

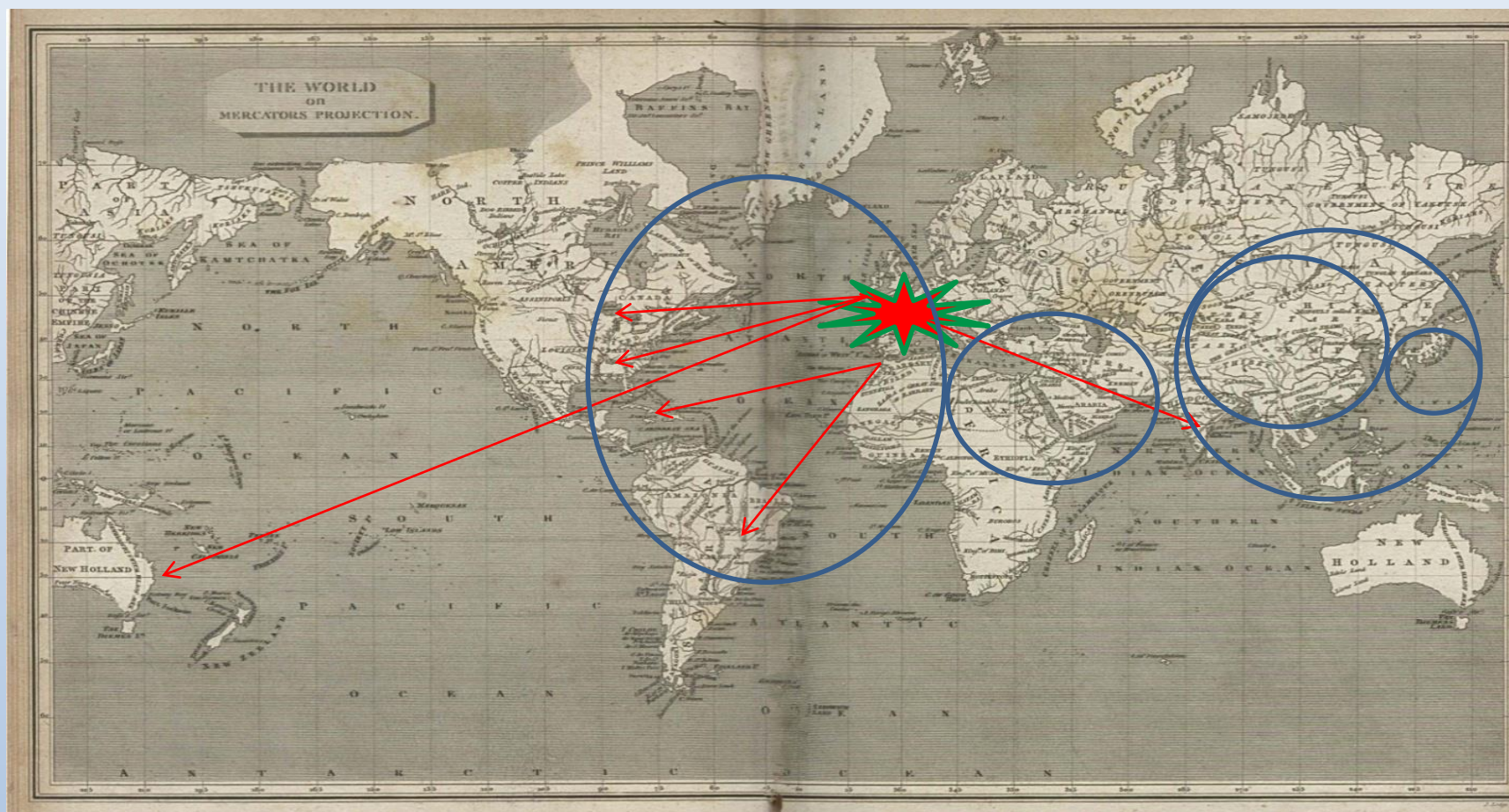
Dipartimento di studi umanistici
corso di studio in Discipline storiche e filosofiche

