

Category theory

Mac Lane Eilenberg

Lingua

Grothendieck KAN

1970

LAWVERE

McC Lane - Categories for the Working
Mathematicians

F. Borceux Handbook of
Categorical Algebra

3 volumes

Bruce Wells

Adamek
Rosicky

PRODOTO

> prodoto cartesiano di X e Y
unici:

$$X \times Y = \{ (x, y) \mid x \in X, y \in Y \}$$

> prodoto di GRUPPI

$$G \times H = \{ (g, h) \dots \} \quad \text{con una struttura}$$

prodoto di gruppi.

Grupp modeln

$$\boxed{G \times H}$$

$$(g, h) \cdot (\bar{g}, \bar{h}) \stackrel{\text{obl}}{=} (g \cdot \bar{g}, h \cdot \bar{h})$$

$G \times H$

$$I = (e_G, 1_H)$$

$$(g, h)^{-1} = (g^{-1}, h^{-1})$$

Produkt av två topologier

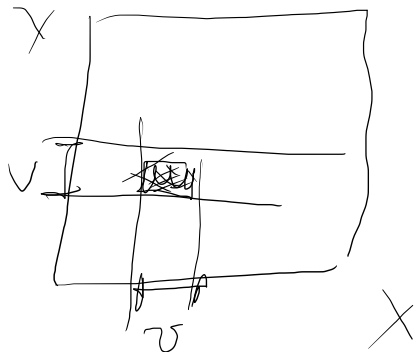
X, Y sf top

$X \times Y$

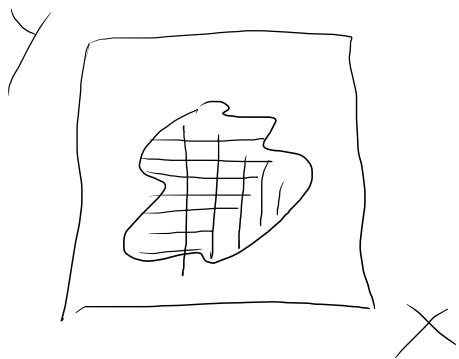
Produkt
topologi

$$\underline{X \times Y} = \{ (x, y) \}$$

definiendo la topologia
prodotto



top. separate contine

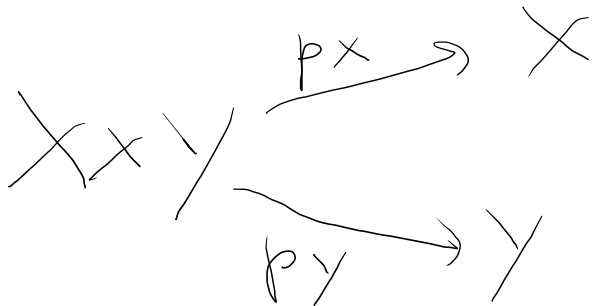


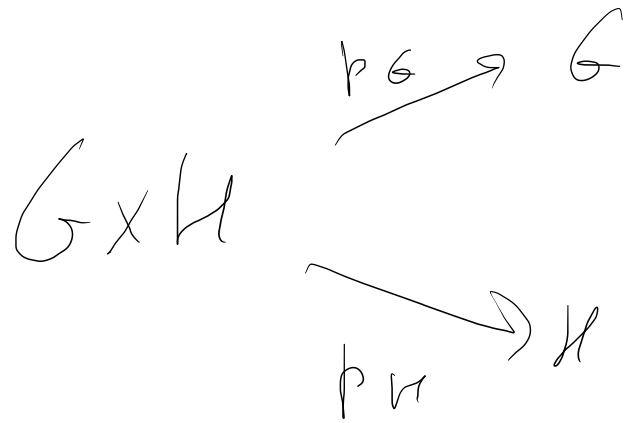
$S \subseteq X \times Y$ aperto se
 \forall sezione verticale σ
 orizzontale, queste sono
 aperte in Y in X

