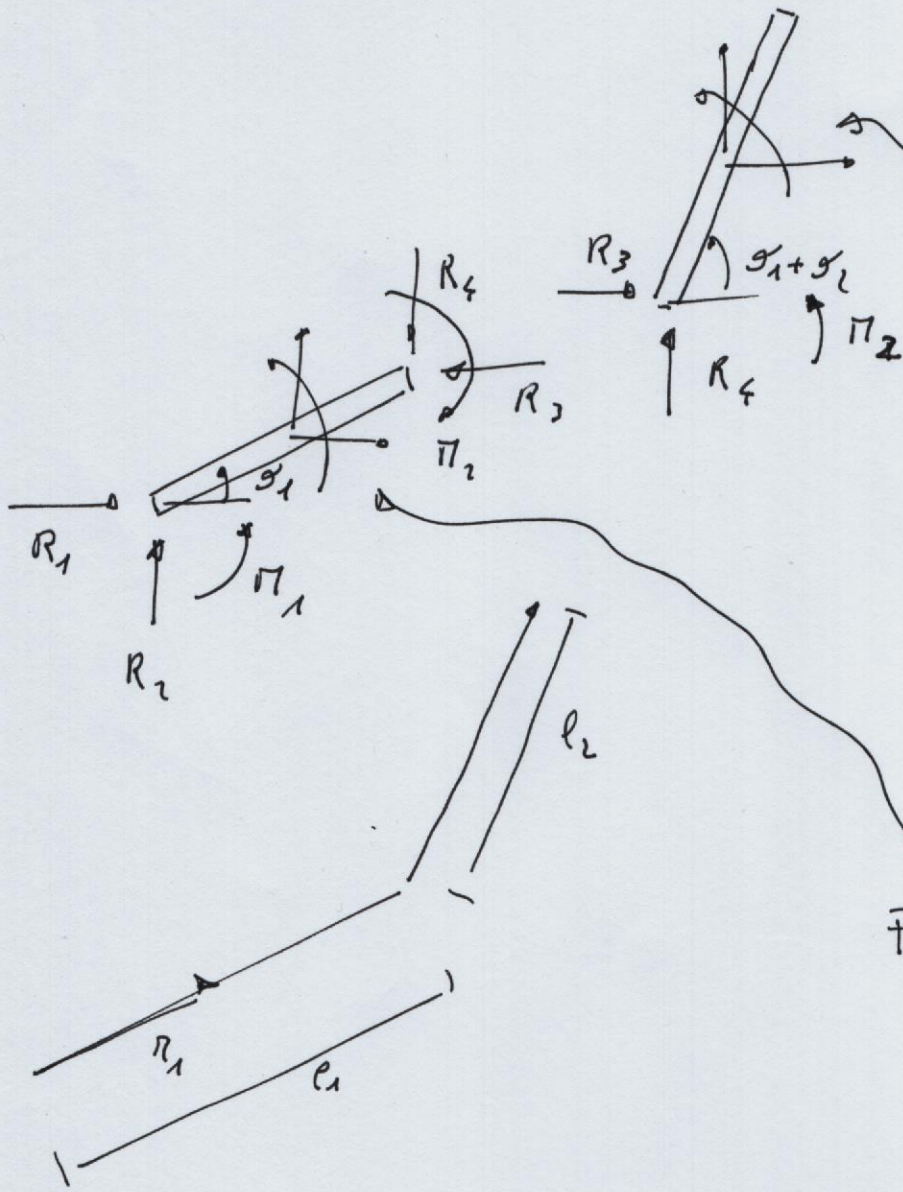


Dinamica del robot



$$-m_2 \ddot{y}_2 = \bar{F}_{iny_2}$$

$$\bar{F}_{inx_2} = -m_2 \ddot{x}_2$$

$$\tau_{in2} = -\bar{I}_2 (\ddot{\theta}_1 + \ddot{\theta}_2)$$

$$\bar{F}_{igy_1} = -m_1 \ddot{y}_1$$

$$\bar{F}_{inx_1} = -m_1 \ddot{x}_1$$

$$\tau_{in1} = -\bar{I}_1 \ddot{\theta}_1$$

Eq. dinamico

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} R_1 - R_3 + \bar{F}_{in} x_1 &= 0 \\ R_2 - R_4 + \bar{F}_{in} y_1 &= 0 \\ (R_1 + R_3) \frac{\ell_1}{2} s \vartheta_1 - (R_2 + R_4) \frac{\ell_1}{2} c \vartheta_1 + M_1 - M_2 + \Pi_{in1} &= 0 \\ R_3 + \bar{F}_{in} x_2 &= 0 \\ R_4 + \bar{F}_{in} y_2 &= 0 \\ R_3 \frac{\ell_2}{2} s(\vartheta_1 + \vartheta_2) - R_4 \frac{\ell_2}{2} c(\vartheta_1 + \vartheta_2) + M_2 + \Pi_{in2} &= 0 \end{aligned} \right.$$