Storia contemporanea

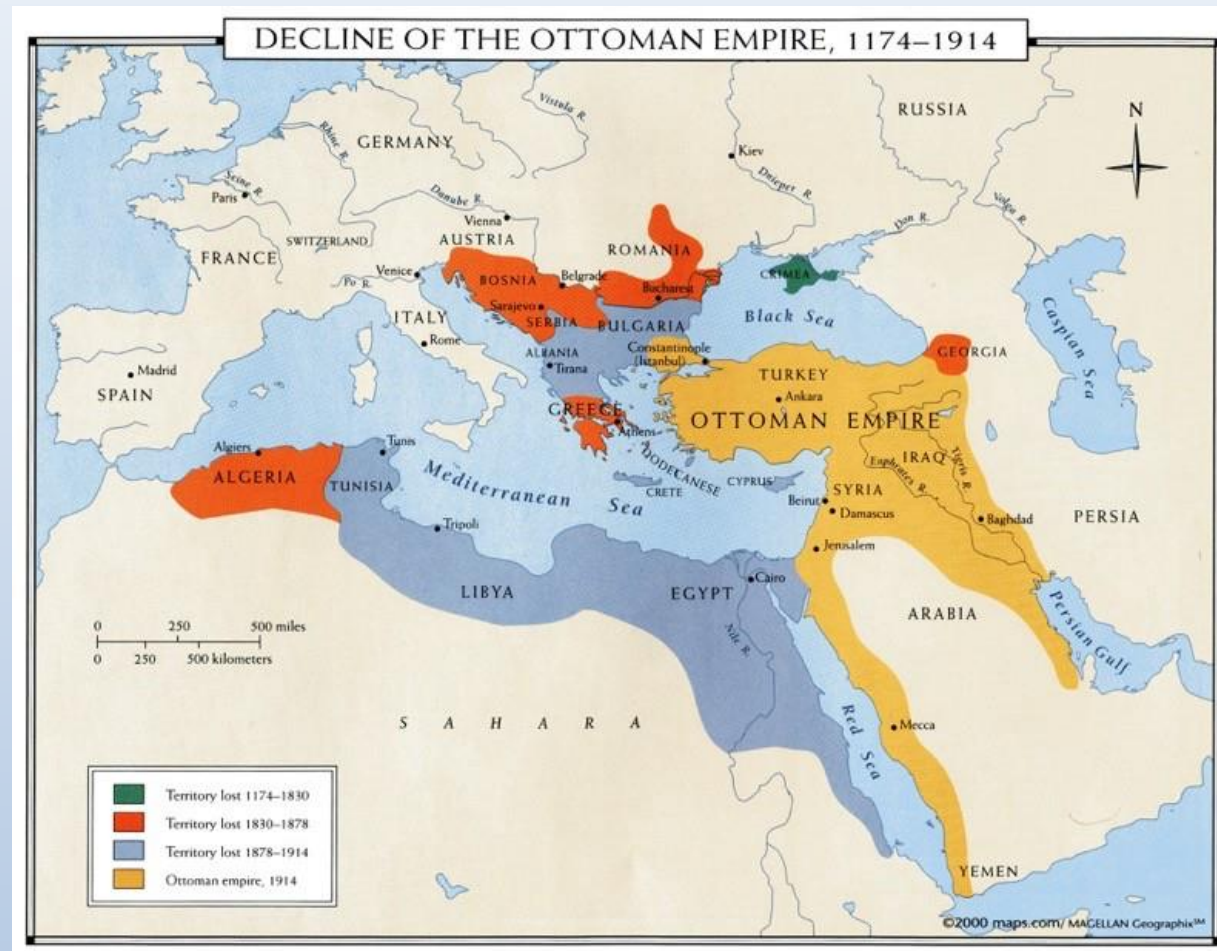
docente: G. Battelli

A.A. 2021-2022

L'economia-mondo atlantica e gli altri sistemi



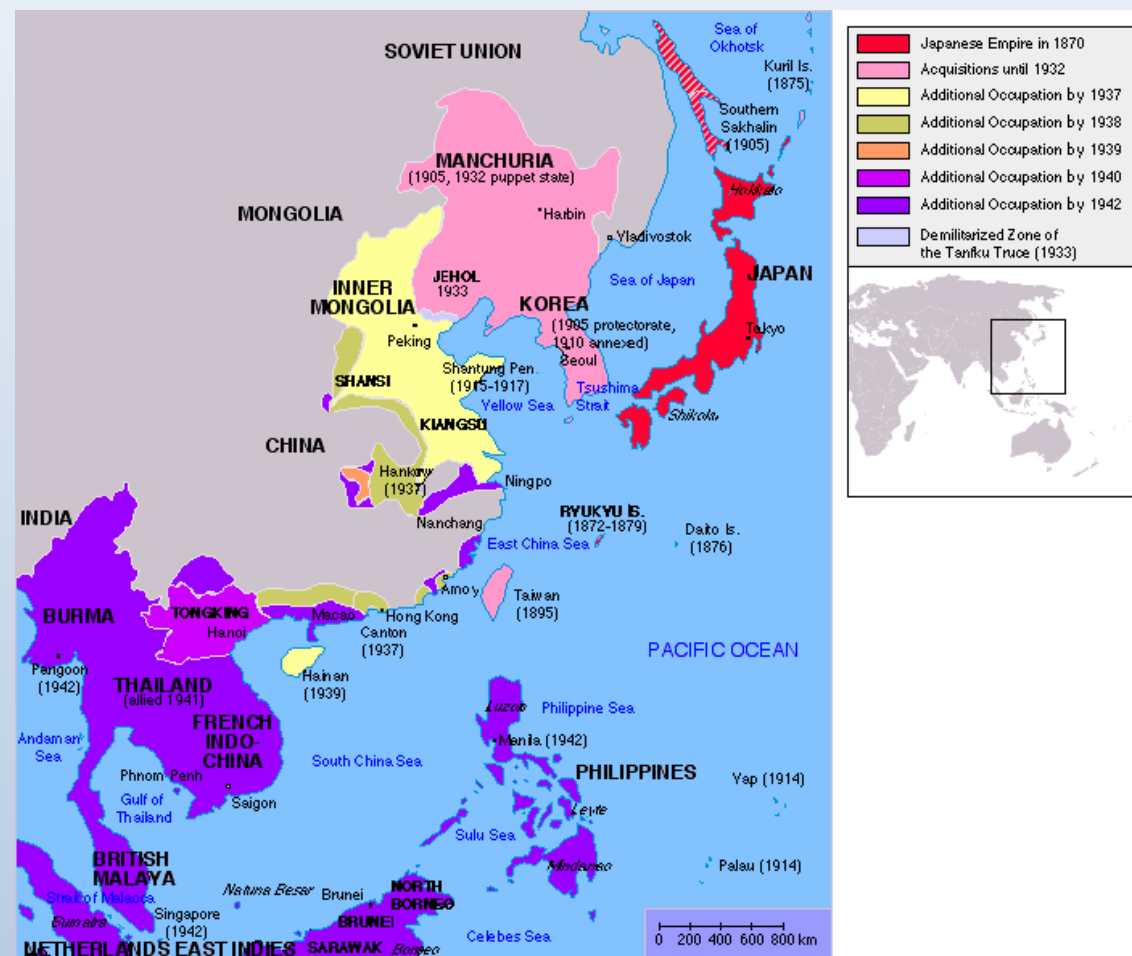
L'impero ottomano attorno al 1800



L'impero cinese attorno al 1820



Il Giappone attorno al 1800



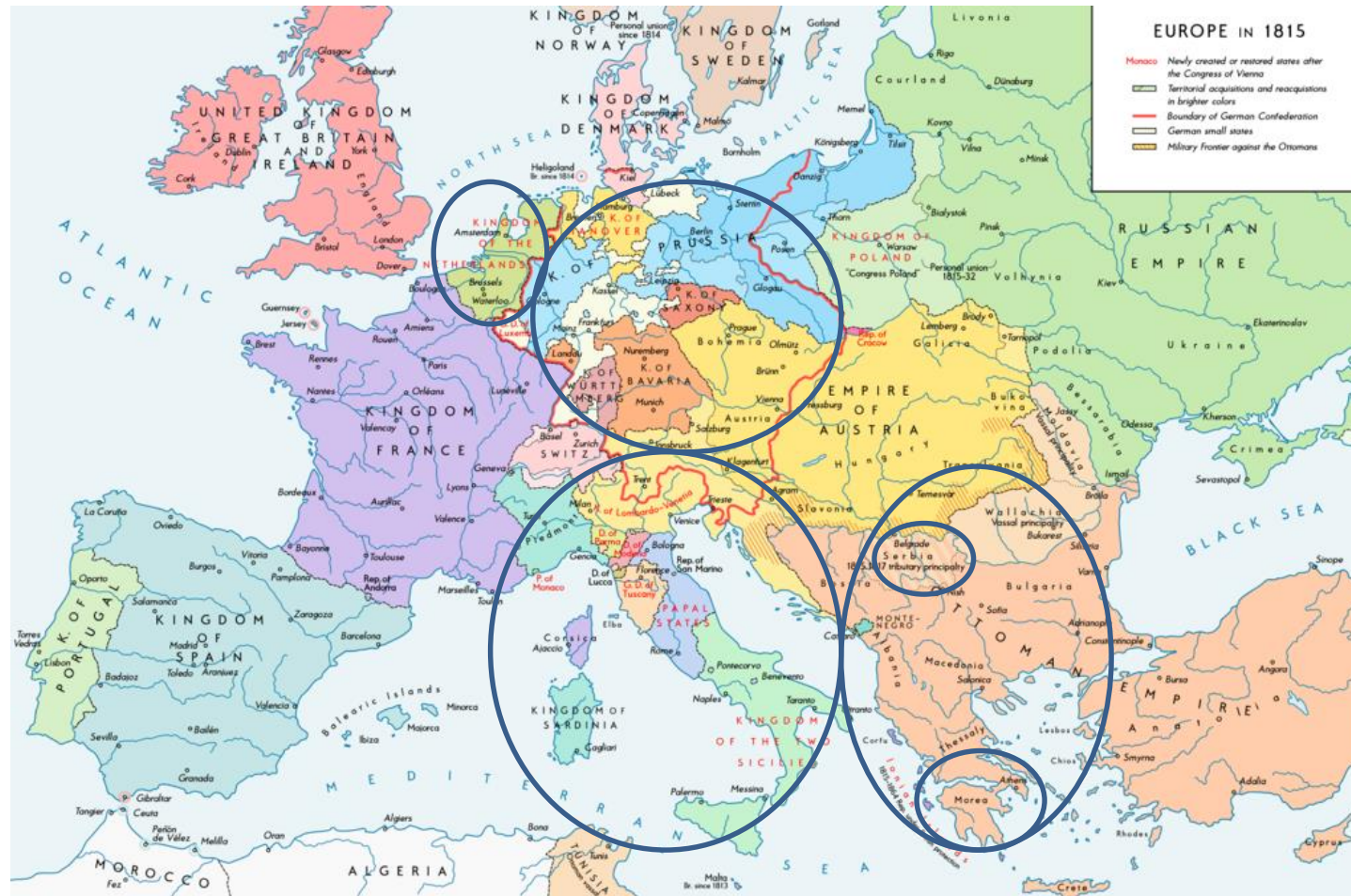
L'Europa geo-politica di Vienna



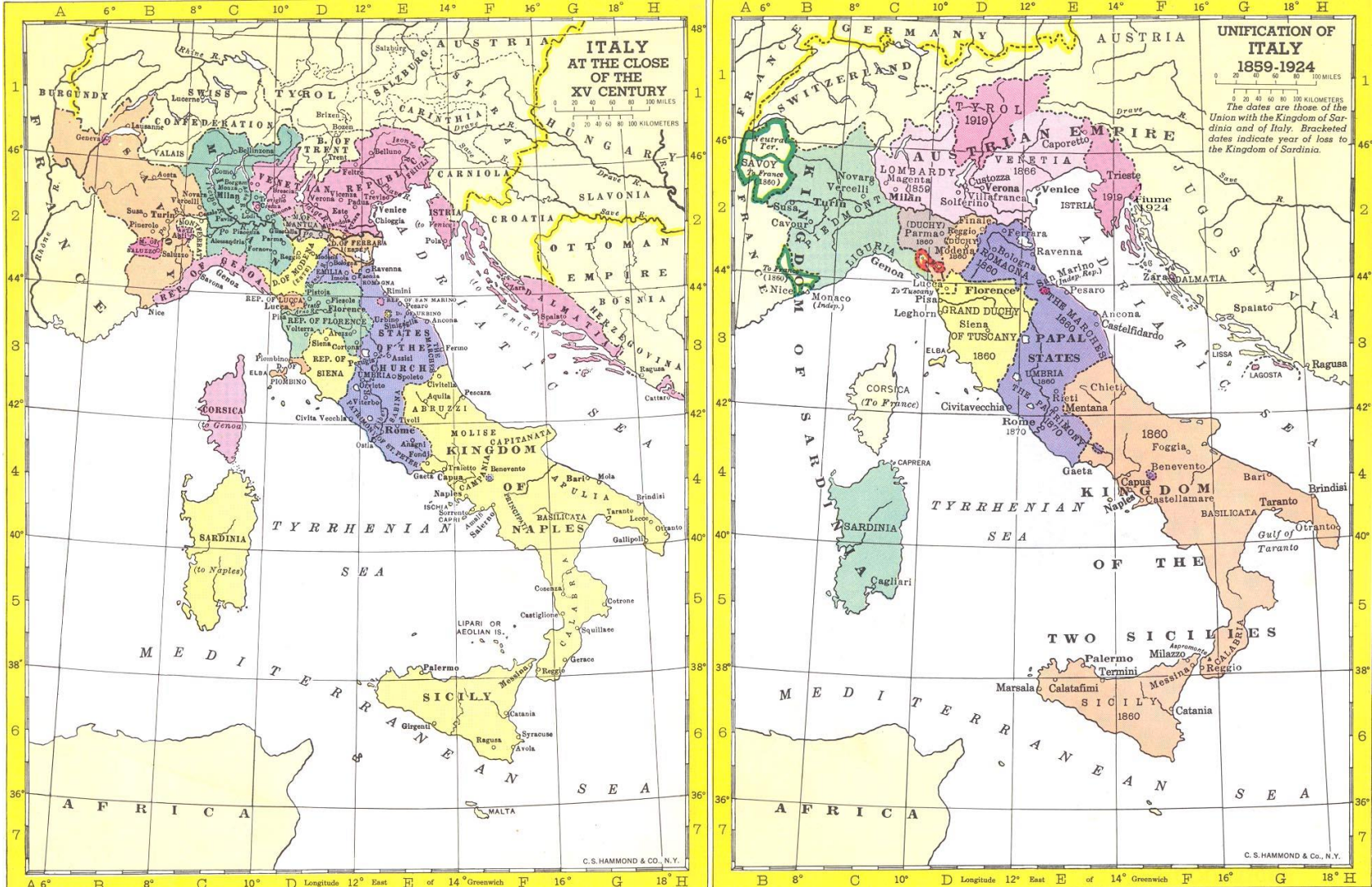
Protocollo di Troppau (1820)

Gli Stati, nei quali vi è stato un cambio di governo a causa di rivoluzioni, il risultato delle quali minaccia altri Stati, ipso facto cessano di essere membri dell'Alleanza Europea e rimangono esclusi da essa fino a che la situazione non dà garanzie di ordine legale e stabilità. Se, a causa di queste alterazioni, un pericolo immediato minaccia altri Stati, le potenze li obbligano, usando mezzi pacifici o le armi, a riportare lo Stato colpevole in seno alla Grande Alleanza.

La formazione degli ulteriori Stati nazionali



Lo Stato-nazione italiano (1861)



La Confederazione germanica



Confederazione tedesca del Nord



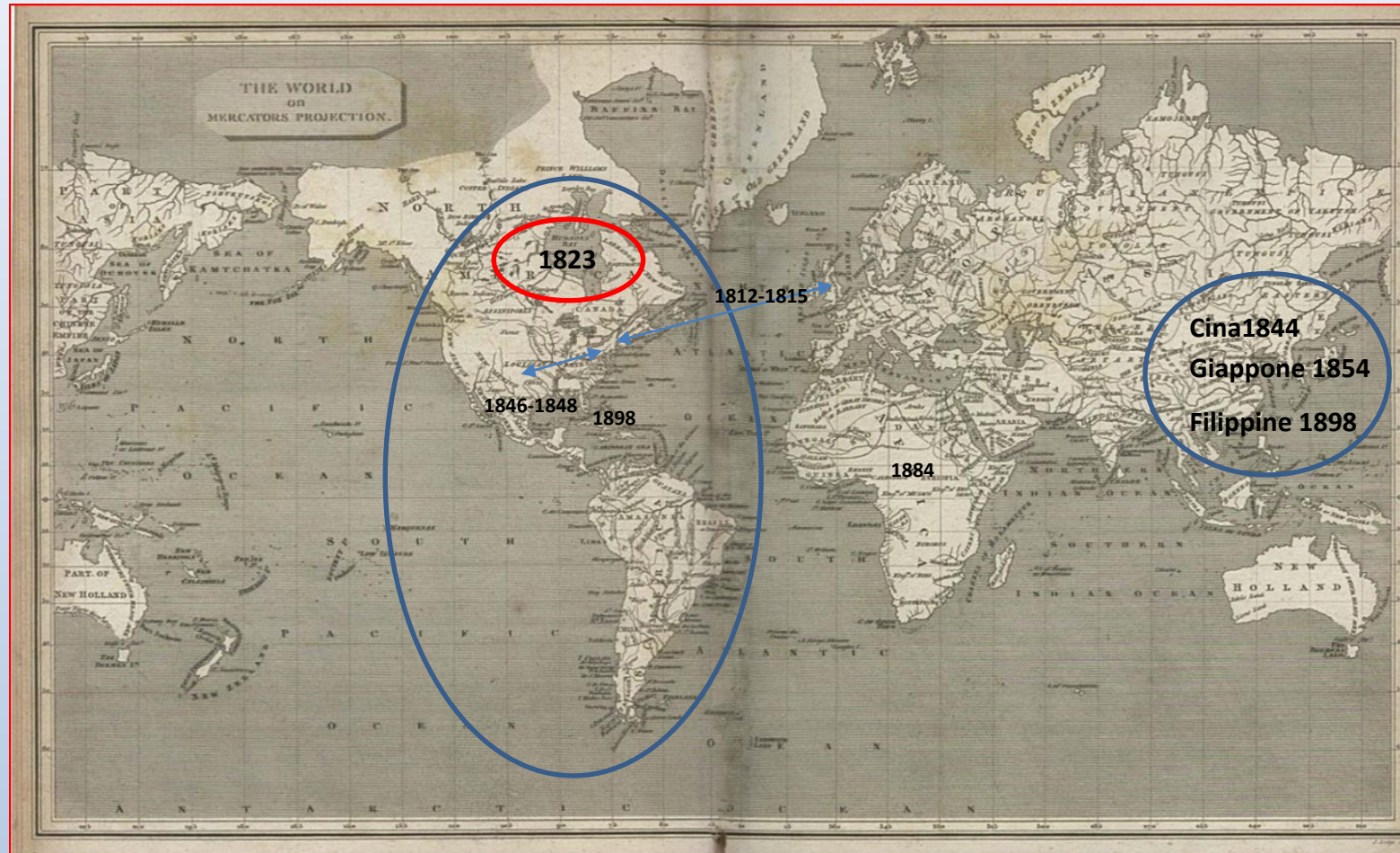
THE BALKANS BEFORE & AFTER RUSSO-TURKISH WAR OF 1878