Cercare una UNICA definizione
che copra tutti i casi

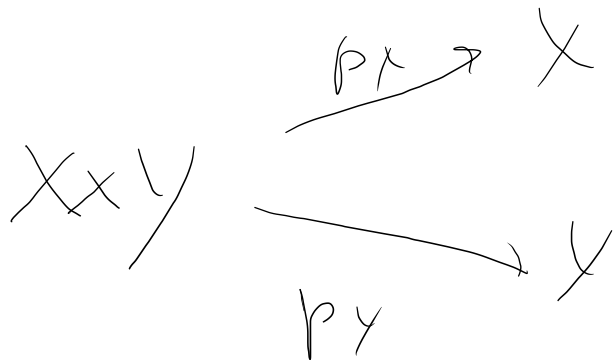
X, Y oggetti

cos'è il prodotto $X \times Y$?





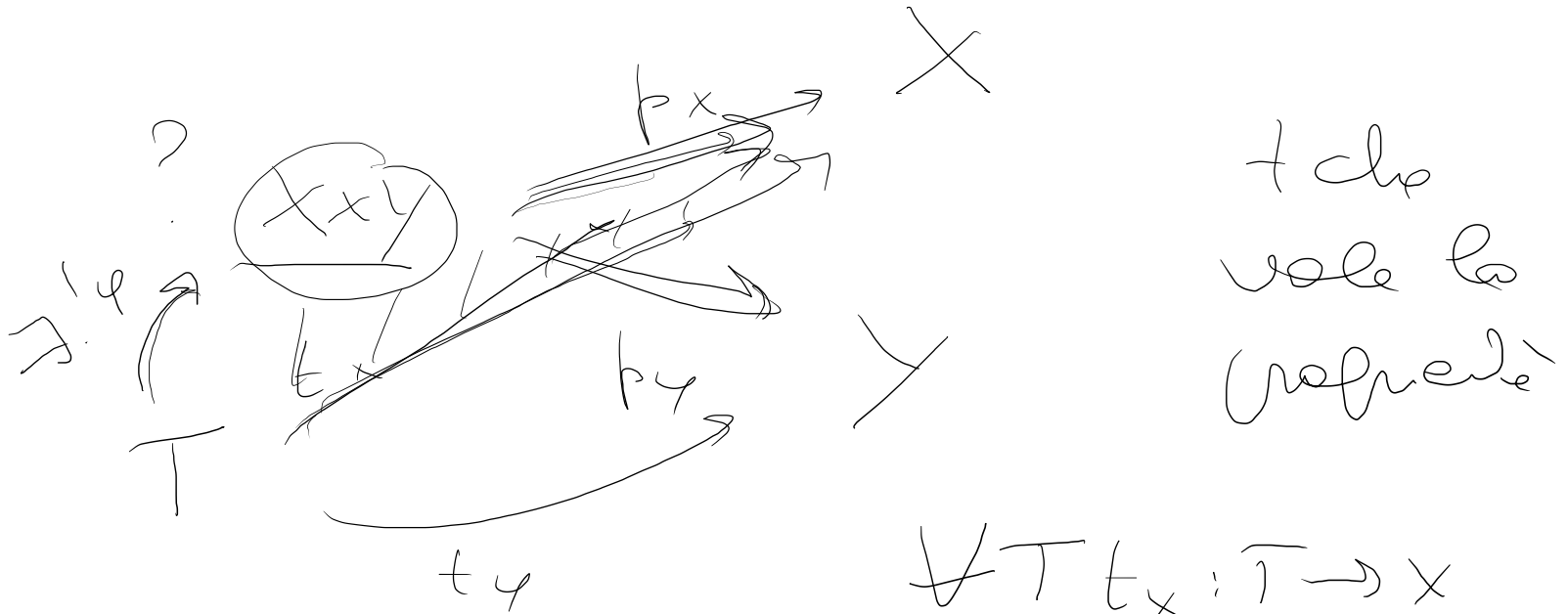
p_G, p_H saw
elements of
 proj



topologie

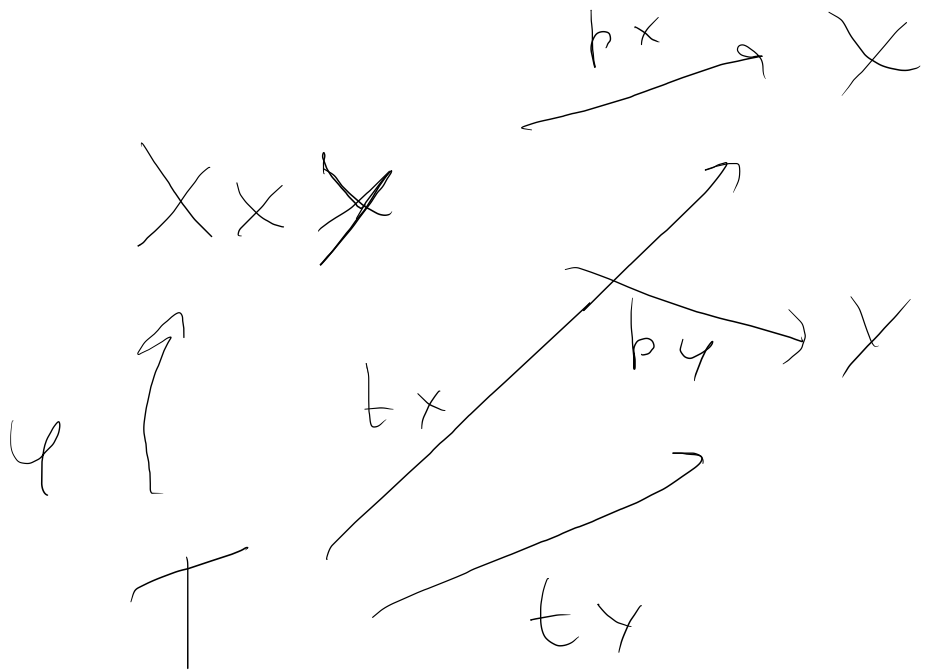
p_X, p_Y saw
for continue

definition "UNIVERSALE"



$$\forall T, \begin{matrix} t_x : T \rightarrow X \\ t_y : T \rightarrow Y \end{matrix}$$

