

Diffrattometria X

Scoperta dei Raggi X: Roentgen 1895.

Applicazione RX minerali: Max von Laue 1912.

Determinazione struttura cristallina: Bragg, 1914.

RX: radiazioni elettromagnetiche con λ corte attorno all'Å.

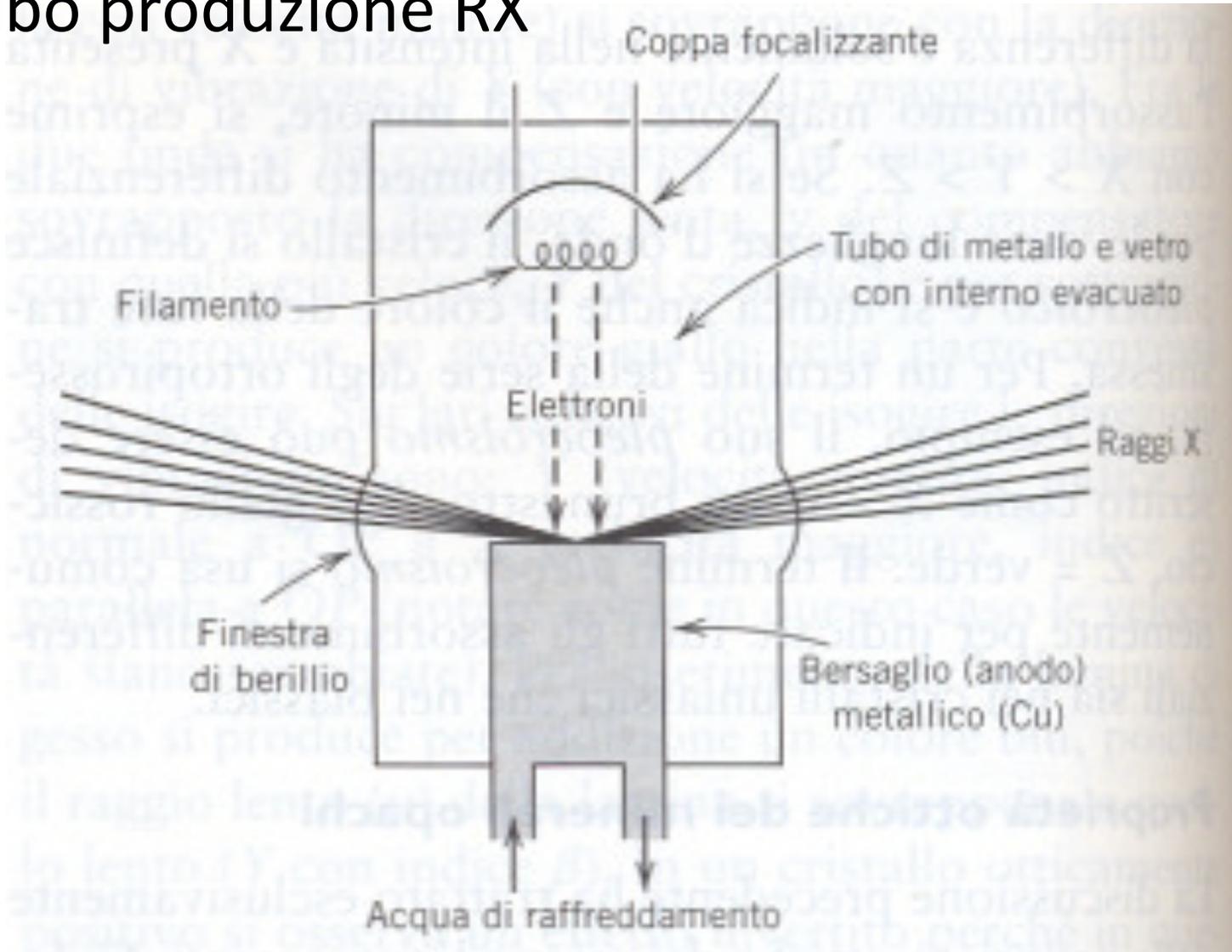
$$E=h\nu=hc/\lambda$$

ν = frequenza, λ = lunghezza d'onda

h = costante di Plank ($6.62618 \cdot 10^{-34}$ Js)

c = velocità della luce (c. 300.000 km/s)

Tubo produzione RX



Spettro continuo e caratteristico

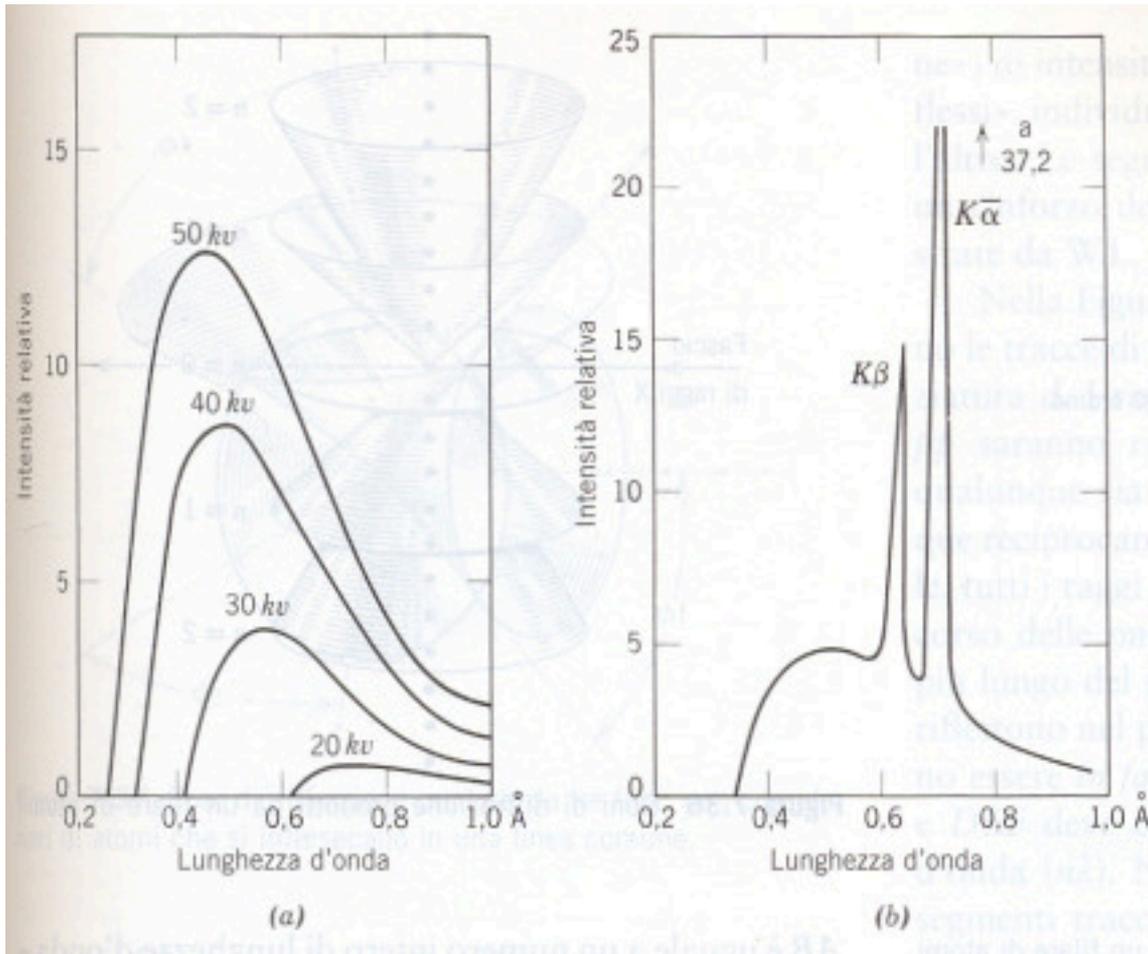


Figura 7.33 Esempi di spettri X. (a) Distribuzione delle intensità in funzione della lunghezza d'onda per lo spettro continuo del tungsteno a varie tensioni di accelerazione. (b) Spettro X del molibdeno con i picchi dello spettro caratteristico sovrapposti allo spettro continuo (da Ulrey, C.T., 1918, An experimental investigation of the energy in the continuous X-ray spectra of certain elements. *Phys. Reviews* 11: 401-410).