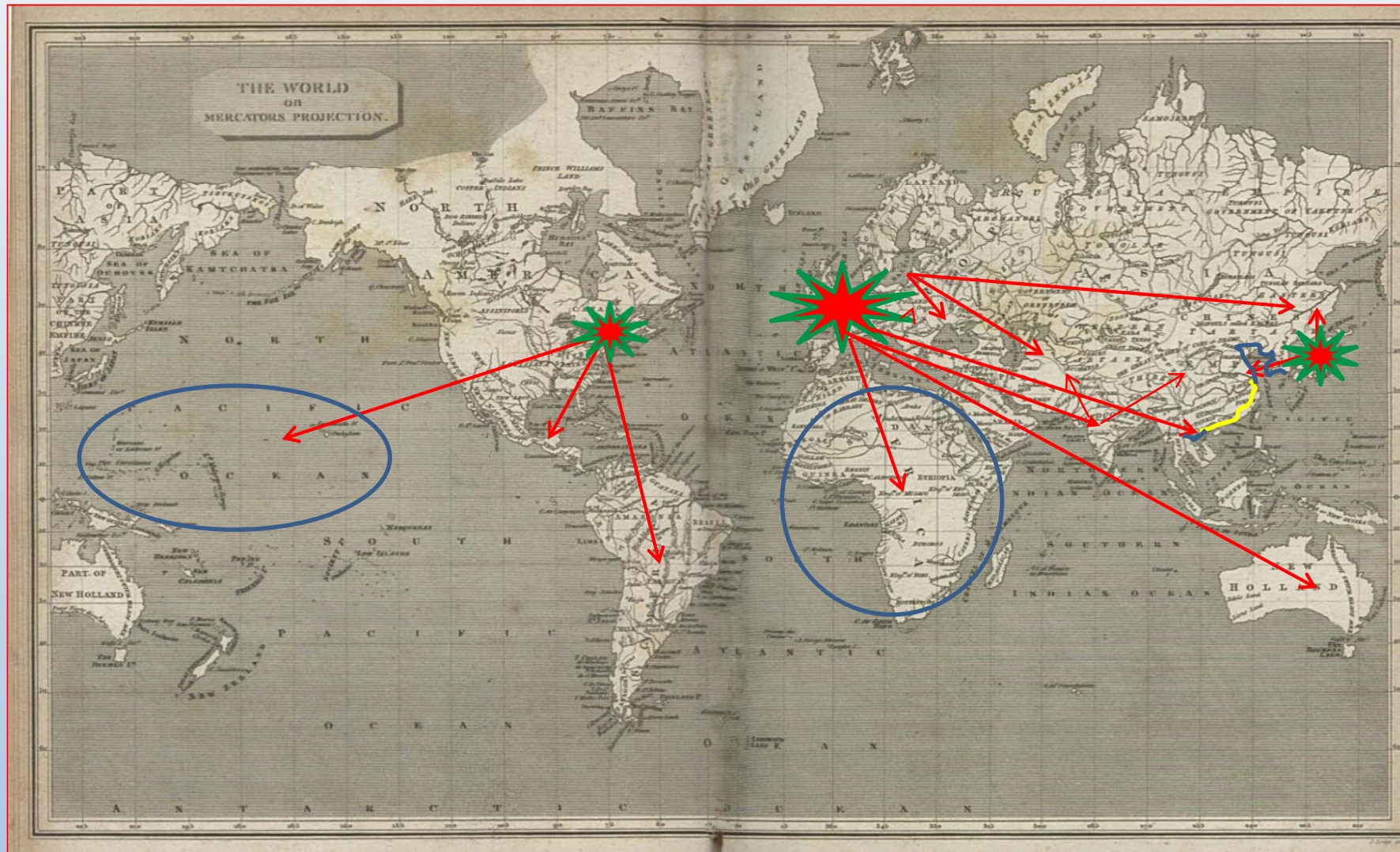
Evoluzione territoriale degli Stati Uniti



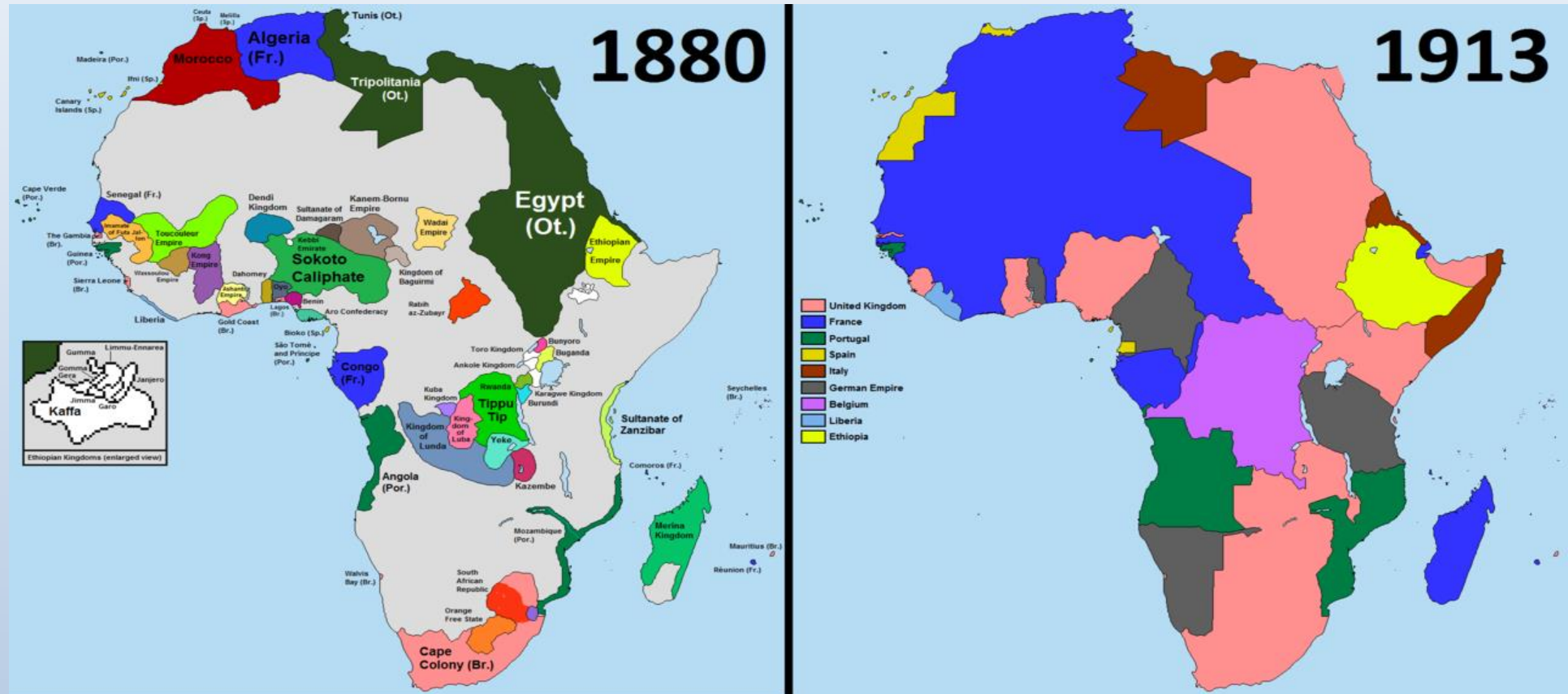
La politica estera degli Stati Uniti nel XIX sec.



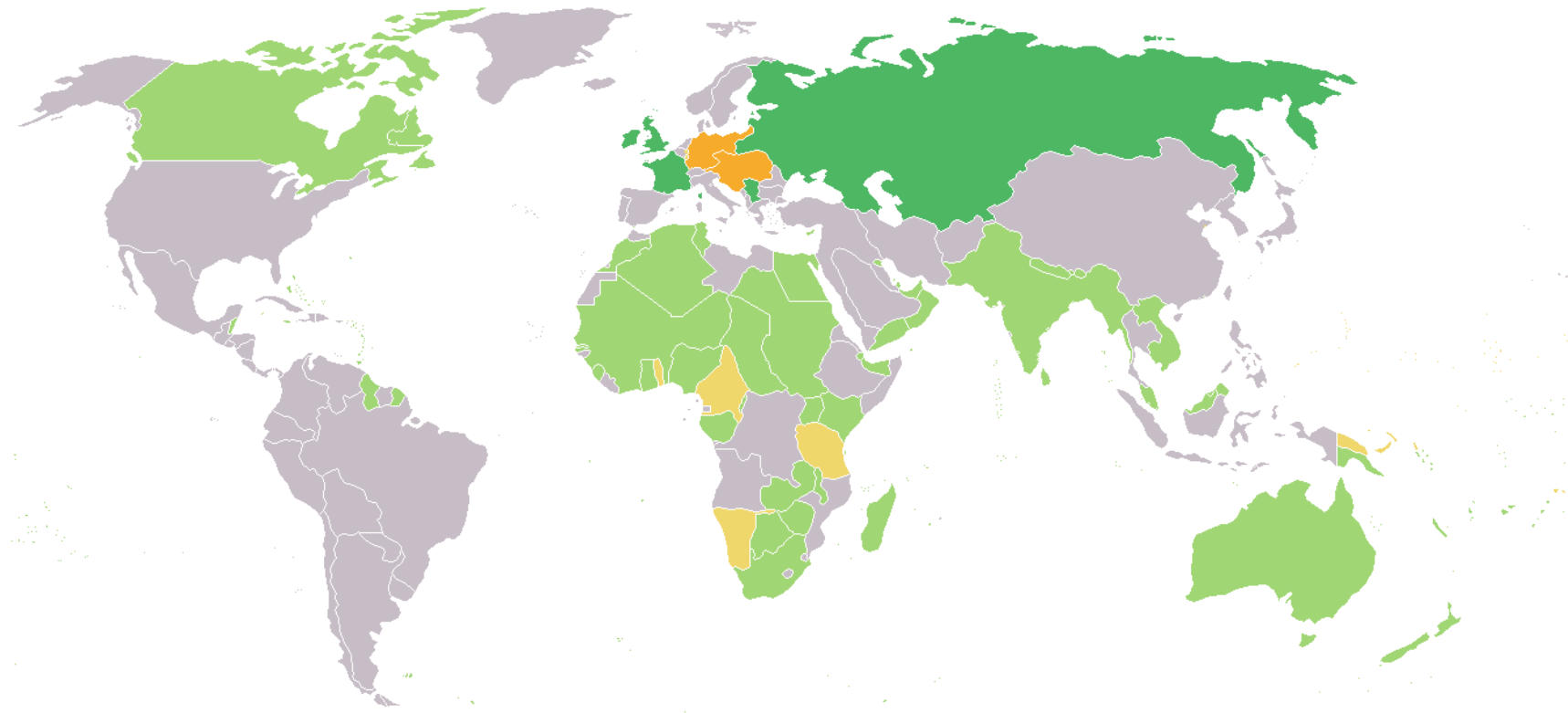
L'Europa e le altre aree mondiali tra la fine del 19° secolo e la Grande guerra