$$\exists! \varphi : T \rightarrow X \times Y \text{ s.t. } t_x = p_x \circ \varphi \quad t_y = p_y \circ \varphi$$



Set

Grp

$$t_x = p_x \cdot \phi$$

è UNICA

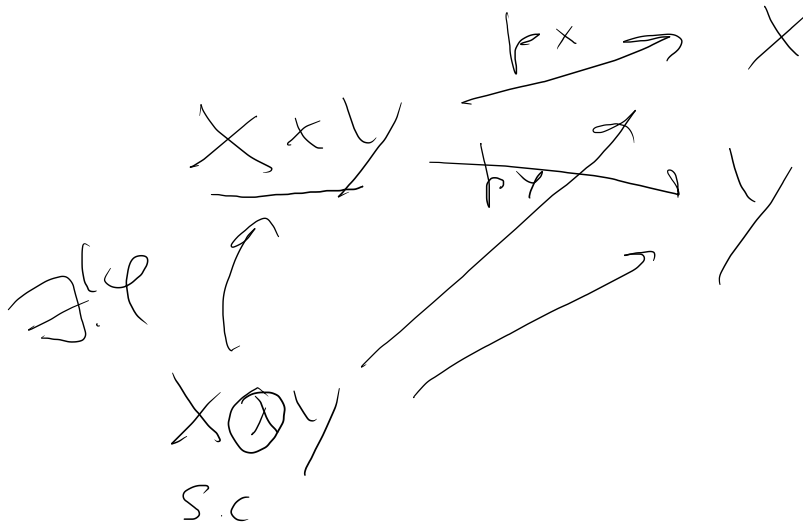
$$\forall g \in T \quad \phi(g) \stackrel{\text{Set}}{=} (t_x(g), t_y(g))$$

x Gpb

Y è un OMO MORFISMO

Top.

Y diventa una funzione
cont. su



Top

p_x, p_y funzioni
continue

ASTRATTIVU

(X, \leq) preordine

def $x \rightarrow y$ se $x \leq y$

$x, y \in X$

modello?