Legge di Bragg

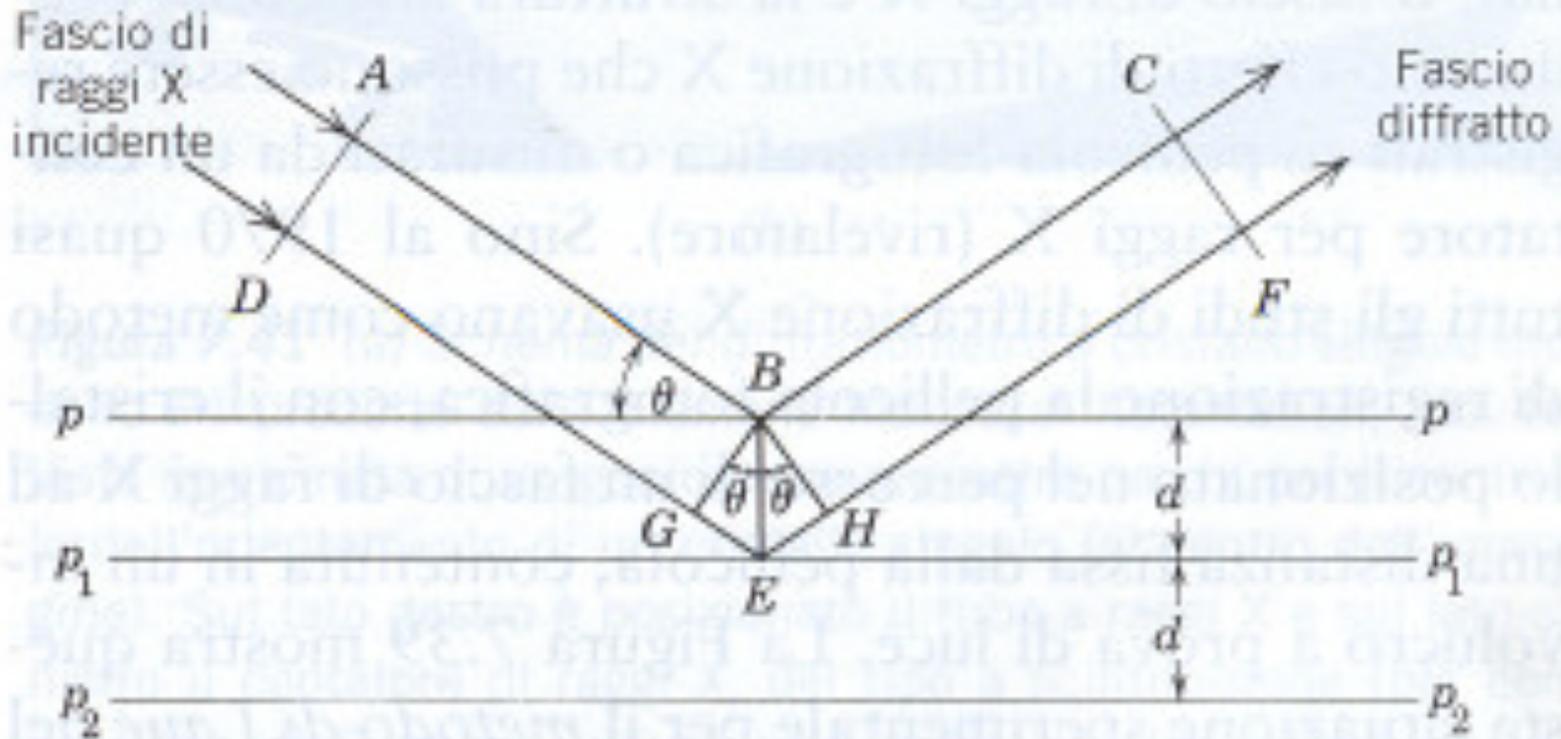
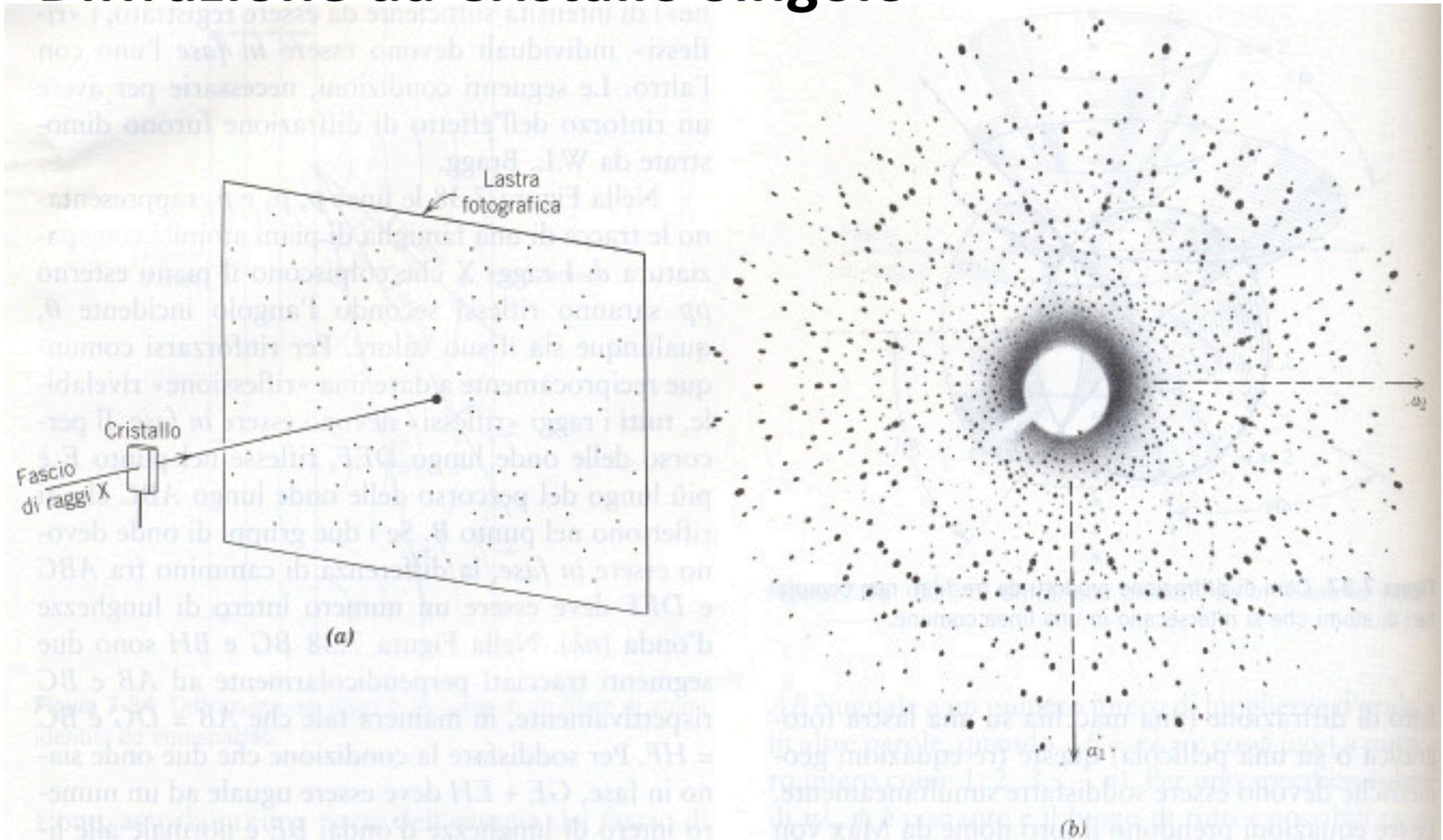


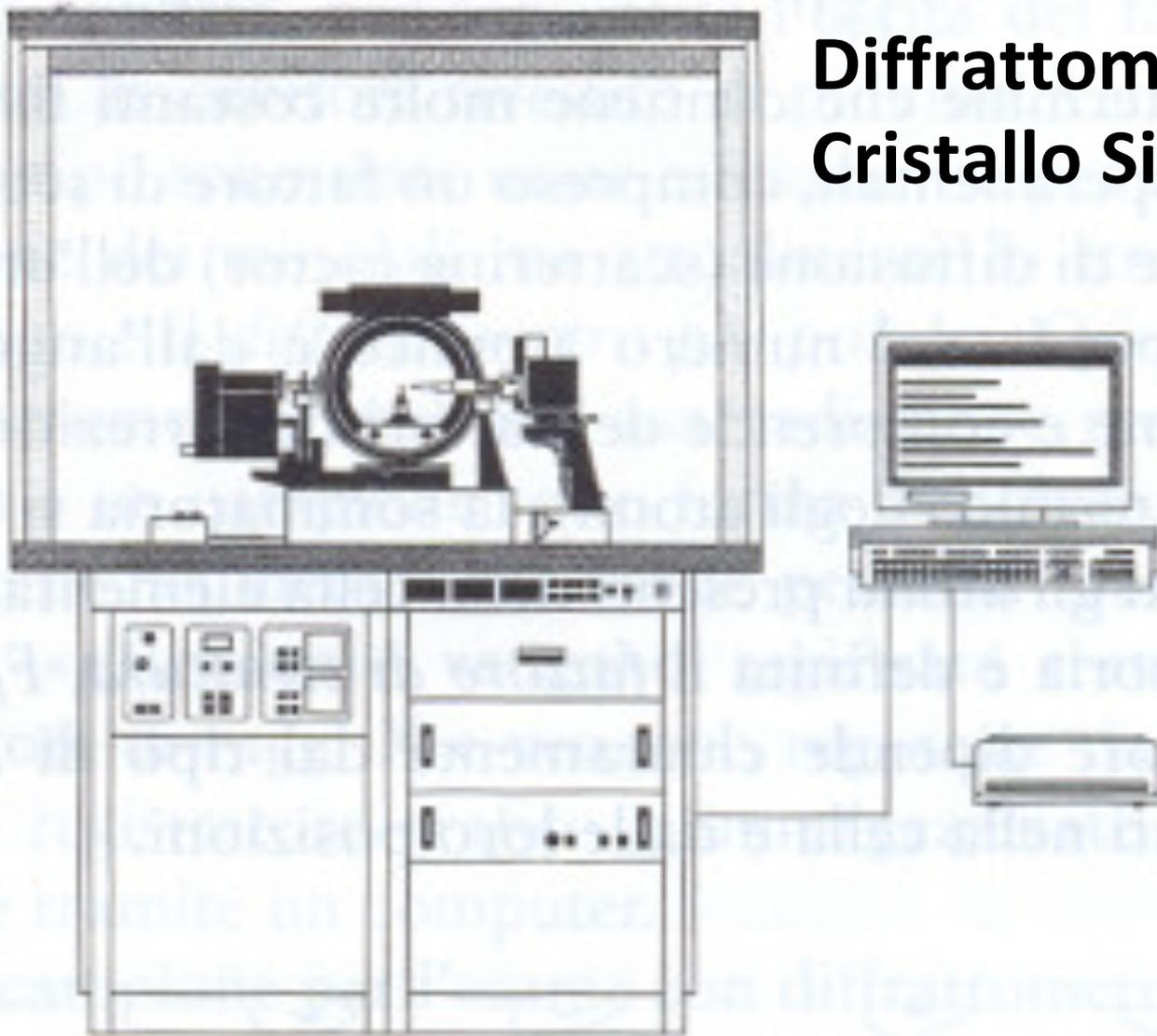
Figura 7.38 Geometria della «riflessione» dei raggi X.