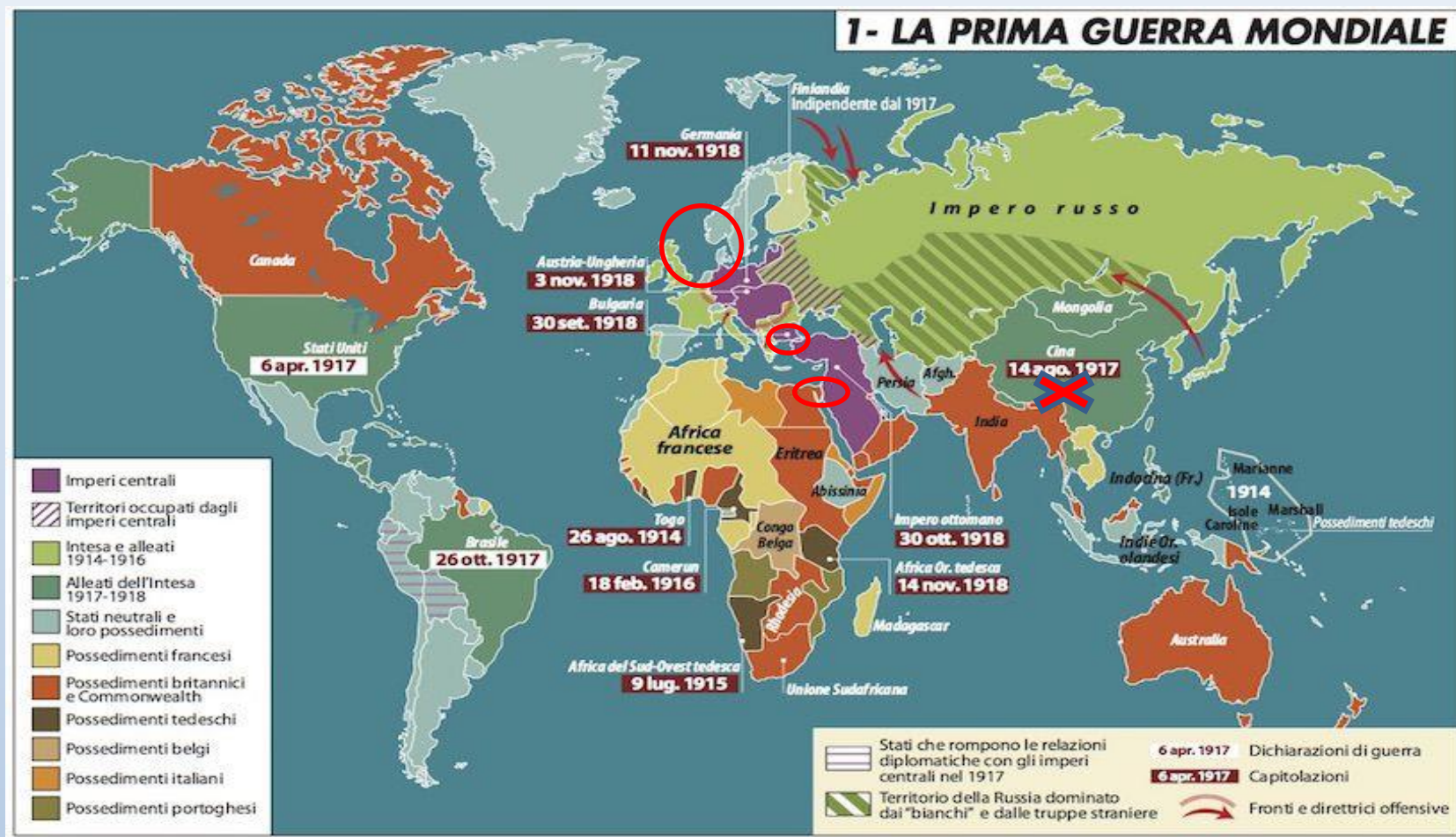
L'Europa e l'Africa tra fine Ottocento e inizio Novecento



Alleanze mondiali nel 1914



Assetto generale della Grande guerra



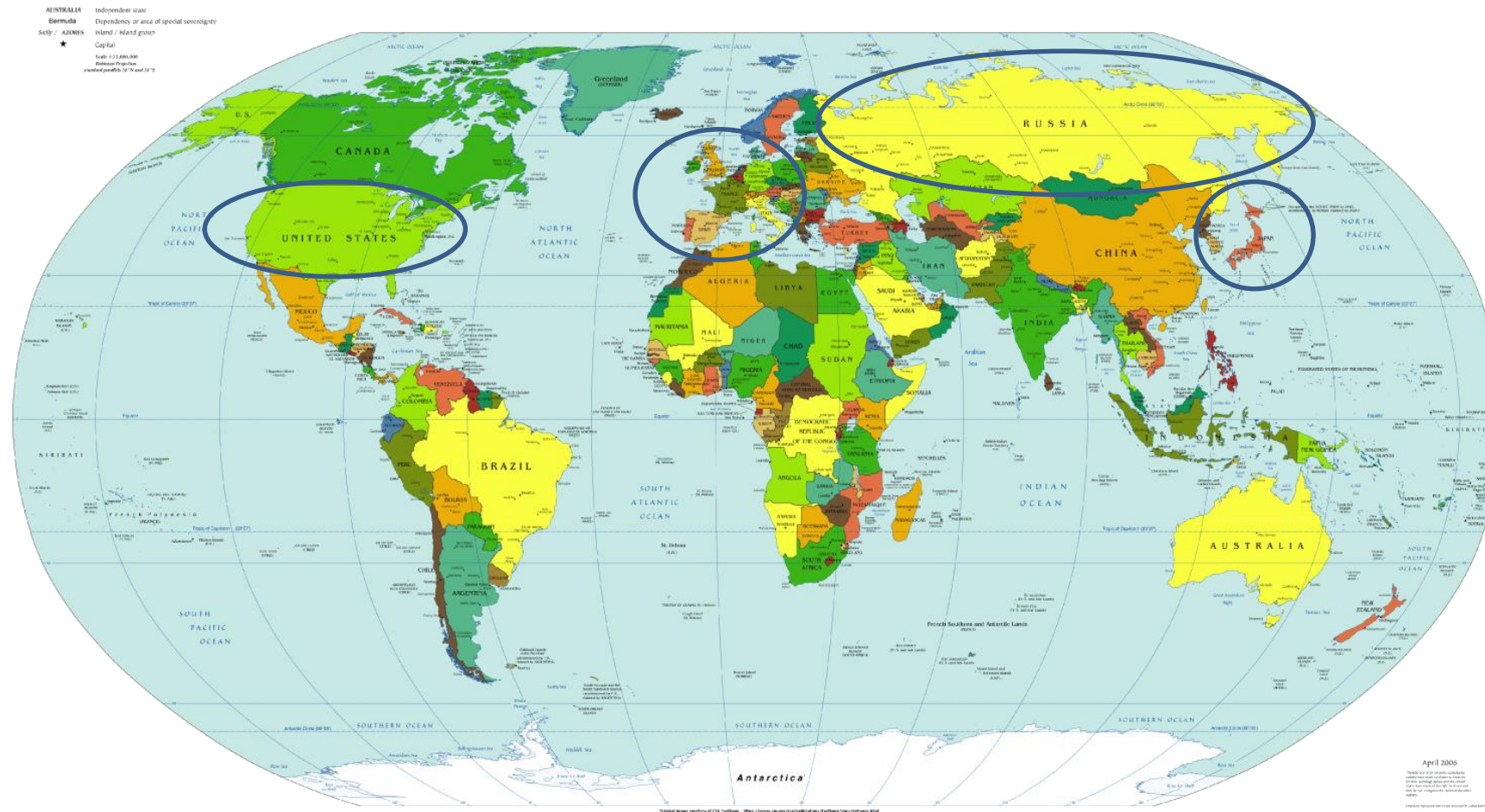
La nuova carta geo-politica europea al 1919



