2	0.10503	5666.7	0.70754	12222.2	0.94751
2333.3	0.12665	5777.8	0.71806	12777.8	0.95307
2444.4	0.14953	5888.9	0.72813	13333.3	0.95788
2555.5	0.17337	6000.0	0.73777	13888.9	0.96207
2666.7	0.19789	6111.1	0.74700	14444.4	0.96572
2777.8	0.22285	6222.1	0.75583	15000.0	0.96892
2888.9	0.24803	6333.3	0.76429	15555.6	0.97174
3000.0	0.27322	6444.4	0.77238	16111.1	0.97423
3111.1	0.29825	6555.6	0.78014	16666.7	0.97644
3222.2	0.32300	6666.7	0.78757	22222.2	0.98915
3333.3	0.34734	6777.8	0.79469	22777.8	0.99414
3444.4	0.37118	6888.9	0.80152	33333.3	0.99649
3555.6	0.39445	7000.0	0.80806	33888.9	0.99773
3666.7	0.41708	7111.1	0.81433	44444.4	0.99845
3777.8	0.43905	7222.2	0.82035	50000.0	0.99889
3888.9	0.46031	7333.3	0.82612	55555.6	0.99918

Wavelength λ μm	$F_{0-\lambda}$	Wavelength λ μm	$F_{0-\lambda}$	Wavelength λ μm	$F_{0-\lambda}$
0.3050	0.0001	0.7400	0.5198	1.5200	0.8952
0.3100	0.0002	0.7525	0.5348	1.5390	0.9003
0.3150	0.0006	0.7575	0.5407	1.5580	0.9056
0.3200	0.0013	0.7625	0.5453	1.5780	0.9108
0.3250	0.0024	0.7675	0.5495	1.5920	0.9142
0.3300	0.0040	0.7800	0.5630	1.6100	0.9185
0.3350	0.0059	0.8000	0.5851	1.6300	0.9232
0.3400	0.0080	0.8160	0.6006	1.6460	0.9270
0.345	0.0102	0.8237	0.6069	1.6780	0.9343
0.3500	0.0125	0.8315	0.6135	1.7400	0.9465
0.3600	0.0175	0.8400	0.6215	1.8000	0.9525
0.3700	0.0234	0.8600	0.6409	1.8600	0.9535
0.3800	0.0303	0.8800	0.6600	1.9200	0.9536
0.3900	0.0575	0.9050	0.6810	1.9600	0.9541
0.4000	0.0462	0.9150	0.6881	1.9850	0.9555
0.4100	0.0570	0.9250	0.6949	2.0050	0.9567
0.4200	0.0687	0.9300	0.6976	2.0350	0.9586
0.4300	0.0800	0.9370	0.6999	2.0650	0.9609
0.4400	0.0919	0.9480	0.7031	2.1000	0.9636
0.4500	0.1060	0.9650	0.7102	2.1480	0.9677
0.4600	0.1217	0.9800	0.7190	2.1980	0.9715
0.4700	0.1376	0.9935	0.7284	2.2700	0.9766
0.4800	0.1536	1.0400	0.7618	2.3600	0.9826
0.4900	0.1694	1.0700	0.7817	2.4500	0.9863
0.5000	0.1849	1.1000	0.7975	2.4940	0.9872
0.5100	0.2006	1.1200	0.8027	2.5370	0.9877
0.5200	0.2159	1.1300	0.8042	2.9410	0.9892
0.5300	0.2312	1.1370	0.8053	2.9730	0.9894
0.5400	0.2468	1.1610	0.8110	3.0050	0.9896
0.5500	0.2624	1.1800	0.8186	3.0560	0.9899
0.5700	0.2930	1.2000	0.8274	3.1320	0.9902
0.5900	0.3220	1.2350	0.8432	3.1560	0.9905
0.6100	0.3508	1.2900	0.8678	3.2040	0.9910
0.6300	0.3800	1.3200	0.8777	3.2450	0.9911
0.6500	0.4085	1.3500	0.8820	3.3170	0.9917
0.6700	0.4366	1.3950	0.8828	3.3440	0.9919
0.6900	0.4619	1.4425	0.8841	3.4500	0.9928
0.7100	0.4863	1.4625	0.8857	3.5730	0.9943
0.7180	0.4956	1.4770	0.8872	3.7650	0.9964
0.7244	0.5022	1.4970	0.8901	4.045	0.9989