$$2d \sin\theta = n\lambda$$

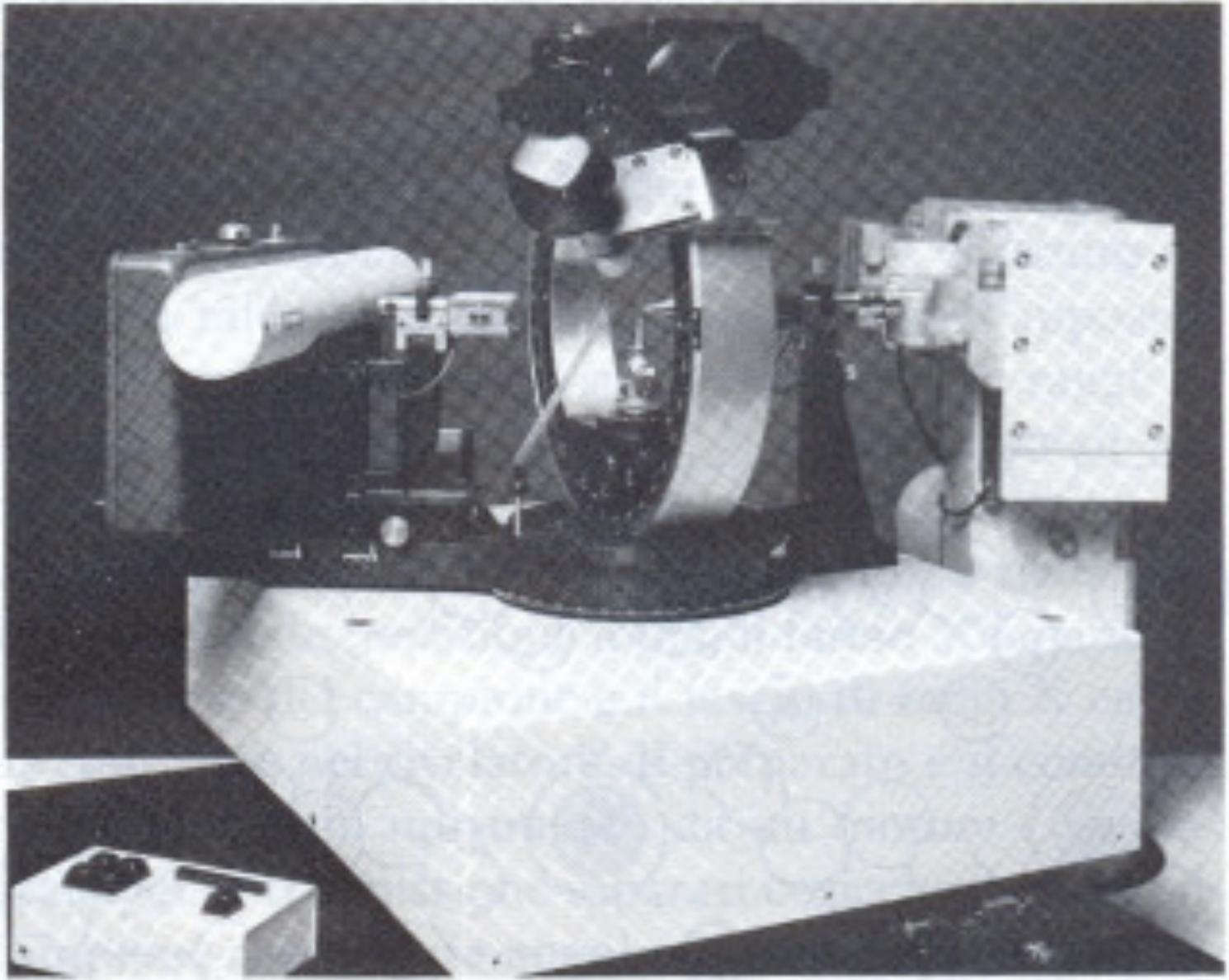
Diffrazione da Cristallo Singolo



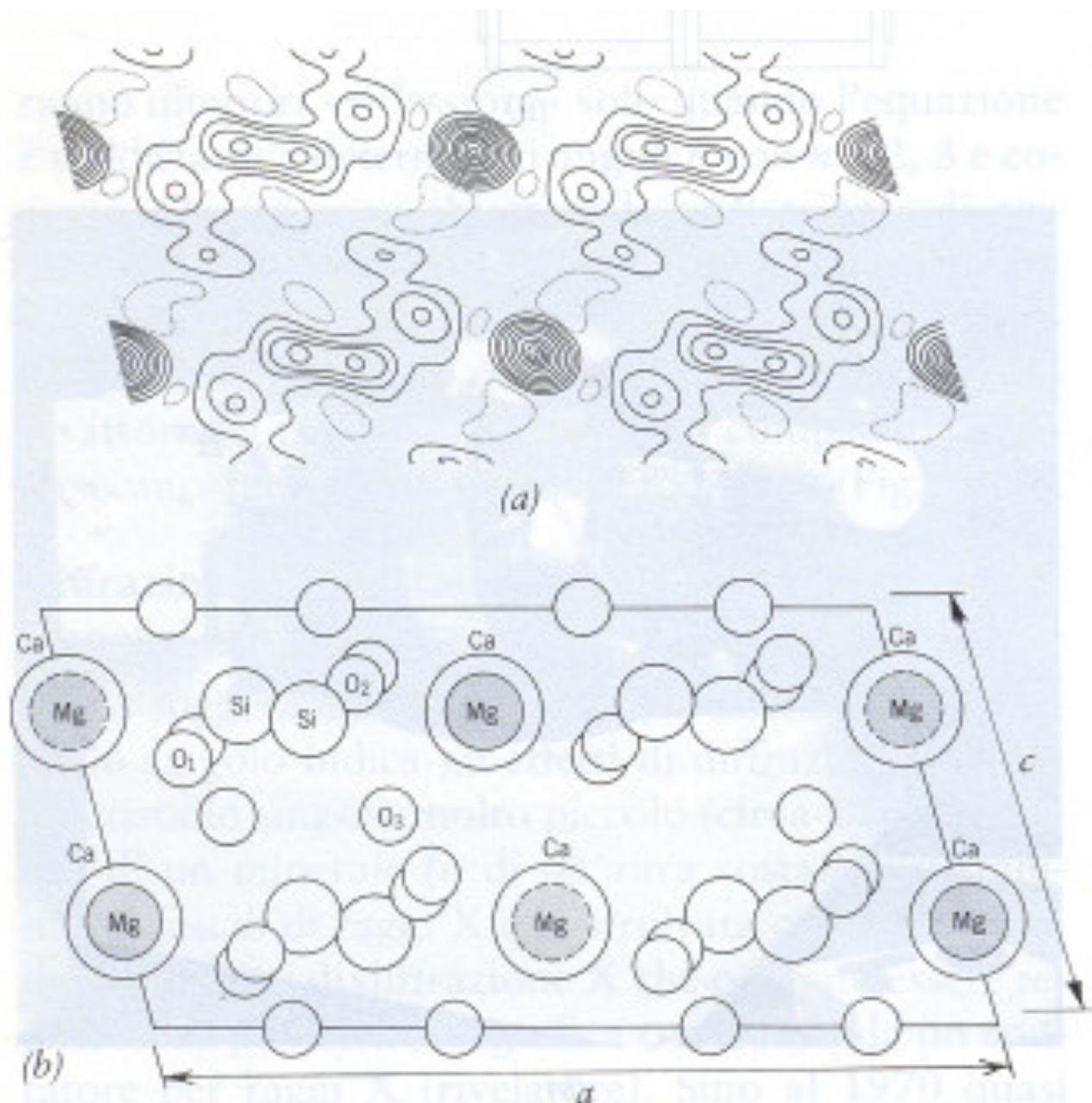
Diffrattometro a Cristallo Singolo



(a)



(b)
Mineralogia



Diffrazione da Polveri

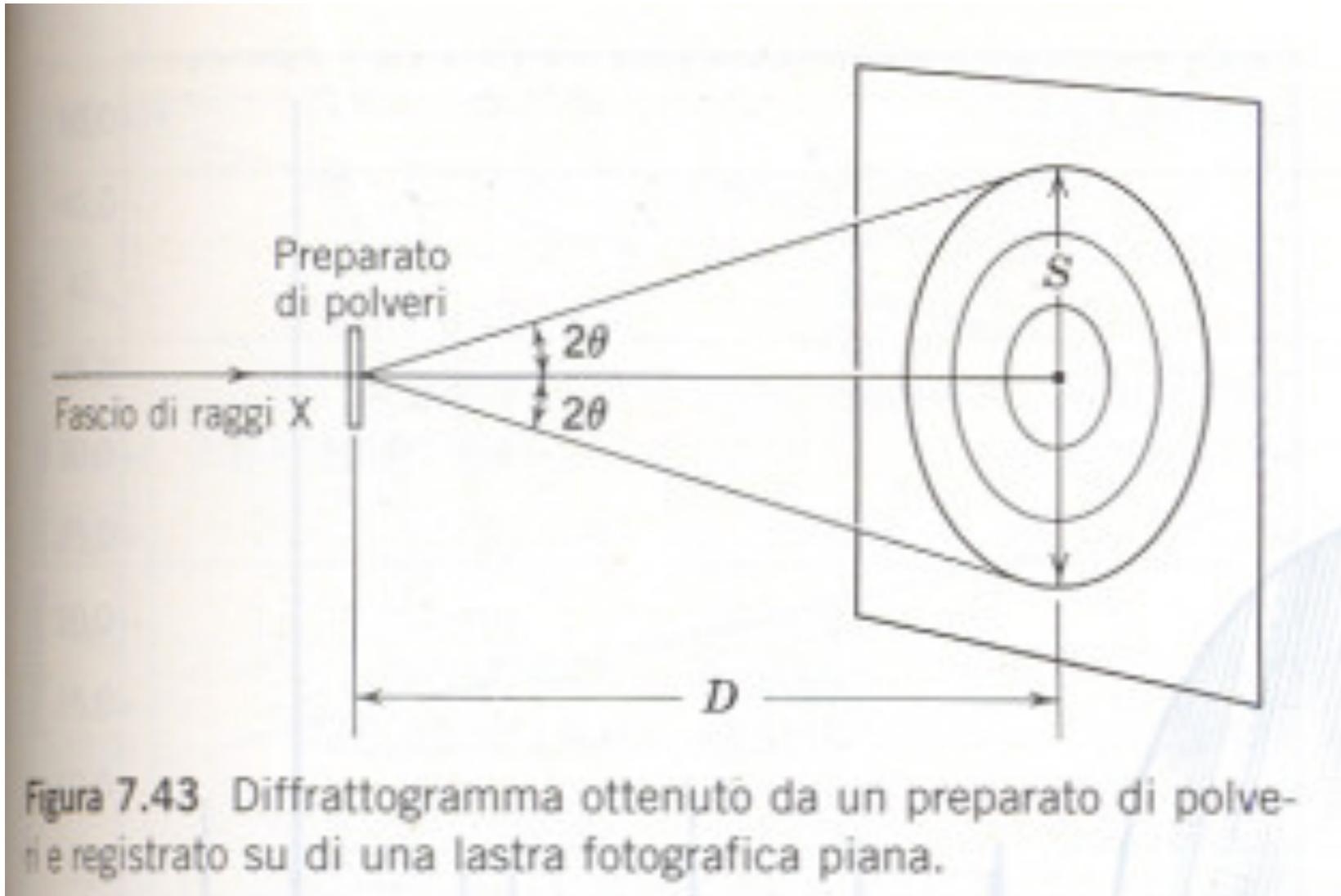


Figura 7.43 Diffrattogramma ottenuto da un preparato di polveri registrato su di una lastra fotografica piana.