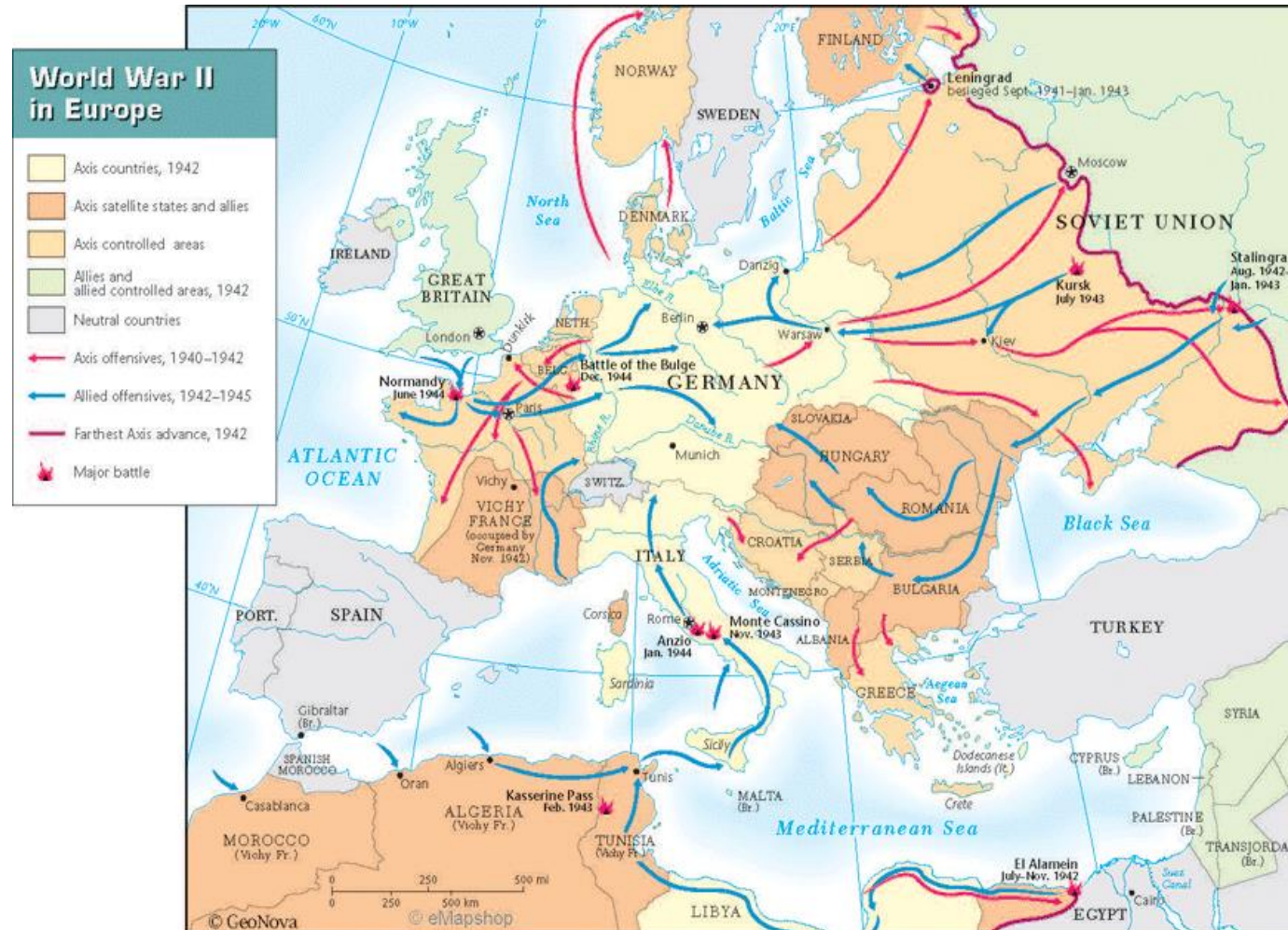
1919-1945

Un sistema multipolare

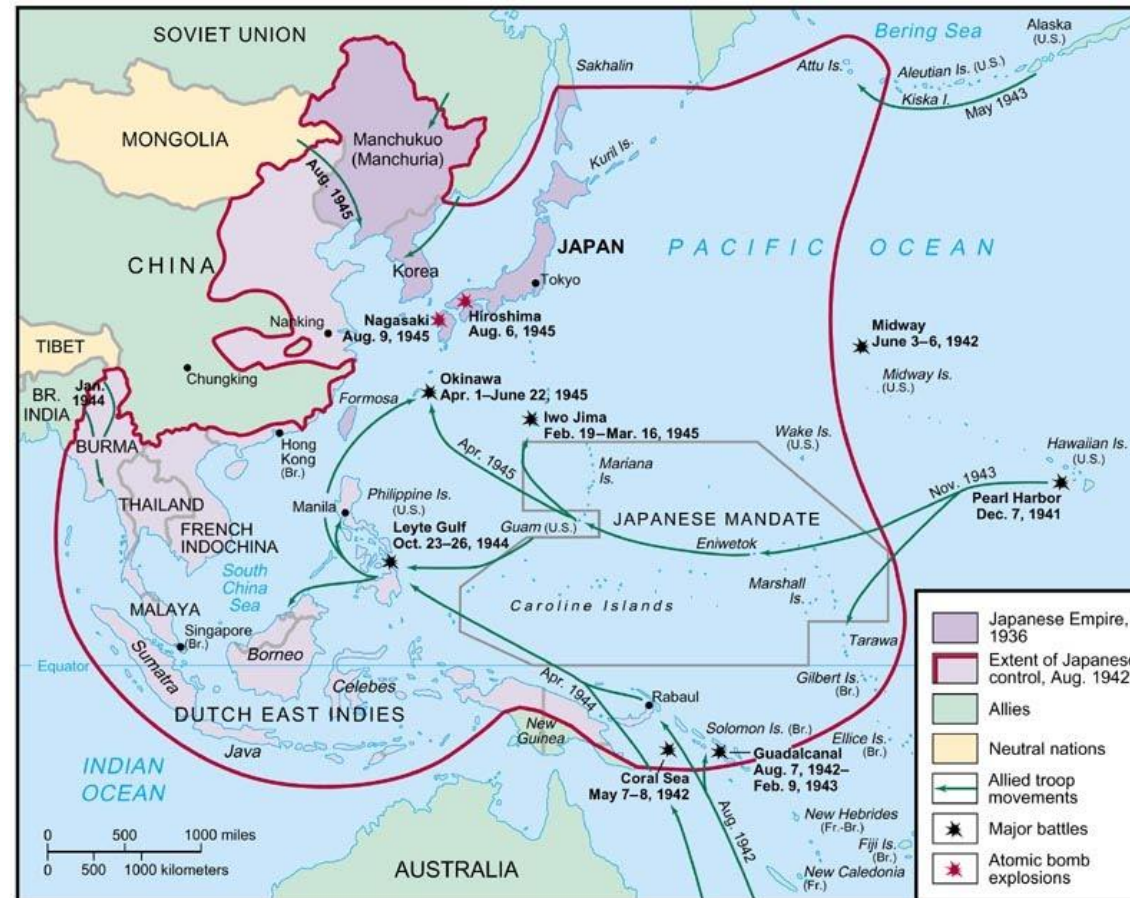
Political Map of the World, April 2006



Seconda guerra mondiale il teatro europeo di guerra



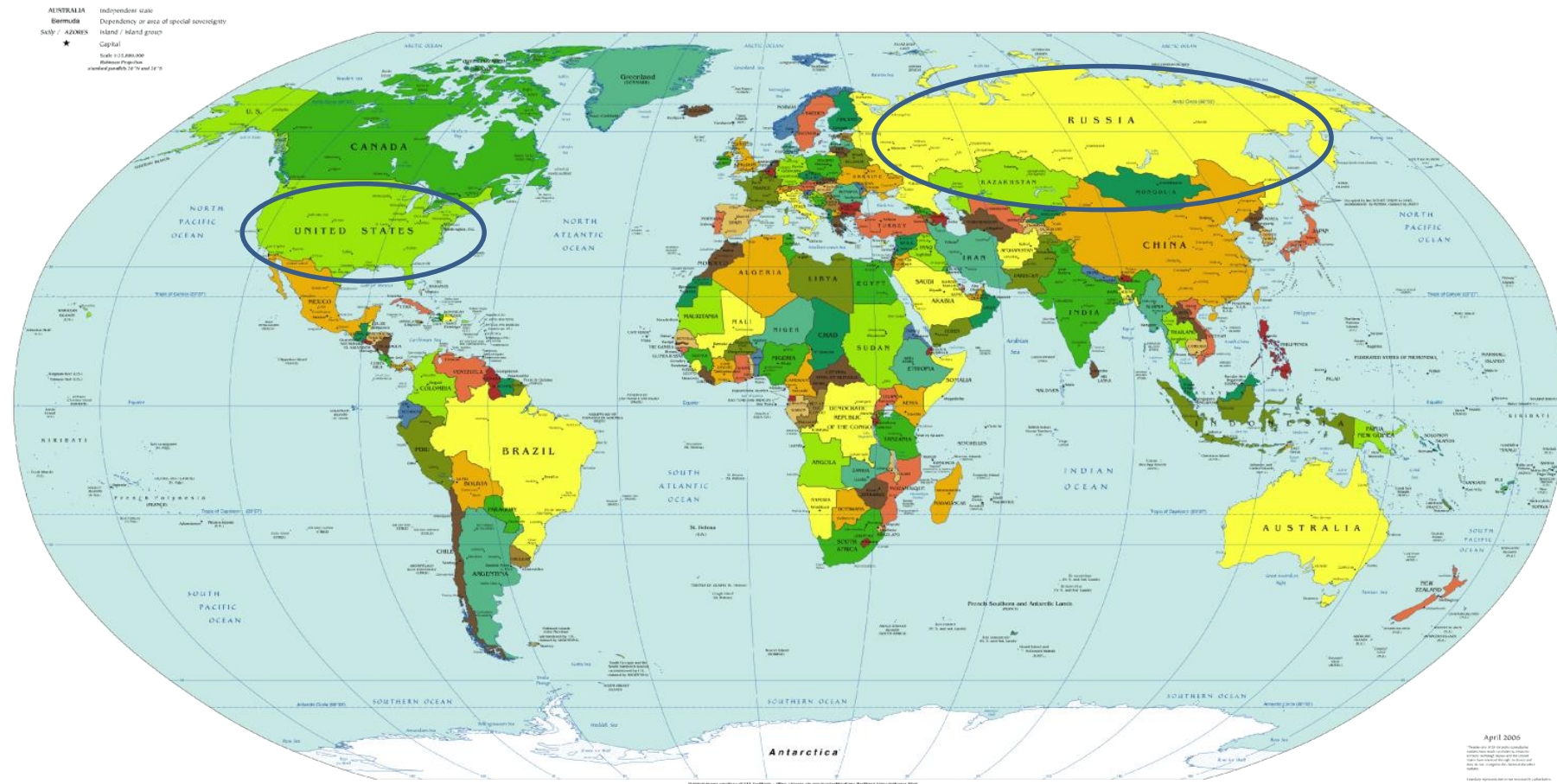
Seconda guerra mondiale il teatro di guerra del Pacifico



WORLD WAR II IN THE PACIFIC

Il sistema bipolare della Guerra fredda

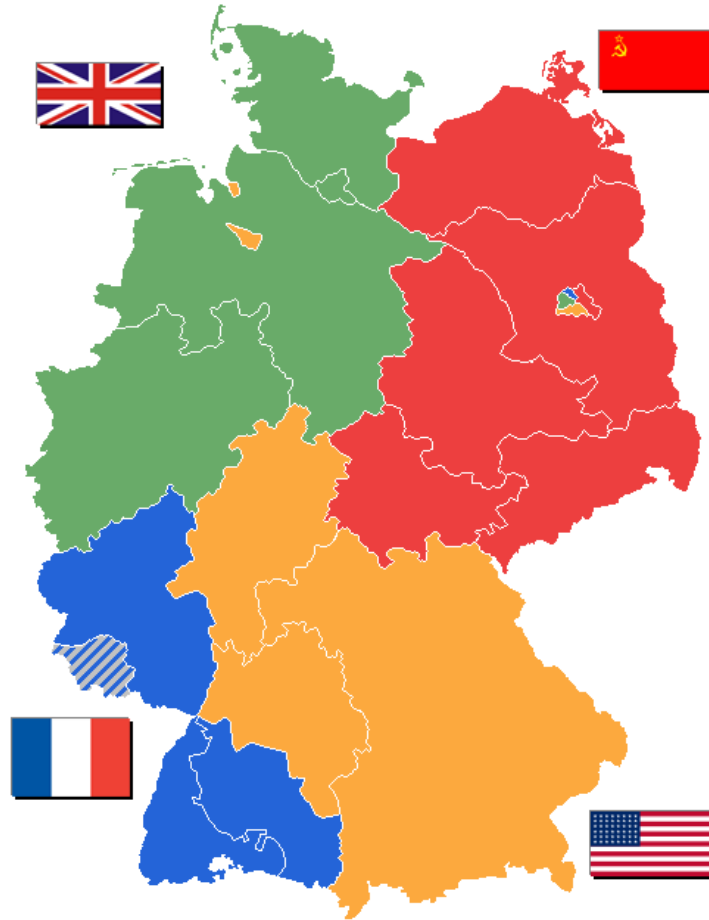
Political Map of the World, April 2006



La 'cortina di ferro'