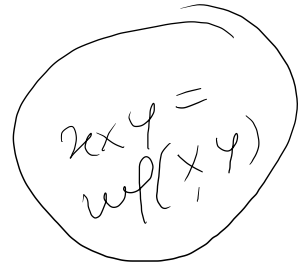
$x \times y$



$\exists \xi \text{ con}$

$\xi \leq x$

$\xi \leq y$



$\forall t$

$t \leq x \quad t \leq y$

$\rightarrow \exists! \varphi. t \rightarrow x \times y$

$t \in \xi$

$t \leq x \times y$

Def Una categoria \mathcal{C} è data

Collezione di Obj $\mathcal{C} = \{ X, Y, T, \dots \}$

Collezione di MORFISMI o FRECCHE

$$\boxed{f: X \rightarrow Y}$$

$$\underline{\underline{Mor}} \mathcal{C} = \{ f, f: X \rightarrow Y \}$$

ASSIOMI : i morfismi sono

compatibili in maniera ASSOCIATIVA
e UNITA'

COMPOSITIONS

$\forall f, g$ + cho $f: X \rightarrow Y$

$g: Y \rightarrow T$

prop $\boxed{\text{cod } f = \text{dom } g}$

\Rightarrow lin morfismos

coequal

$$g \circ f = X \xrightarrow{f} Y \xrightarrow{g} T$$

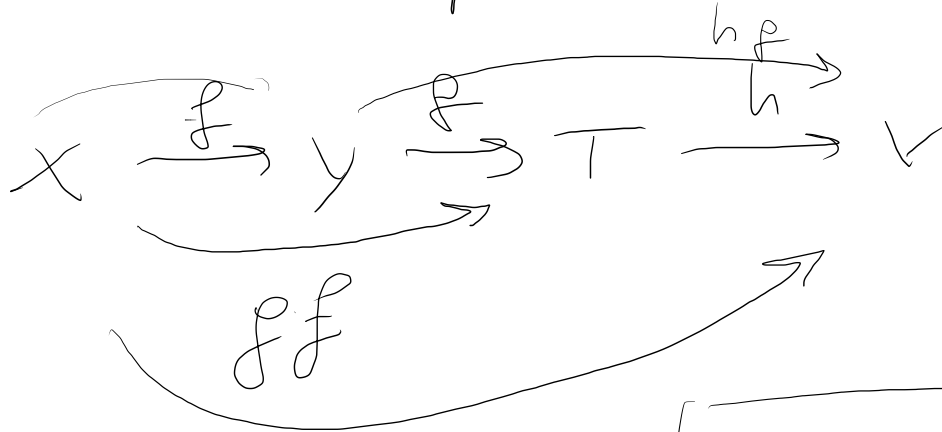
$$\text{dom}(g \circ f) = \text{dom } f$$

$$\text{cod}(g \circ f) = \text{cod } g$$

la composizione è ASSOCIATIVA

$V \xrightarrow{f} f \xrightarrow{h}$

composizioni



$h \cdot (gf)$

$h(gf) =$

$(hg) \circ f$

identità : $\forall x$ $x \in \text{Og } \mathcal{E}$

\exists il morfismo identità

$$1_x : X \rightarrow X$$

tale

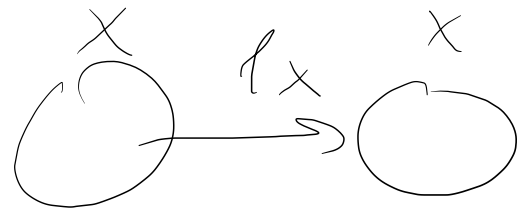
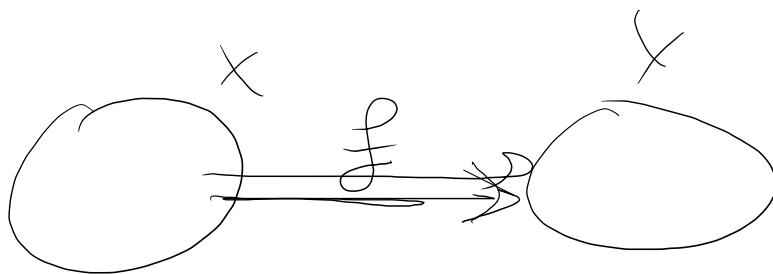
$$\forall f : X \rightarrow Y$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & \xrightarrow{f \cdot 1_x} & & & & \\ X & \rightarrow & X & \xrightarrow{f} & Y & \rightarrow & Y \\ & \searrow & \downarrow 1_x & & \downarrow 1_y & & \\ & & & & & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} f \cdot 1_x = f \\ 1_y \cdot f = f \end{array}$$