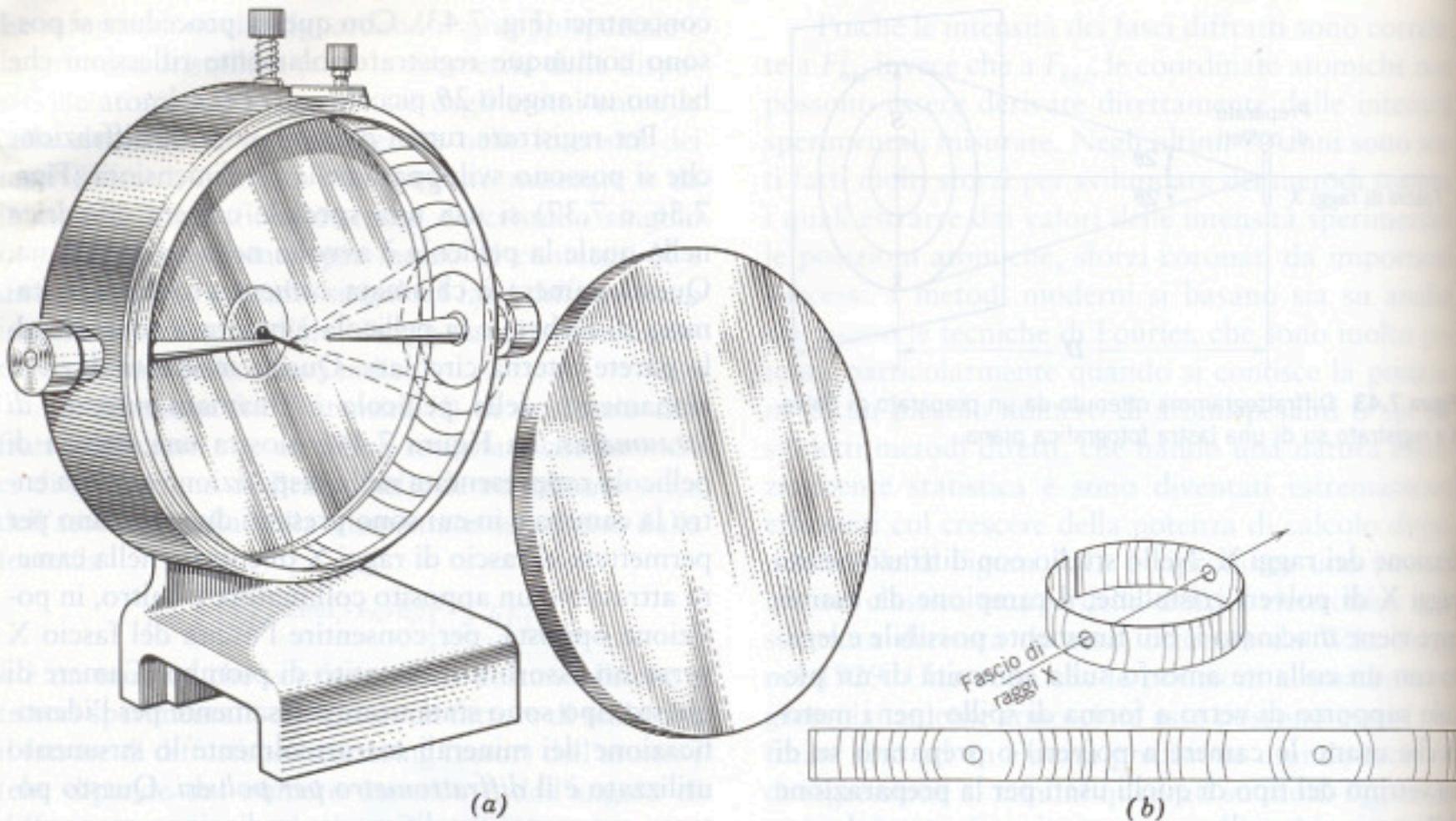
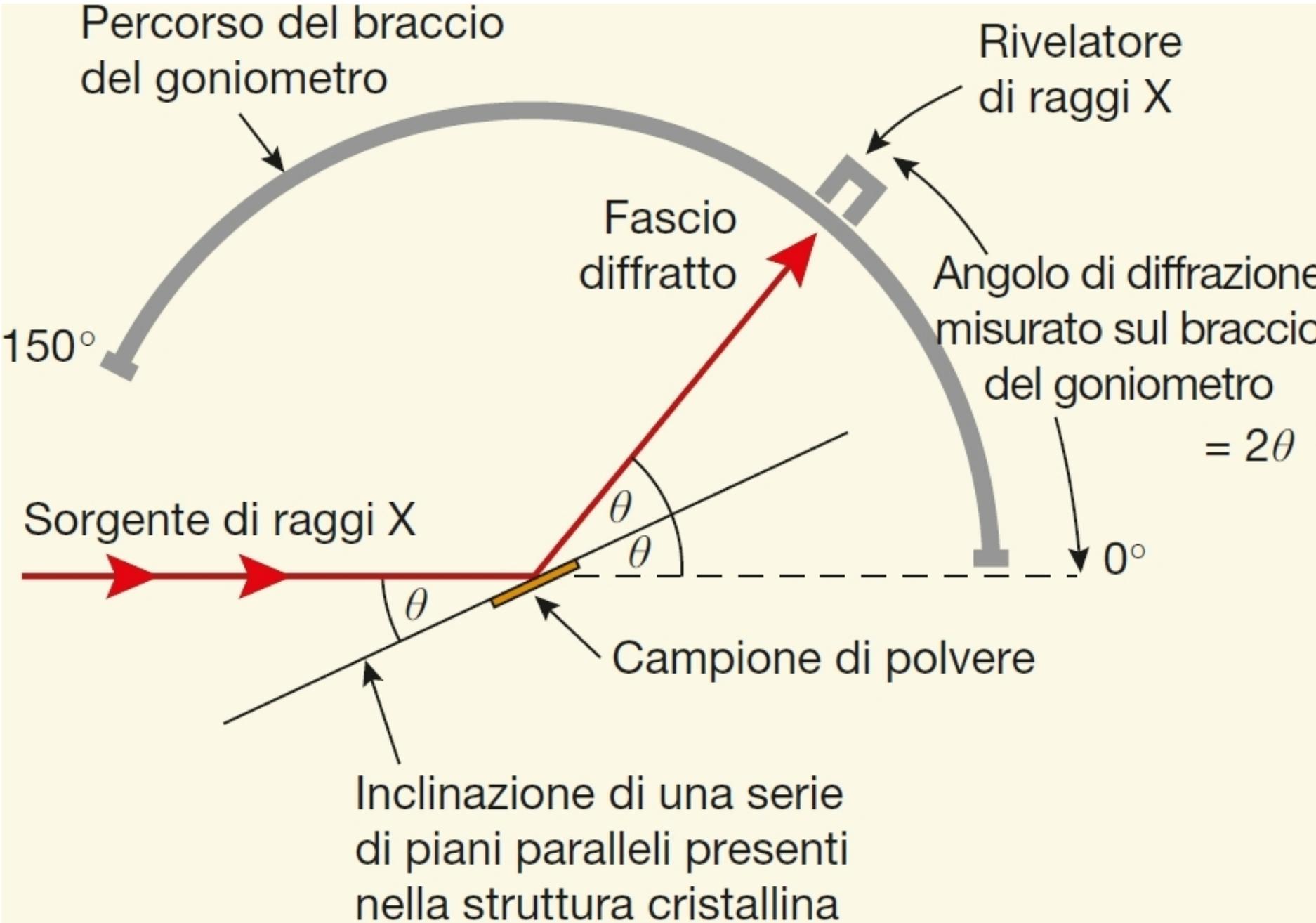


Figura 7.44 (a) Camera di diffrazione per polveri con un porta-campione a forma di spillo posto al centro e una pellicola fotografica avvolta nella parte cilindrica interna della camera. (b) La

striscia di pellicola fotografica con linee curve che rappresentano le «riflessioni» coniche prodotte all'interno della camera.