La situazione post-bellica della Germania occupata



Il muro di Berlino

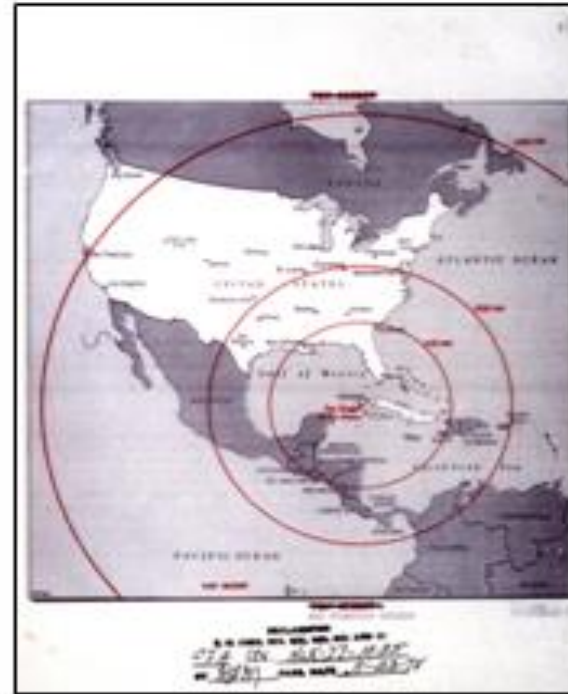
The Berlin wall (1961-1989)



Crisi di Cuba (ottobre 1962)

Cuban Missile Crisis

- Castro feared the US would try again to overthrow him and he called for additional support from the Soviet Union
- Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev responded by sending medium-range bombers and missiles to Cuba to help defend Castro and threaten the US
- In Oct 1962, US spy planes discovered missile sites under construction in Cuba



La guerra di Corea (1950-1953)

Divided Korea

- After World War II, Japan's former colony of Korea was divided into two occupation zones along the 38th parallel with the Soviet zone in the north and the US zone in the south
- Before the occupation forces departed, an anticommunist regime was established in the south and a communist one in the north



Guerra in Vietnam (1965-1971)

US Troop Levels in Vietnam

• 1959	760
• 1960	900
• 1961	3,205
• 1962	11,300
• 1963	16,300
• 1964	23,300
• 1965	184,300
• 1966	385,300

• 1967	485,600
• 1968	536,100
• 1969	475,200
• 1970	334,600
• 1971	156,800
• 1972	24,200
• 1973	50