Ex

Set $\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \text{offelt} & \text{verce} \\ \text{verfisi} & \text{fenu 2 me} \end{array} \right.$



Grp

off :: puff

surf :: o u s u e r f i s e r

Sul

auell

o m e n o r a u e l l e

Top

of leptop

f e u s i n c o n t r u e

CONCRET!
esley

Latt

off

RETICOLI

auf

fussini che presen
auf e auf

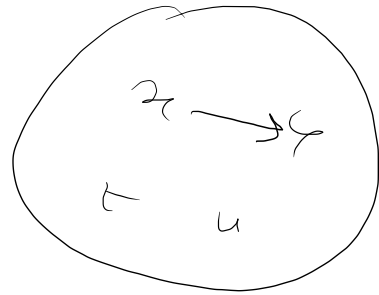
Top \xrightarrow{H} Ab

ESempi ASTRATTO

1. $A = (X, \leq)$ preord. (\leq sup, house)

lo stesso come categoria

$\forall A$ opp. some element of X
 morfismi



\exists un morf. da x ad y se

$$x \leq y$$

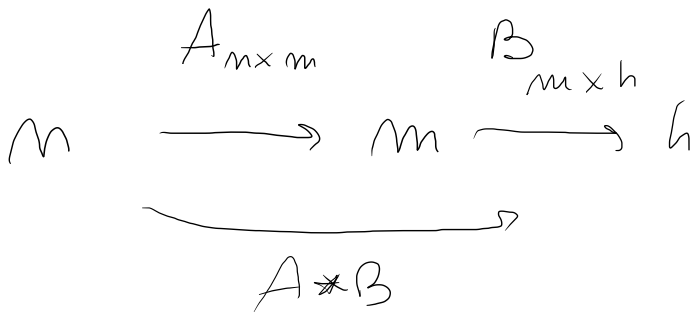


$$x \xrightarrow{\leq} y \xrightarrow{\leq} t \quad x \xrightarrow{\leq} x$$

colap di MATRICA

M / off : numeri intieri positif
 n, m ..

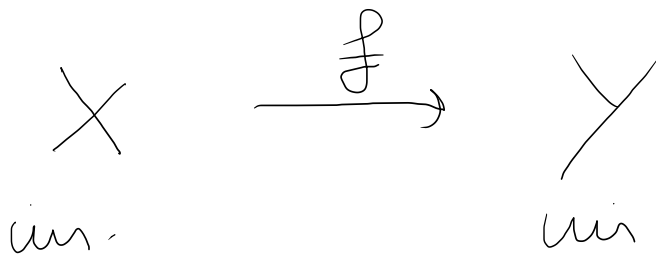
/ mwp : matrik $n \times m$
Seu real



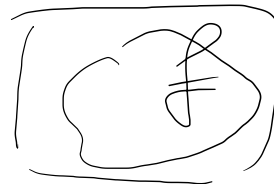
lo realic
si Comporpon
ui real
ASSOCIATIVO