Fascio di raggi X incidente

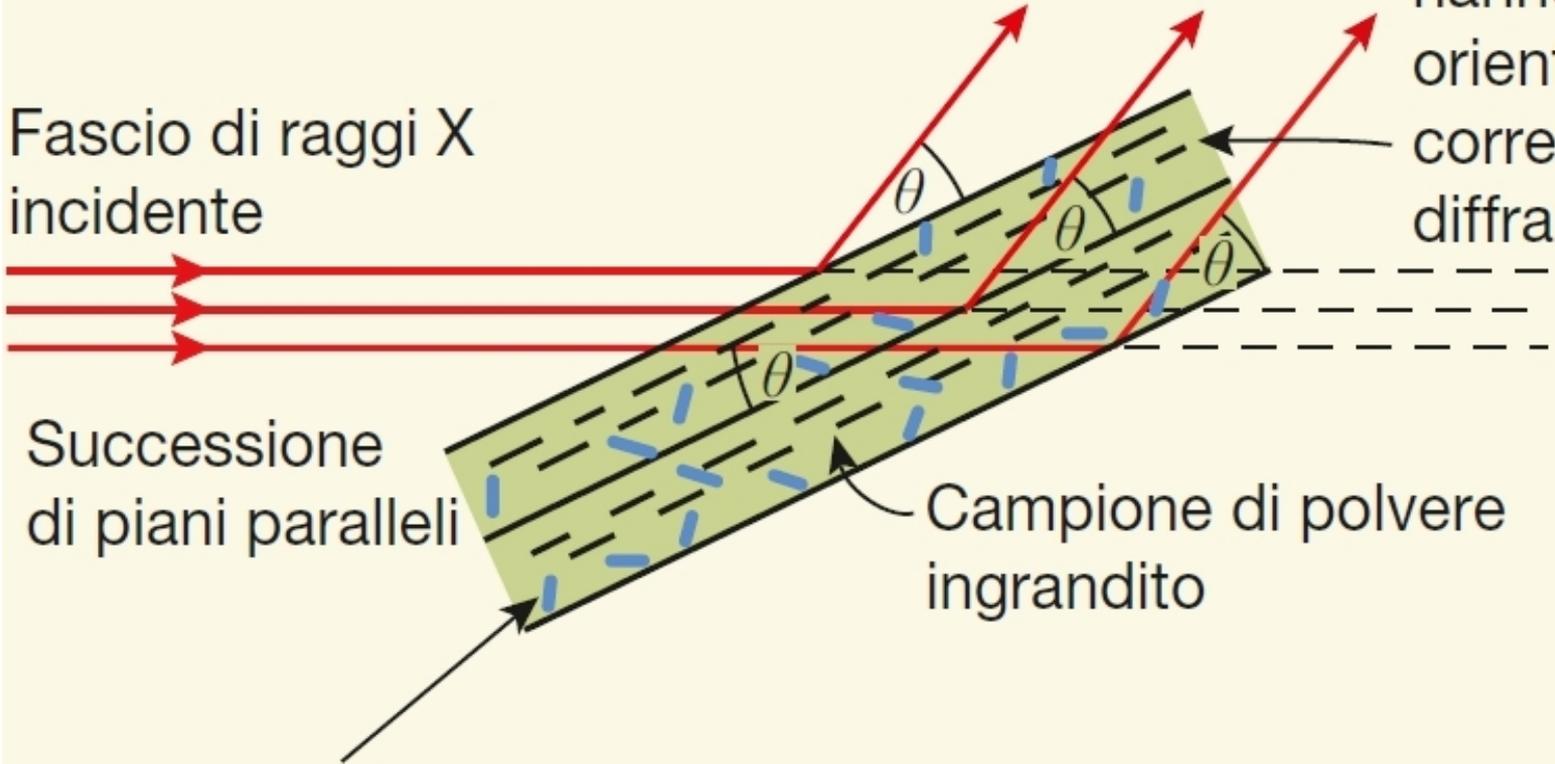
Fascio di raggi X diffratto

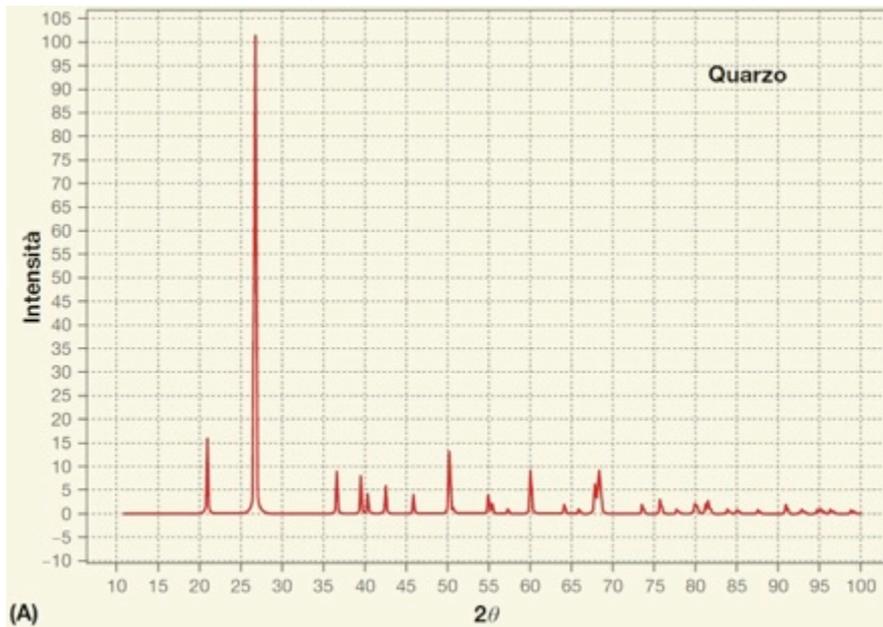
I trattini neri rappresentano particelle che hanno orientamento corretto per dare diffrazione

Successione di piani paralleli

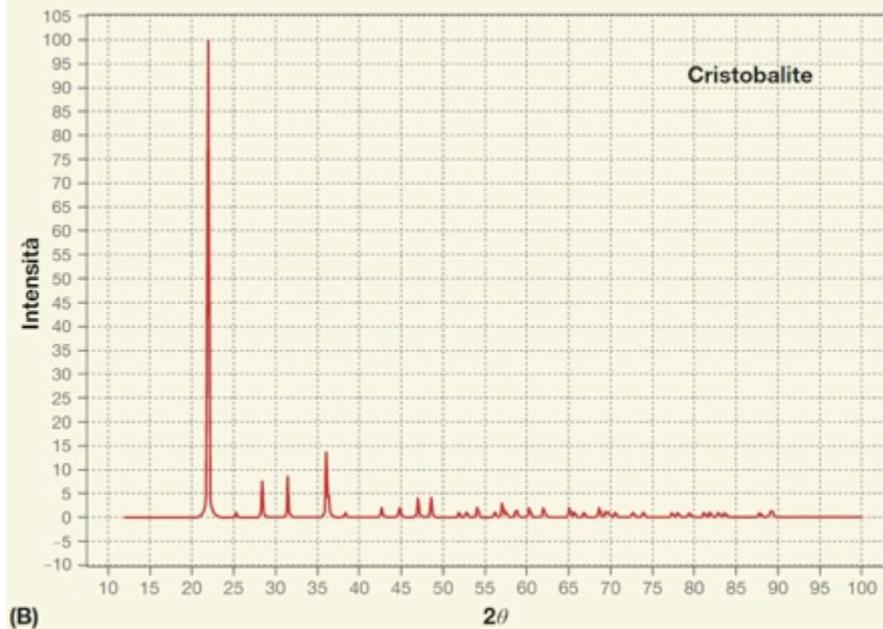
Campione di polvere ingrandito

 I trattini blu rappresentano granuli orientati casualmente e che non sono nell'orientazione corretta per dare diffrazione