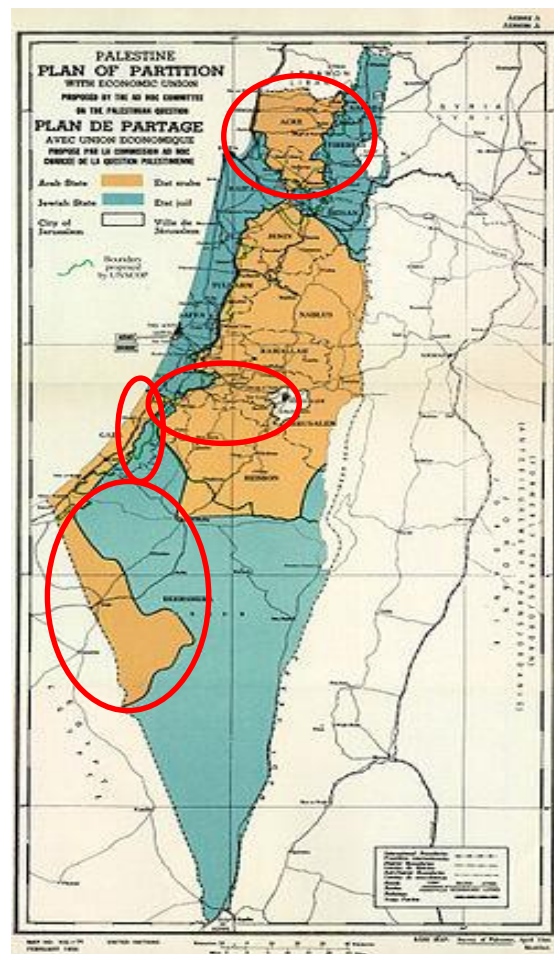
L'America latina post-coloniale



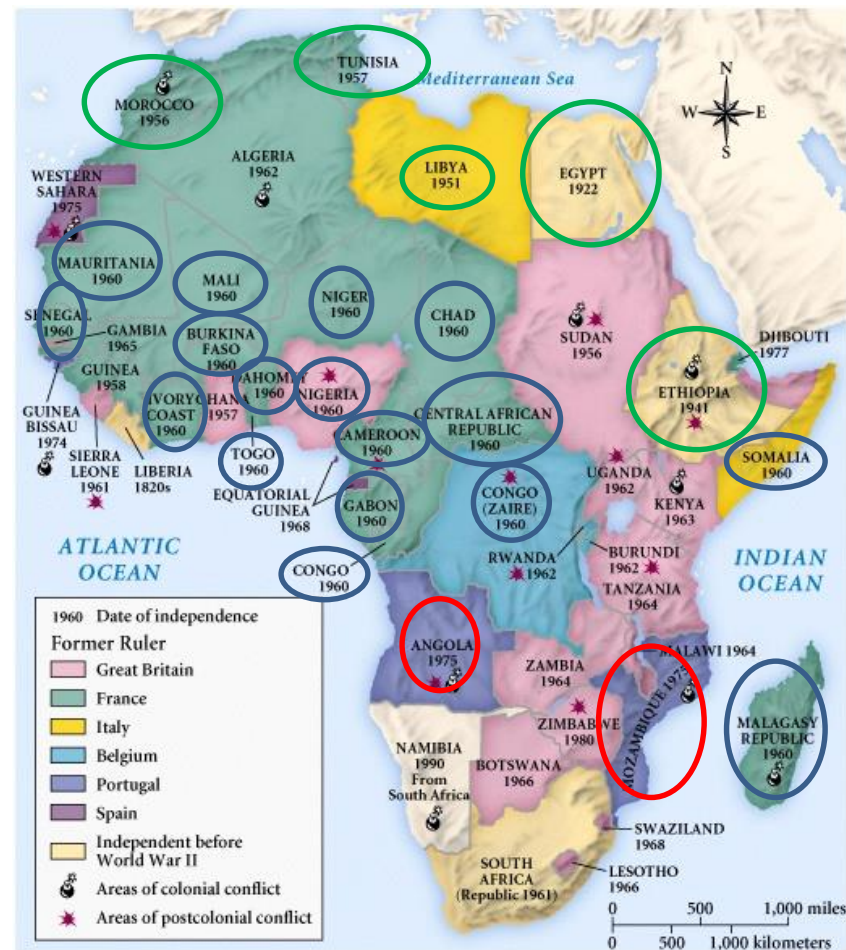
L'Asia contemporanea



La questione arabo-israeliana

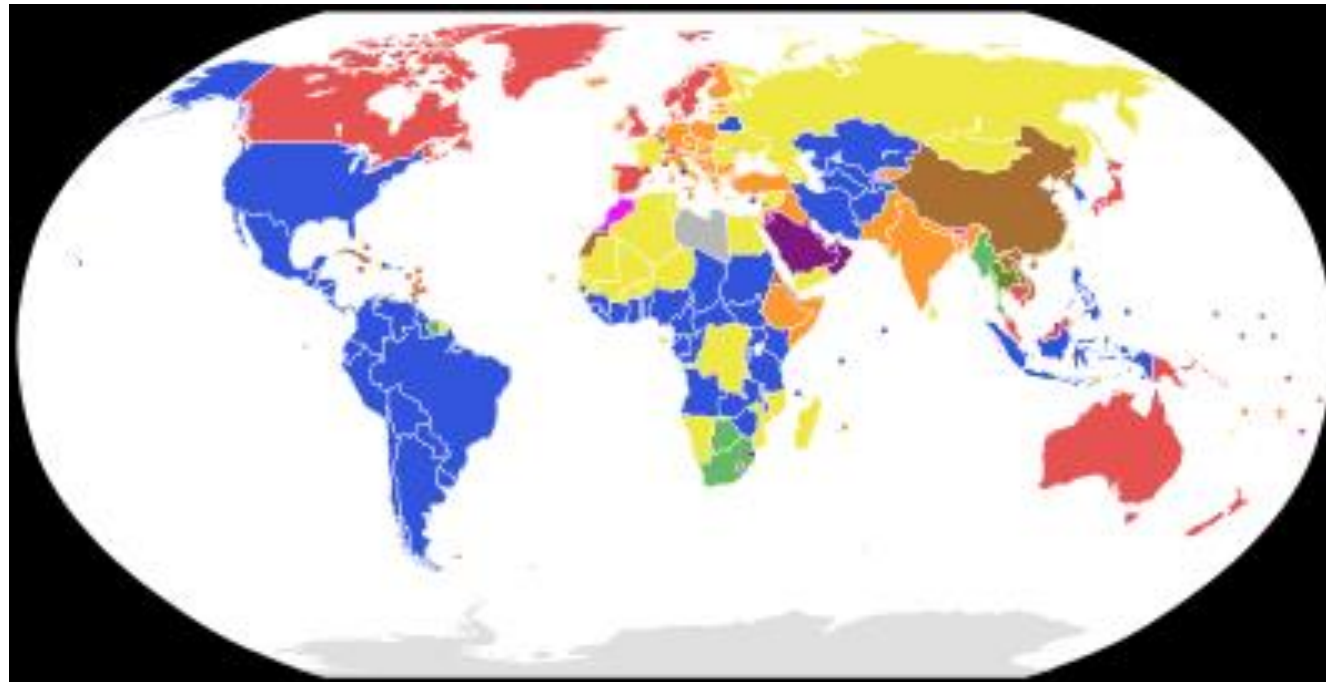


La decolonizzazione dell'Africa



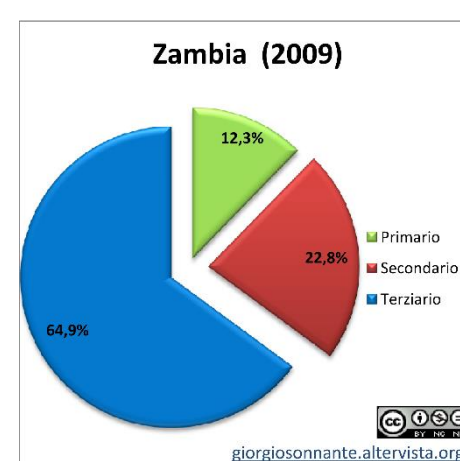
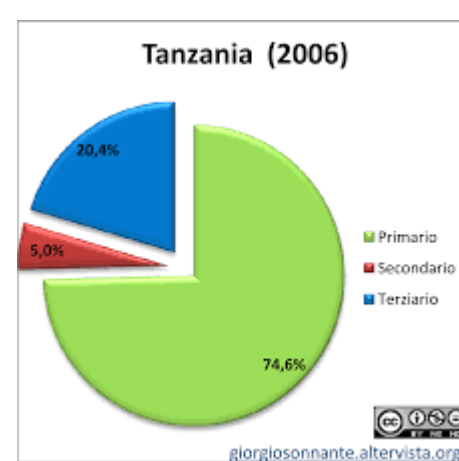
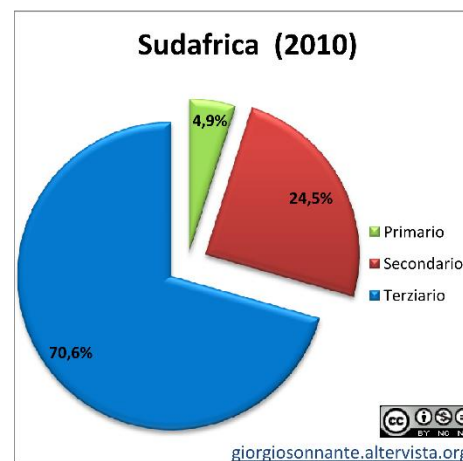
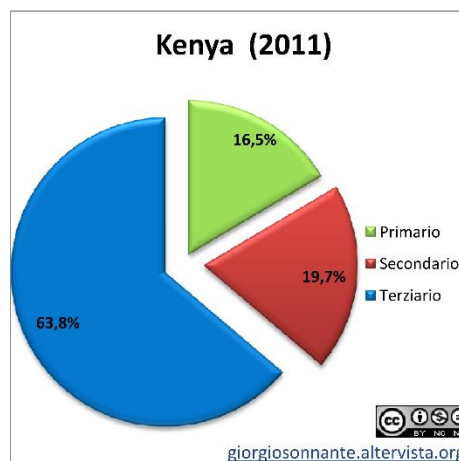
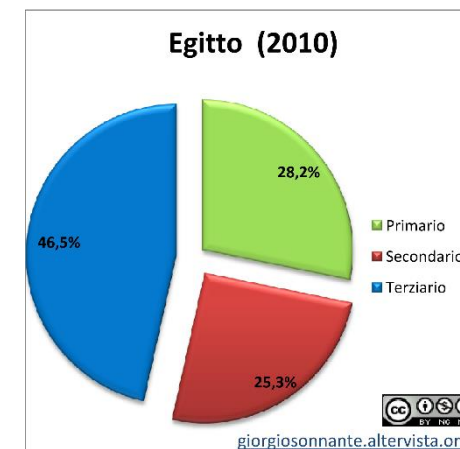
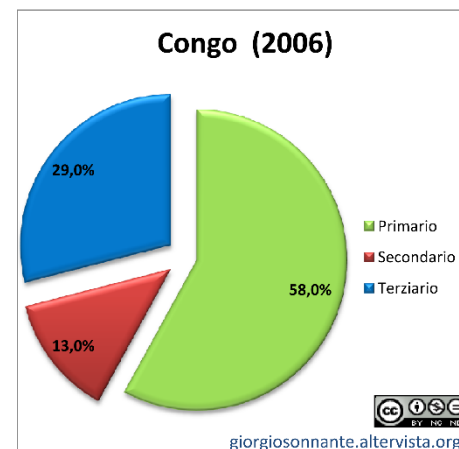
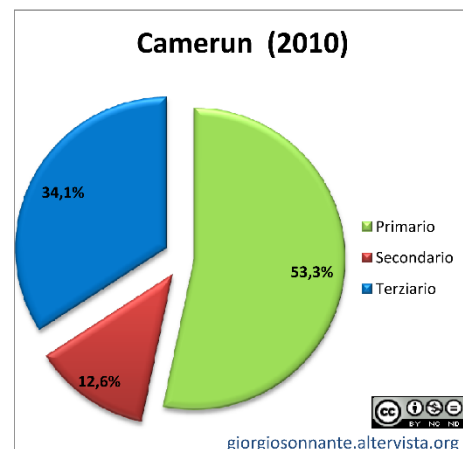
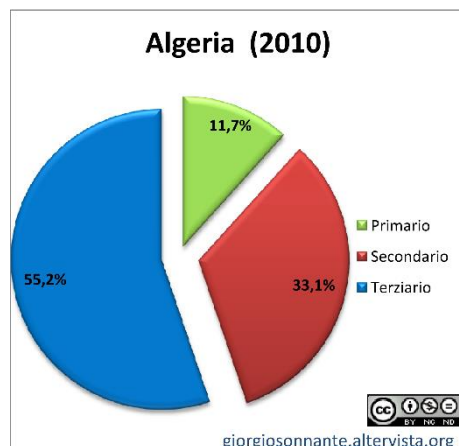
Sistemi di governo

- **Repubbliche presidenziali** (azzurro)
- **Repubbliche semipresidenziali** (giallo)
- **Repubbliche parlamentari** (arancio)
- **Monarchie costituzionali parlamentari** (il monarca non esercita direttamente il potere) (rosso)
- **altre Monarchie costituzionali parlamentari** (il monarca esercita personalmente il potere) (violetto)
- **Monarchie assolute** (viola scuro)
- **Repubbliche monopartitiche** (marrone)



Settori economici nell'Africa contemporanea

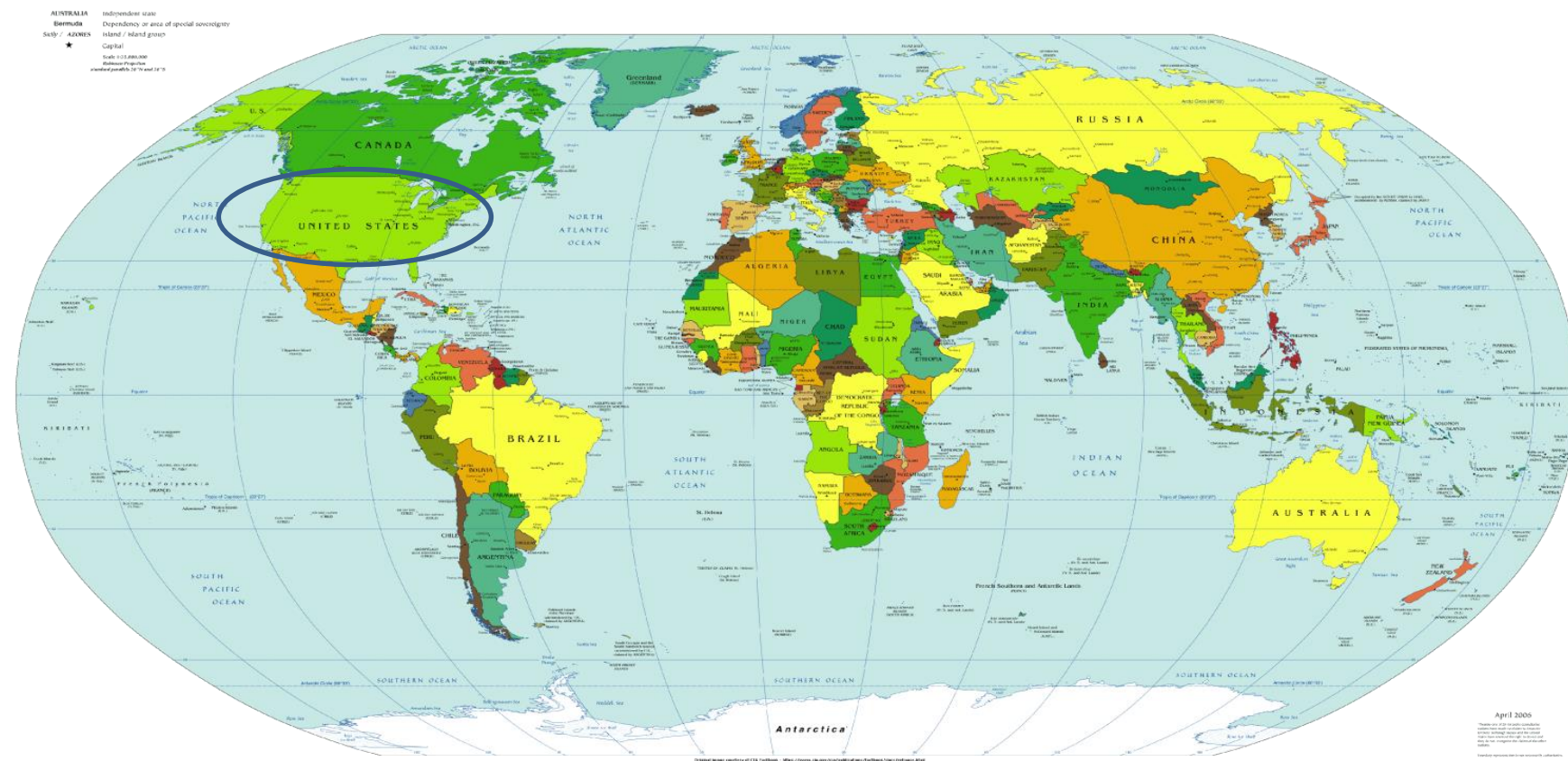
(fonte: <http://giorgiosonnante.altervista.org/>)