Esplichiamo M_1 ed M_2

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} M_1 \\ M_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{\ell_1}{2} s \vartheta_1 + \frac{\ell_1}{2} c \vartheta_1 & -\frac{\ell_1}{2} s \vartheta_1 + \frac{\ell_1}{2} c \vartheta_1 \\ 0 & 0 - \frac{\ell_2}{2} s(\vartheta_1 + \vartheta_2) + \frac{\ell_2}{2} c(\vartheta_1 + \vartheta_2) \end{bmatrix}}_A \begin{Bmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ R_3 \\ R_4 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} \Pi_{in1} \\ \Pi_{in2} \end{Bmatrix} = 0$$

dove

$$\begin{Bmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ R_3 \\ R_4 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} -\bar{F}_{in} x_1 + \bar{F}_{in} x_2 \\ -\bar{F}_{in} y_1 - \bar{F}_{in} y_2 \\ -\bar{F}_{in} x_2 \\ -\bar{F}_{in} y_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{Bmatrix} -m_1 \ddot{x}_1 - m_2 \ddot{x}_2 \\ -m_1 \ddot{y}_1 - m_2 \ddot{y}_2 \\ -m_2 \ddot{x}_2 \\ -m_2 \ddot{y}_2 \end{Bmatrix} = - \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} m_1 & 0 & m_2 & 0 \\ 0 & m_1 & 0 & m_2 \\ 0 & 0 & m_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & m_2 \end{bmatrix}}_M \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{x}_1 \\ \ddot{y}_1 \\ \ddot{x}_2 \\ \ddot{y}_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

M

Calcolo delle accelerazioni

$$G_1 = \frac{l_1}{2} \begin{Bmatrix} c\theta_1 \\ s\theta_1 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{G}_1 = + \frac{l_1}{2} \begin{Bmatrix} -s\theta_1 \\ c\theta_1 \end{Bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_1$$

$$\ddot{G}_1 = \frac{l_1}{2} \begin{Bmatrix} -c\theta_1 \\ -s\theta_1 \end{Bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_1^2 + \frac{l_1}{2} \begin{Bmatrix} -s\theta_1 \\ c\theta_1 \end{Bmatrix} \ddot{\theta}_1$$

$$G_2 = \cancel{\frac{l_1}{2}} \cdot l_1 \begin{Bmatrix} c\theta_1 \\ s\theta_1 \end{Bmatrix} + \left(l + \frac{l_2}{2} \right) \begin{Bmatrix} c(\theta_1 + \theta_2) \\ s(\theta_1 + \theta_2) \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\ddot{G}_2 = l_1 \begin{Bmatrix} -c\theta_1 \\ -s\theta_1 \end{Bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_1^2 + l_1 \begin{Bmatrix} -s\theta_1 \\ c\theta_1 \end{Bmatrix} \ddot{\theta}_1 +$$

$$+ \left(l_1 + \frac{l_2}{2} \right) \begin{Bmatrix} -c(\theta_1 + \theta_2) \\ -s(\theta_1 + \theta_2) \end{Bmatrix} (\dot{\theta}_1 + \dot{\theta}_2)^2 + \left(l_1 + \frac{l_2}{2} \right) \begin{Bmatrix} -s(\theta_1 + \theta_2) \\ c(\theta_1 + \theta_2) \end{Bmatrix} (\ddot{\theta}_1 + \ddot{\theta}_2)$$

$$\underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}}_F \begin{Bmatrix} \pi_1 \\ \pi_2 \end{Bmatrix} = A \Pi \begin{Bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{y}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \\ \dot{y}_2 \end{Bmatrix} + \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \bar{I}_1 & 0 \\ 0 & \bar{I}_2 \end{bmatrix}}_I \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{\theta}_1 \\ \ddot{\theta}_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{y}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \\ \dot{y}_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \\ \\ \\ \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_2 \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \\ \\ \\ \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$F \begin{Bmatrix} \pi_1 \\ \pi_2 \end{Bmatrix} = A \Pi \left(\begin{bmatrix} \\ \\ \\ \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_2 \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \\ \\ \\ \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_2 \end{Bmatrix} \right) + \bar{I} \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{\theta}_1 \\ \ddot{\theta}_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} \pi_1 \\ \pi_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \underbrace{\bar{F}^{-1} (A \Pi D + I)}_B \begin{Bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_2 \end{Bmatrix} + \underbrace{\bar{F}^{-1} A \Pi E}_C \begin{Bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\tau = \begin{Bmatrix} \pi_1 \\ \pi_2 \end{Bmatrix} = B \begin{Bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_2 \end{Bmatrix} + C \begin{Bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

- Più in generale, se vi sono forze gravitiche risultanti

$$\tau = B(q) \ddot{q} + c(q, \dot{q}) \dot{q} + g(q), \quad \text{dove } q = \begin{Bmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$