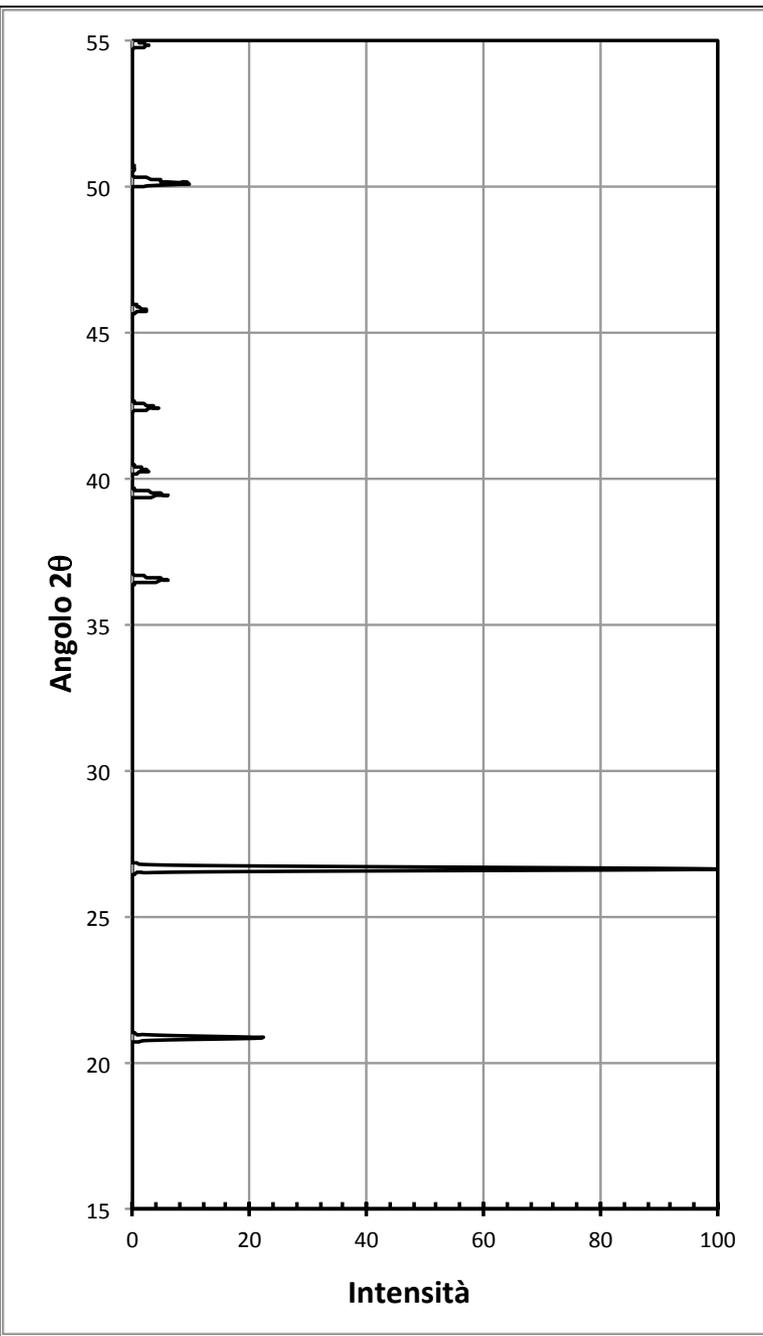




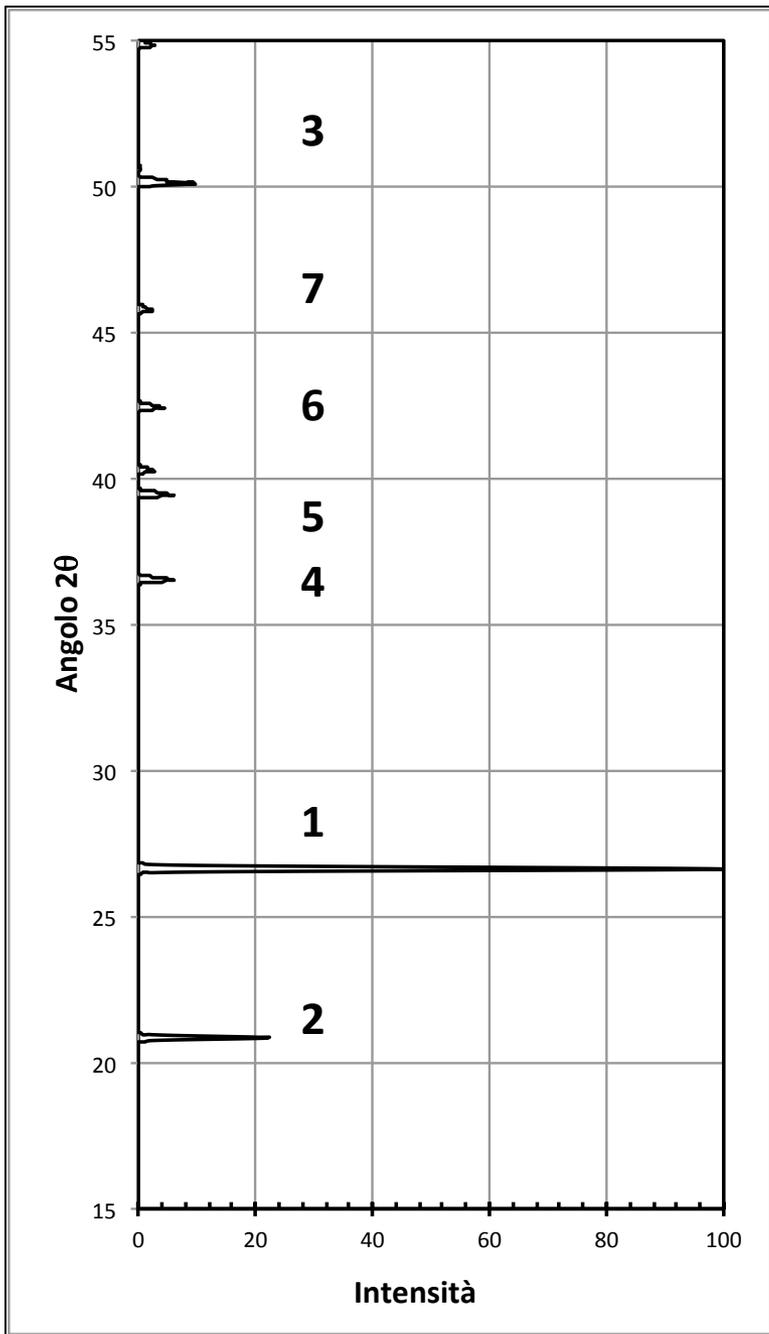
(A)



(B)



| 2θ | $d \text{ \AA}$ | I |
|-----------|-----------------|-----|
| 50.15 | 1.817 | 15 |
| 45.60 | 1.980 | 5 |
| 42.50 | 2.128 | 8 |
| 39.50 | 2.280 | 10 |
| 36.60 | 2.460 | 10 |
| 26.70 | 3.340 | 100 |
| 20.90 | 4.260 | 22 |



| | 2θ | d Å | I |
|----|-------|-------|-----|
| 1) | 26.70 | 3.340 | 100 |
| 2) | 20.90 | 4.260 | 22 |
| 3) | 50.15 | 1.817 | 15 |
| 4) | 39.50 | 2.280 | 10 |
| 5) | 36.60 | 2.460 | 10 |
| 6) | 42.50 | 2.128 | 8 |
| 7) | 45.60 | 1.980 | 5 |