1991-2001

La globalizzazione 'imperiale' dell'Occidente

Political Map of the World, April 2006



Crisi in M.O. a fine Novecento



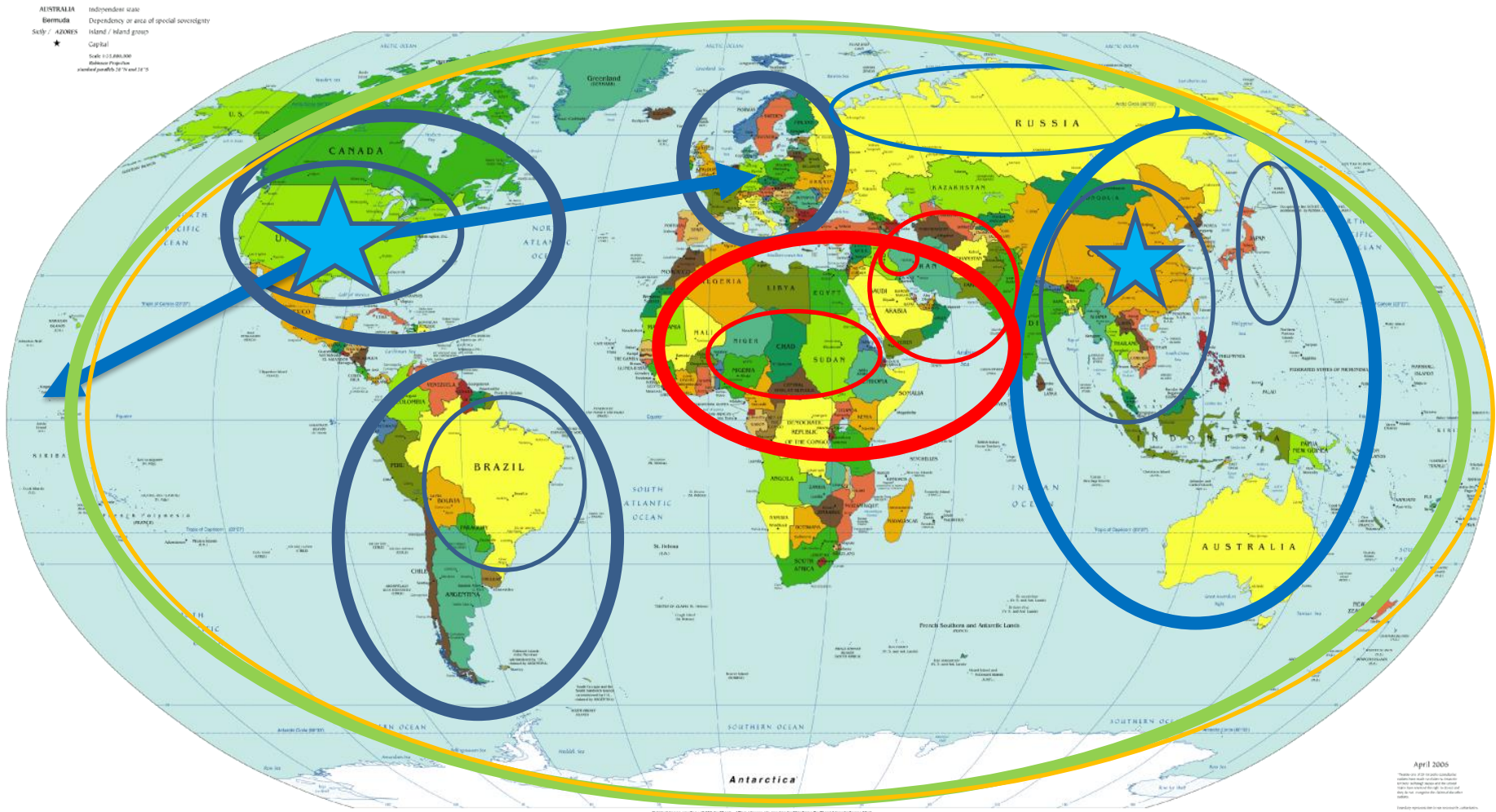
Le guerre jugoslave 1991-1995



Gli inizi del XXI secolo

Un nuovo sistema multipolare

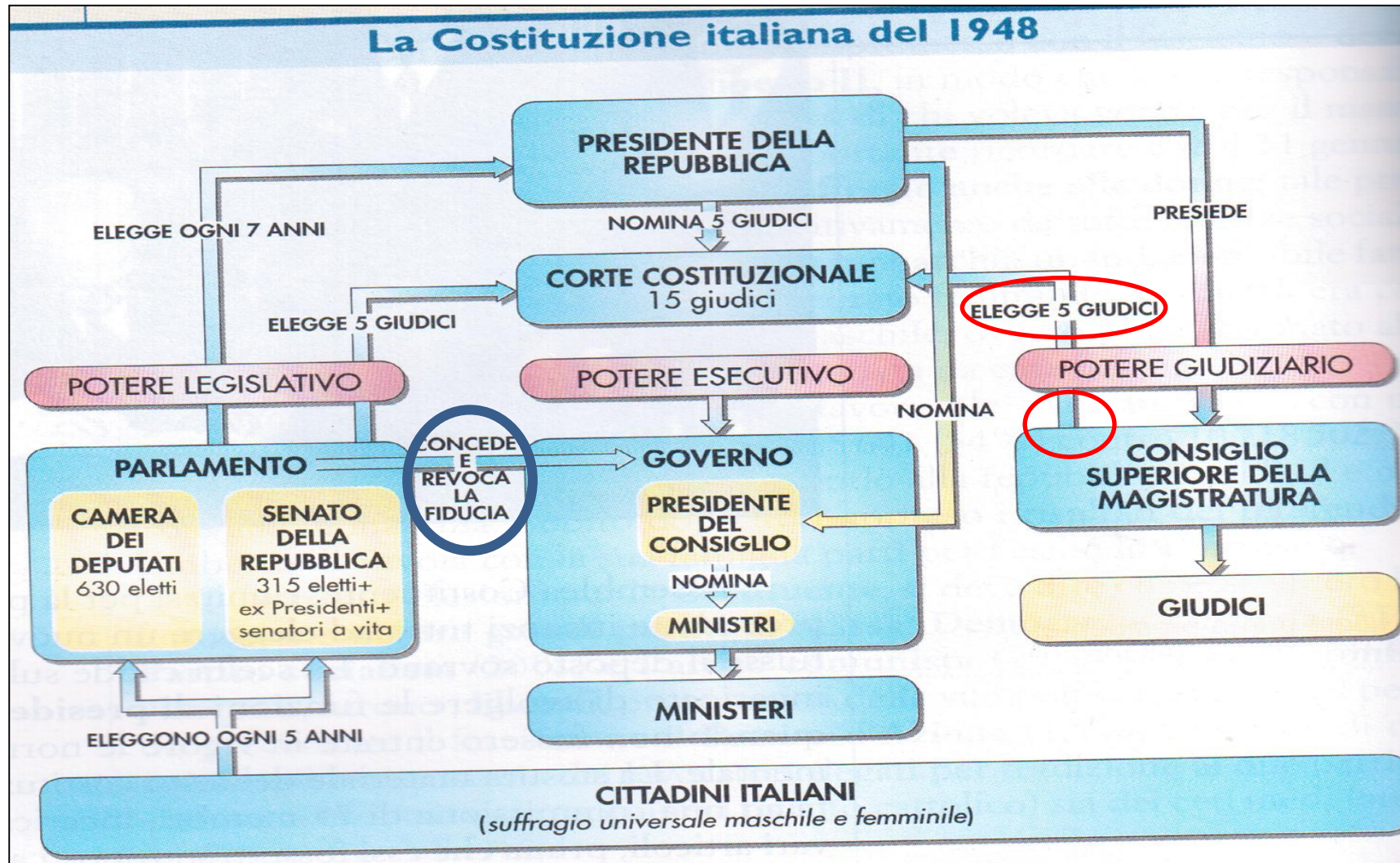
Political Map of the World, April 2006



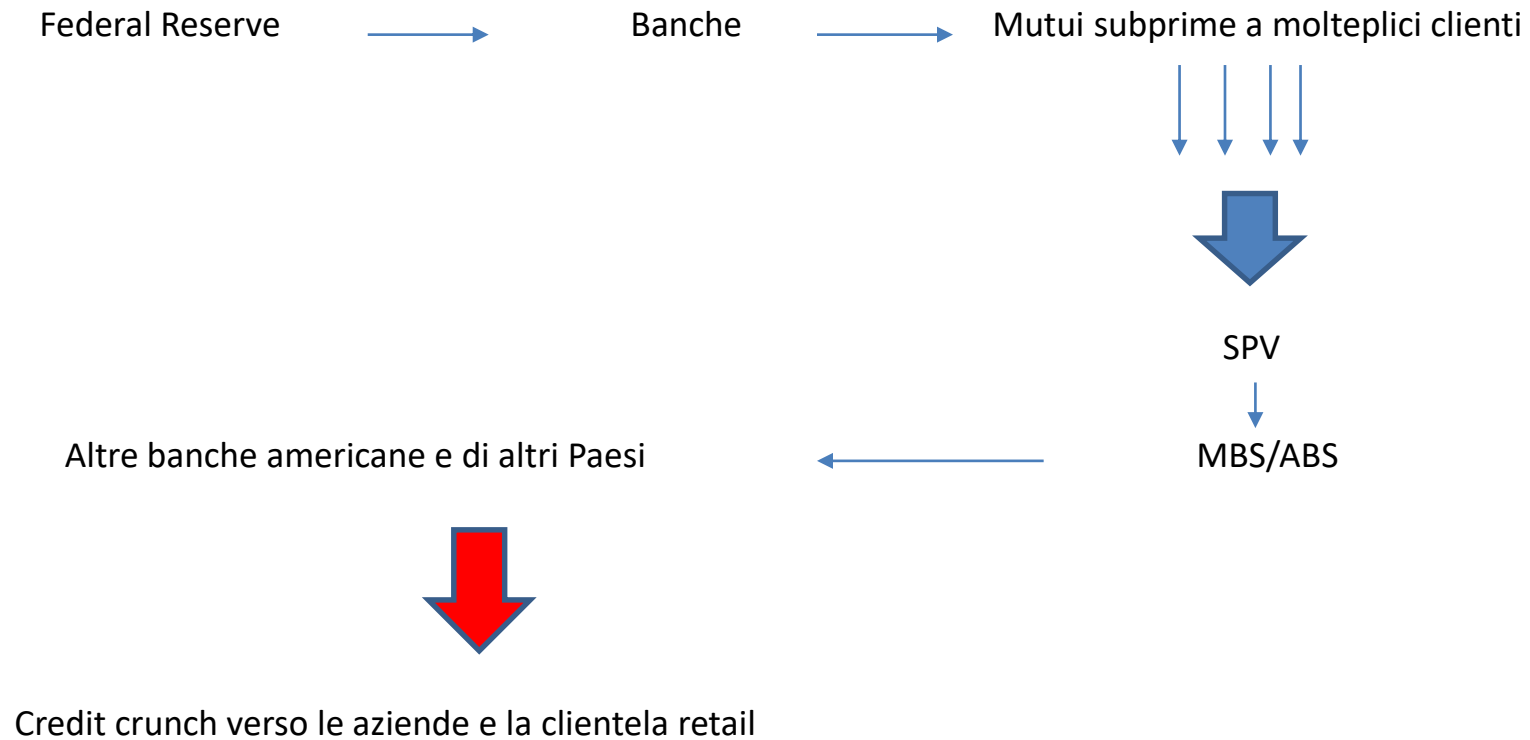
Planisfero con al centro il Pacifico



Sistema costituzionale italiano



Schema della crisi 2008-2014



Fed funds rate – trend 2000-2008

Year	Average Yield	Year Open	Year High	Year Low	Year Close	Annual % Change
2008	1.92%	3.06%	4.27%	0.09%	0.14%	-95.42%
2007	5.02%	5.17%	5.41%	3.06%	3.06%	-40.81%
2006	4.97%	4.09%	5.34%	4.09%	5.17%	26.41%
2005	3.22%	<u>1.97%</u>	4.30%	1.97%	<u>4.09%</u>	107.61%
2004	1.35%	0.94%	2.34%	<u>0.92%</u>	1.97%	109.57%
2003	1.13%	1.16%	1.45%	<u>0.86%</u>	0.94%	-18.97%
2002	1.67%	1.52%	1.92%	<u>1.15%</u>	1.16%	-23.68%
2001	3.88%	5.41%	6.67%	<u>1.19%</u>	1.52%	-71.90%
2000	6.24%	3.99%	7.03%	3.99%	5.41%	35.59%

Mutui 'subprime'