I_n
 $n \rightarrow n$
 I_n e
lo unta
DIAGONAL

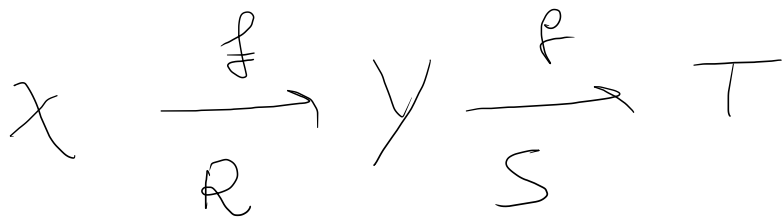
collegura al RELAZIONI



f è una relazione
di $X \times Y$



\bar{x} uno caso



$$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{fg = R * S}$$

concept of relation

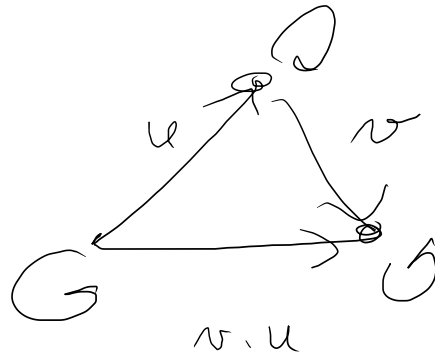
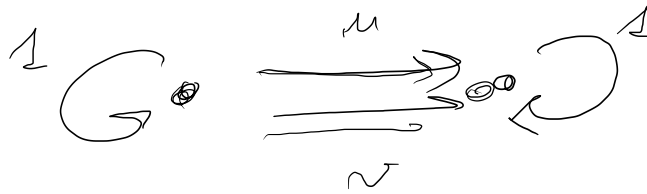
$$R \subseteq X \times Y$$

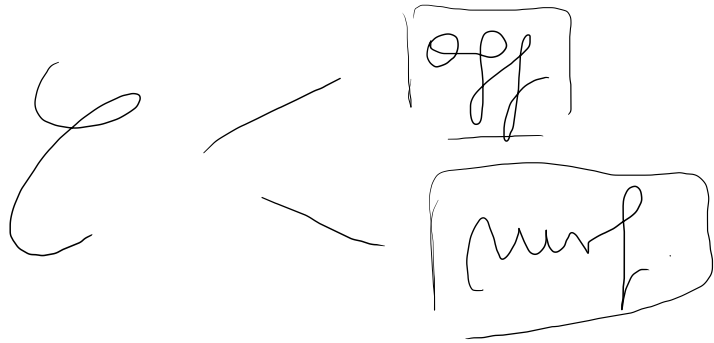
$$S \subseteq Y \times T$$

$$R * S \subseteq X \times T$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x R * S t \stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff} \\ \exists y \in Y \text{ con } x R y \text{ e} \\ y S t \end{array} \right\}$$

GRAF 1





naive set theory $S = \{x \in \mathbb{R}, x \geq 0\}$

$S = \{x \in \mathbb{N} \mid x \text{ is even}\}$

paradoja di Russell

$$A = \{ x \text{ usci, } x \notin x \}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} A \in A \quad \rightarrow \quad A \notin A \\ A \notin A \quad \rightarrow \quad A \in A \end{array} \quad \text{central}$$

urcu focal

urcu focal

urcu

class

\mathcal{L} / obj \mathcal{L}
- / sur \mathcal{L}

sur use class

sur use class

$\forall x, y \in \text{Ob } \mathcal{C}$

$$\mathcal{C}(x, y) = \{ f \text{ morf : } f: x \rightarrow y \}$$

$\text{hom}(x, y)$

Sono unice

$$\mathcal{C}(x, y) \cdot \mathcal{C}(y, z) = \mathcal{C}(x, z)$$

è uno **FUNZIONE**

Corso

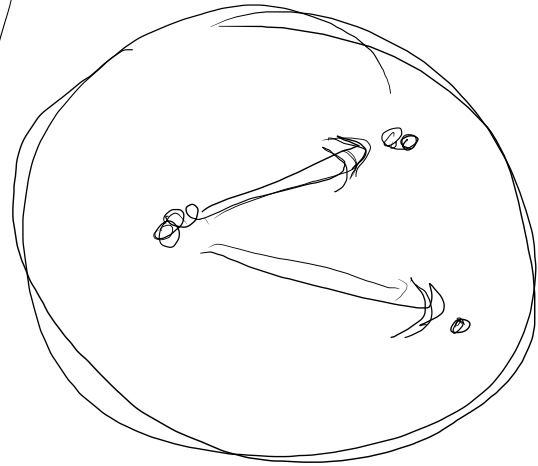
linguaggio categoriale

Catex sotto catex

FUNTORI

$$A \rightarrow B$$

no meno di verificarsi col
oggetti in uno catex



funtori
ASSOCIATI

Colaptes auratus