| | | | | | | | | | | File No. | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|---------------------------|--|---------|
| 3.33, | 12.2x | 2.53, | 2.62, | 2.44, | 3.19, | 2.37, | 2.25, | | | Falcidolite | $(\text{Mg},\text{Mg}_2)\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 29-1433 |
| 3.30, | 11.1x | 5.56, | 5.64, | 4.59, | 3.71, | 4.31, | 5.02, | | | Coccolite | $\text{Al}_2\text{Fe}_2\text{Zn}_2\text{P}_2\text{SO}_{12}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 25-16 |
| 3.39, | 10.2x | 5.09, | 2.71, | 2.65, | 2.44, | 2.17, | 1.57, | | | Serpilite | $\text{CaCu}_2\text{Zn}_2(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 22-148 |
| 3.37, | 10.2x | 5.09, | 2.65, | 2.51, | 4.67, | 3.73, | 3.18, | | | Davilite | $\text{Cu}_2\text{Ca}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 22-231 |
| 3.38, | 10.2x | 3.03, | 2.68, | 6.78, | 3.58, | 5.86, | 1.75, | | | Sideronite | $\text{Na}_2\text{Fe}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH}) \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 17-156 |
| 3.32x | 10.1, | 3.35, | 3.09, | 3.64, | 2.59, | 1.99, | 2.90, | | | Masufonite, 1M | $\text{K}(\text{Li},\text{Mn})(\text{Si},\text{Al})_2\text{O}_7\text{F}_2$ | 29-822 |
| 3.41, | 10.0, | 3.02x | 5.21, | 4.97, | 2.93, | 2.55, | 2.28, | | | Urenospilite syn | $\text{Cu}(\text{UO}_2)_2\text{AsO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 29-290 |
| 3.35, | 10.0x | 4.54, | 2.60, | 1.52, | 3.66, | 3.11, | 2.42, | | | Roscoelite, 1M | $\text{KAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ | 10-496 |
| 3.35, | 10.0x | 4.36, | 2.54, | 1.48, | 1.87, | 1.28, | 0.00, | | | Holleyite, 10A | $\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 29-1489 |
| 3.35, | 10.0x | 3.53x | 5.09, | 1.60, | 2.25, | 1.78, | 2.50, | | | Heinickeite syn | $\text{Ba}(\text{UO}_2)_2\text{AsO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 29-210 |
| 3.34x | 10.0, | 5.02, | 2.01, | 2.99, | 4.48, | 3.20, | 4.44, | | | Wile, 2M, | $(\text{K},\text{H},\text{O})\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{AlO}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ | 26-911 |
| 3.34x | 10.0, | 4.99, | 2.62, | 3.08, | 2.58, | 1.99, | 2.65, | | | Legidolite, 1M | $\text{K}(\text{Li},\text{Ba})(\text{Si},\text{Al})_2\text{O}_7\text{F}_2$ | 10-485 |
| 3.37, | 10.0x | 4.88, | 2.61, | 1.53, | 2.42, | 1.67, | 4.92, | | | Wile (Triclinohedral) | $\text{K}(\text{Al},\text{Mg})_2\text{Si}_2\text{AlO}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ | 9-343 |
| 3.36, | 9.99x | 2.62x | 3.27, | 1.34, | 1.63, | 1.43, | 2.16, | | | Siderophyllite | $\text{KFe}_2\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10}(\text{F},\text{OH})_2$ | 25-1355 |
| 3.32x | 9.96, | 2.00, | 2.62, | 1.67, | 2.43, | 2.17, | 1.53, | | | Phlogopite, floor, 3T syn | $\text{KMg}_2(\text{Si},\text{Al})_2\text{O}_{10}\text{F}_2$ | 16-252 |
| 3.33x | 9.95, | 4.08, | 2.40, | 3.11, | 2.00, | 4.51, | 4.48, | | | Tosonite, 1M syn | $\text{K}_2(\text{Mg},\text{Li})_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7\text{F}_2$ | 15-237 |
| 3.32x | 9.95x | 2.57, | 1.97, | 2.99, | 4.71, | 3.18, | 1.50, | | | Muscovite, 2M, | $\text{KAl}_2(\text{Si},\text{Al})_2\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ | 6-263 |
| 3.41, | 9.56x | 5.51, | 3.78, | 3.18, | 2.71, | 2.18, | 2.57, | | | Muscovite, 2M, | $(\text{Co},\text{Zn})(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{SO}_4)_2$ | 25-128 |
| 3.34, | 9.10x | 3.82, | 3.59, | 5.44, | 2.79, | 5.08, | 4.53, | | | Abarnathyite | $\text{K}(\text{UO}_2)_2\text{AsO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 15-286 |
| 3.37, | 8.88x | 7.62, | 5.47, | 4.61, | 8.55, | 4.71, | 2.76, | | | Paracoquinbite | $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 27-254 |
| 3.34, | 8.85x | 3.59, | 5.10, | 5.57, | 3.74, | 2.55, | 1.80, | | | Mato-uranospilite, 9A syn | $\text{Cu}(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{AsO}_4)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 8-319 |
| 3.31, | 8.85, | 2.64x | 2.58, | 1.84, | 3.69, | 1.66, | 4.47, | | | Bradleyite | $\text{Na}_2\text{Mg}(\text{PO}_3)_2(\text{CO}_3)$ | 22-478 |
| 3.33, | 8.81x | 2.94, | 3.16, | 2.86, | 10.9, | 4.74, | 4.47, | | | Ludlockite | $(\text{Fe},\text{Ba})_2\text{O}_7$ | 29-774 |
| 3.33x | 8.65, | 17.4x | 7.85, | 12.2, | 7.44, | 2.37, | 4.25, | | | Liskevite | $(\text{Al},\text{Fe})_2\text{As}_2\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 11-146 |
| 3.31, | 8.65x | 3.57x | 5.53, | 3.00, | 5.08, | 4.36, | 3.67, | | | Mato-uranospilite, 17A | $\text{Cu}(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{AsO}_4)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 18-309 |
| 3.39x | 8.63, | 8.55, | 4.09, | 3.38, | 3.07, | 3.06, | 3.14, | | | Sakonite syn | $\text{Fe}_2\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10}$ | 17-525 |
| 3.30, | 8.59x | 3.79, | 5.50, | 4.35, | 2.70, | 2.19, | 2.01, | | | Traganteite syn | $(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{AsO}_4)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 8-328 |
| 3.35, | 8.42x | 5.60x | 16.8, | 2.79, | 2.09, | 3.17, | 1.86, | | | Umohite, 17A | $\text{UO}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 12-778 |
| 3.31x | 8.37, | 2.96, | 4.01, | 4.58, | 2.58, | 1.76, | 9.15, | | | Baxite syn | $\text{Ba}_2(\text{UO}_2)_2\text{F}_2 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 20-165 |
| 3.41, | 7.73x | 4.14, | 3.87, | 3.15, | 3.04, | 4.38, | 5.52, | | | Johannite | $\text{Cu}(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 17-530 |
| 3.33, | 7.40x | 2.29, | 2.71, | 8.30, | 6.77, | 6.00, | 3.07, | | | Ferrimolybdate | $\text{Fe}_2(\text{MoO}_4)_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 15-290 |
| 3.35x | 7.27x | 3.74x | 3.03x | 3.56, | 2.80, | 6.47, | 2.01, | | | Lopladite | $\text{Na}_2\text{Ca}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 27-472 |
| 3.31, | 6.94x | 4.85x | 2.60, | 3.47, | 3.06, | 2.30, | 2.09, | | | Unnamed mineral | $\text{Ce}-\text{Y}-\text{CO}_3$ | 28-256 |
| 3.38, | 6.90x | 11.4, | 3.07, | 2.98, | 2.59, | 1.74, | 1.70, | | | Zerite | $\text{Na}_2\text{Ti}_2(\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 25-1218 |
| 3.35x | 6.52, | 3.47, | 2.58, | 3.02, | 3.55, | 4.61, | 2.77, | | | Celsian | $(\text{Ba},\text{K})\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7$ | 21-812 |
| 3.34, | 6.19, | 12.4x | 4.12, | 3.07, | 2.79, | 2.40, | 2.93, | | | Ajeite | $\text{Cu}_2\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 11-312 |
| 3.30, | 5.97x | 2.89, | 3.23, | 3.18, | 3.13, | 2.29, | 2.48, | | | Maurite | $\text{UMoO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 24-1359 |
| 3.40, | 5.88x | 3.39, | 3.49, | 4.23, | 2.01, | 3.55, | 1.97, | | | Stedjeite syn | $\text{UO}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 16-209 |
| 3.34, | 5.77, | 3.17x | 1.97, | 1.86, | 2.69, | 1.75, | 1.44, | | | Clackite | $(\text{Na},\text{K})_2(\text{UO}_2)_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 8-315 |
| 3.32, | 5.77x | 6.68, | 1.91, | 4.45, | 11.4, | 4.95, | 2.44, | | | Hydroboracite | $\text{CaMg}_2\text{B}_2\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 11-77 |
| 3.34x | 5.74, | 1.87x | 3.23, | 2.12, | 3.57, | 1.75, | 7.13, | | | Unnamed mineral | $\text{Fe}-\text{TeO}$ | 16-146 |
| 3.41x | 5.57, | 2.99, | 2.49, | 6.81, | 4.83, | 2.68, | 1.73, | | | Wairakite syn | $\text{Cu}(\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 11-156 |
| 3.39x | 5.57, | 3.42, | 2.91, | 6.85, | 4.84, | 2.68, | 2.49, | | | Wairakite | $\text{Cu}(\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 7-326 |
| 3.40, | 5.53x | 3.35, | 3.07, | 6.75, | 2.68, | 2.61, | 2.12, | | | Minskyite | $\text{KAl}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 27-271 |
| 3.35, | 5.39x | 4.94, | 3.77, | 3.04, | 2.53, | 2.88, | 2.16, | | | Chalcomanite | $\text{CuSeO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 17-523 |
| 3.32, | 5.30, | 3.38x | 2.64, | 2.00, | 1.82, | 2.16, | 5.37, | | | Ekovite | $\text{K}(\text{Na},\text{Ca})_2\text{H}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10}$ | 25-677 |
| 3.37, | 5.23, | 3.23x | 2.72, | 2.00, | 2.35, | 1.95, | 1.95, | | | Saxthite | $\text{Na}_2\text{Ce}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10} \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 26-1375 |
| 3.39, | 5.18, | 6.79x | 2.57, | 3.12, | 2.31, | 4.68, | 3.94, | | | Hobbitite | $\text{Co}_2\text{O}_7 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 13-243 |
| 3.40, | 5.09, | 10.2x | 2.55, | 1.70, | 2.65, | 2.46, | 2.03, | | | Hendricksite, 1M | $\text{K}[\text{ZnMnFe}](\text{Si},\text{Al})_2\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ | 19-544 |
| 3.38x | 5.08, | 2.54, | 2.68, | 1.42, | 3.61, | 2.94, | 2.82, | | | Orthocersosite | $\text{BaMn}_2\text{Fe}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ | 29-185 |
| 3.32x | 5.00, | 2.49, | 9.22, | 2.72, | 2.68, | 3.43, | 1.92, | | | Amandite, 2M, | $\text{BaFe}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ | 19-78 |
| 3.33x | 4.99, | 9.97x | 2.00, | 2.56, | 4.49, | 4.49, | 2.88, | | | Muscovite, 3T | $\text{KAl}_2(\text{Si},\text{Al})_2\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ | 7-42 |
| 3.30, | 4.96, | 9.83x | 5.83, | 3.00, | 2.89, | 3.56, | 4.08, | | | Kakiteite | $(\text{Mn},\text{K})_2(\text{UO}_2)_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 11-675 |
| 3.30x | 4.87, | 4.36, | 3.16, | 3.10, | 2.92, | 2.85, | 2.18, | | | Hemihedrite | $\text{Pb}_{12}(\text{OH})(\text{CO}_3)_4(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 24-1457 |
| 3.41x | 4.84, | 3.32, | 2.53, | 2.06, | 3.05, | 2.57, | 1.62, | | | Kieserite | $\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 13-102 |
| 3.32, | 4.84, | 3.72x | 2.14, | 2.69, | 2.47, | 1.80, | 2.79, | | | Lisbite | $(\text{Ca},\text{Na})_2(\text{Si},\text{Al})_2\text{O}_7(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 29-1187 |
| 3.31, | 4.84, | 3.36x | 3.24, | 3.16, | 2.32, | 1.31, | 2.41, | | | Barnesite | $\text{FeFe}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2$ | 11-423 |
| 3.30x | 4.82, | 3.67x | 4.00, | 2.49, | 2.13, | 6.00, | 2.46, | | | Afghanite | $\text{Na}_2\text{Co}_2\text{Si}_2\text{Al}_2\text{O}_{10}(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 20-1086 |
| 3.35g | 4.74x | 3.44g | 6.04, | 3.02, | 2.95, | 2.04, | 2.77, | | | Bronnerite syn | $\text{UO}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 12-477 |
| 3.31x | 4.73, | 2.89, | 2.31, | 1.90, | 4.09, | 2.90, | 2.77, | | | Vauquelinite | $\text{Pb}_2\text{Cu}(\text{CrO}_4)_2(\text{PO}_4)(\text{OH})$ | 13-302 |
| 3.38, | 4.70, | 3.15x | 12.4, | 4.52, | 2.46, | 4.14, | 2.59, | | | Leifite | $\text{Na}_2\text{Si}_2\text{Al}_2\text{Be}_2\text{H}_2\text{O}_{11} \cdot 1.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 27-1 |
| 3.38x | 4.66, | 4.43x | 2.81, | 2.42, | 2.29, | 4.12, | 2.30, | | | Sinoite | Si_2OH_2 | 17-545 |
| 3.36x | 4.49, | 10.1x | 2.57, | 3.66, | 3.07, | 2.58, | 5.04, | | | Muscovite, 1M syn | $\text{KAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{AlO}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ | 7-25 |
| 3.32x | 4.48, | 6.14x | 2.89, | 2.47, | 1.88, | 2.09, | 1.98, | | | Sodyite | $(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{Si},\text{Al})_2\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot \text{SH}_2\text{O}$ | 12-180 |
| 3.38, | 4.46x | 8.86x | 2.83, | 2.82, | 2.22, | 1.48, | 4.55, | | | Phosphophyllite | $\text{Zn}_2\text{Fe}(\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 29-1427 |
| 3.30x | 4.43, | 2.52, | 1.71, | 2.07, | 1.91, | 1.65, | 1.75, | | | Zinnon | ZrSiO_4 | 6-266 |
| 3.34, | 4.42x | 10.1, | 1.48, | 2.56, | 1.68, | 1.28, | 1.23, | | | Holleyite, 10A | $\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 9-451 |
| 3.39x | 4.41, | 3.22, | 3.09, | 2.45, | 2.29, | 8.02, | 2.75, | | | Gillespite | BaFe_2O_7 | 3-492 |
| 3.37, | 4.38, | 6.92x | 4.22, | 3.48, | 4.67, | 2.32, | 3.20, | | | Crysichite | $(\text{Y},\text{Ca})_2(\text{CO}_3)_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10} \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 26-1394 |
| 3.38, | 4.31x | 2.64x | 2.50, | 2.22, | 1.51, | 2.42, | 1.97, | | | Manrossite | $\text{VO}(\text{OH})$ | 11-152 |
| 3.37x | 4.28, | 1.84, | 1.55, | 2.47, | 2.31, | 1.29, | 1.39, | | | Basilitite syn | $\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10}$ | 10-423 |
| 3.34x | 4.27, | 3.19, | 2.70, | 7.28, | 4.71, | 1.82, | 3.13, | | | Gismondine | $\text{Ca}_2\text{M}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 20-452 |
| 3.34x | 4.26, | 2.13, | 7.40, | 2.57, | 2.03, | 3.49, | 2.24, | | | Despujolitite | $\text{Co}_2\text{M}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 20-228 |
| 3.34x | 4.26, | 2.13, | 7.40, | 2.57, | 2.03, | 3.49, | 2.24, | | | Schaerite | $\text{Ce}_2\text{Ge}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 19-225 |
| 3.34x | 4.26, | 1.82, | 1.54, | 2.46, | 2.28, | 1.38, | 2.13, | | | Quartz, low | $\alpha\text{-SiO}_2$ | 5-490 |
| 3.39, | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|---------|
| * | 3.30x | 4.43 ₁ | 2.52 ₁ | 1.71 ₄ | 2.07 ₂ | 1.91 ₁ | 1.65 ₁ | 1.75 ₁ | Zircon | ZrSiO ₄ | 6- 266 |
| | 3.34 ₁ | 4.42x | 10.1 ₁ | 1.48 ₈ | 2.56 ₈ | 1.68 ₈ | 1.28 ₁ | 1.23 ₁ | Halloysite, 10A | Al ₇ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₄ ·2H ₂ O | 9- 451 |
| i | 3.39x | 4.41 ₇ | 3.22 ₇ | 3.09 ₃ | 2.65 ₃ | 2.39 ₃ | 8.02 ₄ | 2.75 ₄ | Gillespite | BaFeSi ₄ O ₁₀ | 3- 402 |
| i | 3.32 ₁ | 4.38 ₈ | 6.93x | 4.22 ₄ | 3.48 ₈ | 4.87 ₄ | 2.32 ₄ | 3.20 ₃ | Caysichite | (Y,Ca) ₄ (CO ₃) ₂ Si ₄ O ₁₀ ·4H ₂ O | 26-1394 |
| i | 3.38 ₈ | 4.31x | 2.64x | 2.50 ₈ | 2.22 ₈ | 1.51 ₈ | 2.42 ₄ | 1.97 ₈ | Montroseite | VO(OH) | 11- 152 |
| * | 3.37x | 4.28 ₁ | 1.84 ₁ | 1.55 ₁ | 2.47 ₁ | 2.31 ₁ | 1.39 ₁ | 1.39 ₁ | Berlinite syn | AlPO ₄ | 10- 423 |
| * | 3.34x | 4.27 ₄ | 3.19 ₂ | 2.70 ₂ | 7.28 ₂ | 4.91 ₂ | 1.82 ₂ | 3.13 ₁ | Gismondine | CaAl ₂ Si ₂ O ₈ ·4H ₂ O | 20- 452 |
| i | 3.34x | 4.26 ₈ | 2.13 ₈ | 7.40 ₄ | 2.57 ₄ | 2.03 ₄ | 3.49 ₄ | 2.24 ₄ | Despujolsite | Ca ₂ Mn(SO ₄) ₂ (OH) ₆ ·3H ₂ O | 20- 226 |
| i | 3.34x | 4.26 ₇ | 2.13 ₈ | 7.40 ₃ | 3.49 ₃ | 2.58 ₃ | 2.24 ₃ | 2.21 ₁ | Schaurteite | Ca ₂ Ge(SO ₄) ₂ (OH) ₄ ·4H ₂ O | 19- 225 |
| * | 3.34x | 4.26 ₄ | 1.82 ₂ | 1.54 ₂ | 2.46 ₁ | 2.28 ₁ | 1.38 ₁ | 2.13 ₁ | Quartz, low | α-SiO ₂ | 5- 490 |
| i | 3.39 ₁ | 4.25 ₇ | 2.81x | 3.97 ₇ | 3.12 ₇ | 2.59 ₇ | 1.72 ₂ | 6.51 ₃ | D'Ansite syn | Na ₂ MgCl ₂ (SO ₄) ₁₀ | 12- 196 |
| i | 3.31 ₈ | 4.24x | 2.62 ₈ | 2.17 ₈ | 2.85 ₃ | 2.97 ₄ | 1.87 ₃ | 1.75 ₃ | Rodalquilarite | Fe ₂ H ₂ (TeO ₃) ₄ Cl | 20- 536 |
| o | 3.36x | 4.23 ₁ | 1.64 ₁ | 2.72 ₄ | 2.44 ₃ | 2.22 ₃ | 1.93 ₃ | 3.14 ₂ | Ilsemannite | Mo ₂ O ₈ ·xH ₂ O | 21- 574 |
| i | 3.31 ₈ | 4.23 ₈ | 6.95x | 3.02 ₈ | 2.88 ₃ | 2.15 ₃ | 1.96 ₃ | 1.89 ₃ | Beersite | Be ₂ As ₂ O ₄ (OH) ₄ ·4H ₂ O | 15- 378 |
| i | 3.37 ₇ | 4.22x | 8.45 ₁ | 2.89 ₈ | 3.31 ₃ | 2.81 ₄ | 2.73 ₄ | 2.28 ₄ | Leucosphenite | Na ₄ BaB ₂ Ti ₂ Si ₁₀ O ₃₀ | 25- 784 |

5-0490

| d | 3.34 | 4.26 | 1.82 | 4.26 | α -SiO ₂ Silicon Oxide | Quartz, low | ★ | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|---|------------------|-----|---------------------|------------------|----------|
| 1/1 ₁ | 100 | 35 | 17 | 35 | | | | | | |
| Rad. CuK α , λ 1.5405 Filter Ni Dia. Cut off 1/1 ₁ Diffractometer 1/1 cor. \approx 3.6 Ref. Swanson and Fuyat, NBS Circular 539, Vol. 3, 24 (1954) | | | | | d A | 1/1 ₁ | hkl | d A | 1/1 ₁ | hkl |
| Sys. Hexagonal S.G. P3 ₁ ,221 (152,154) a_0 4.913 b_0 c_0 5.405 A C 1.10 α β γ Z 3 D \times 2.647 Ref. Ibid. | | | | | 4.26 | 35 | 100 | 1.228 | 2 | 220 |
| Ref. Ibid. | | | | | 3.343 | 100 | 101 | 1.1997 | 5 | 213 |
| | | | | | 2.458 | 12 | 110 | 1.1973 | 2 | 221 |
| Ref. Ibid. | | | | | 2.282 | 12 | 102 | 1.1838 | 4 | 114 |
| | | | | | 2.237 | 6 | 111 | 1.1802 | 4 | 310 |
| Ref. Ibid. | | | | | 2.128 | 9 | 200 | 1.1530 | 2 | 311 |
| | | | | | 1.980 | 6 | 201 | 1.1408 | <1 | 204 |
| Ref. Ibid. | | | | | 1.817 | 17 | 112 | 1.1144 | <1 | 303 |
| | | | | | 1.801 | <1 | 003 | 1.0816 | 4 | 312 |
| Ref. Ibid. | | | | | 1.672 | 7 | 202 | 1.0636 | 1 | 400 |
| | | | | | 1.659 | 3 | 103 | 1.0477 | 2 | 105 |
| Ref. Ibid. | | | | | 1.608 | <1 | 210 | 1.0437 | 2 | 401 |
| | | | | | 1.541 | 15 | 211 | 1.0346 | 2 | 214 |
| Sample from Lake Toxaway, N.C. Spect. anal.: <0.01% Al; <0.001% Ca, Cu, Fe, Hg. Low quartz is form stable at room temperature. There are many other polymorphs. Merck Index, 8th Ed. p. 946. X-ray pattern at 25°C. | | | | | 1.453 | 3 | 113 | 1.0149 | 2 | 223 |
| | | | | | 1.418 | <1 | 300 | 0.9896 | 2 | 402, 115 |
| Sample from Lake Toxaway, N.C. Spect. anal.: <0.01% Al; <0.001% Ca, Cu, Fe, Hg. Low quartz is form stable at room temperature. There are many other polymorphs. Merck Index, 8th Ed. p. 946. X-ray pattern at 25°C. | | | | | 1.382 | 7 | 212 | .9872 | 2 | 313 |
| | | | | | 1.375 | 11 | 203 | .9781 | <1 | 304 |
| Sample from Lake Toxaway, N.C. Spect. anal.: <0.01% Al; <0.001% Ca, Cu, Fe, Hg. Low quartz is form stable at room temperature. There are many other polymorphs. Merck Index, 8th Ed. p. 946. X-ray pattern at 25°C. | | | | | 1.372 | 9 | 301 | .9762 | 1 | 320 |
| | | | | | 1.288 | 3 | 104 | .9607 | 2 | 321 |
| Sample from Lake Toxaway, N.C. Spect. anal.: <0.01% Al; <0.001% Ca, Cu, Fe, Hg. Low quartz is form stable at room temperature. There are many other polymorphs. Merck Index, 8th Ed. p. 946. X-ray pattern at 25°C. | | | | | 1.256 | 4 | 302 | Plus 25 reflections | | |

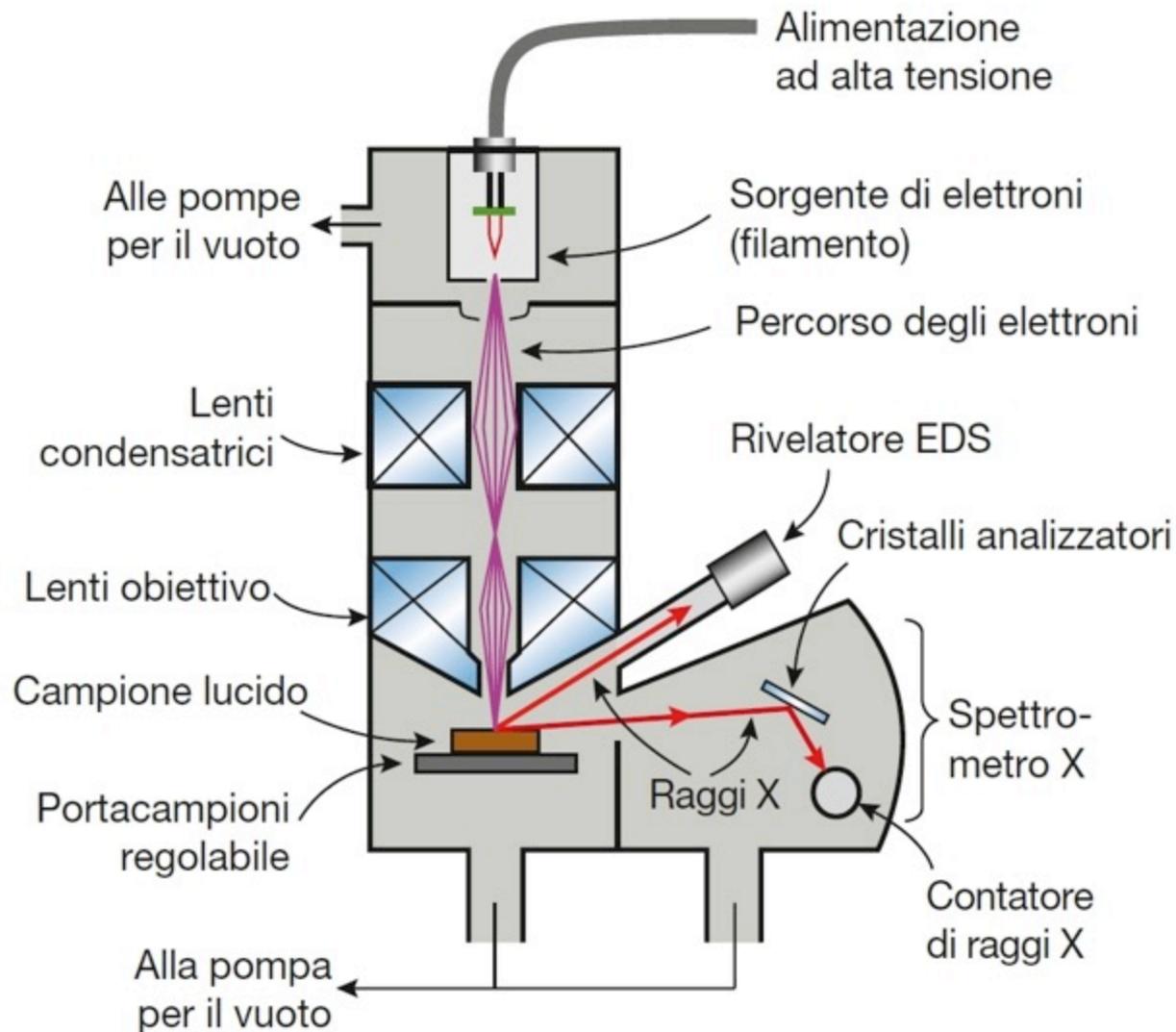


Figura 3.21 Schema di microsonda elettronica (EMPA). Si osserva la colonna elettron-ottica e due possibili rivelatori per l'analisi dei raggi X (spettrometro per raggi X e rivelatore EDS).

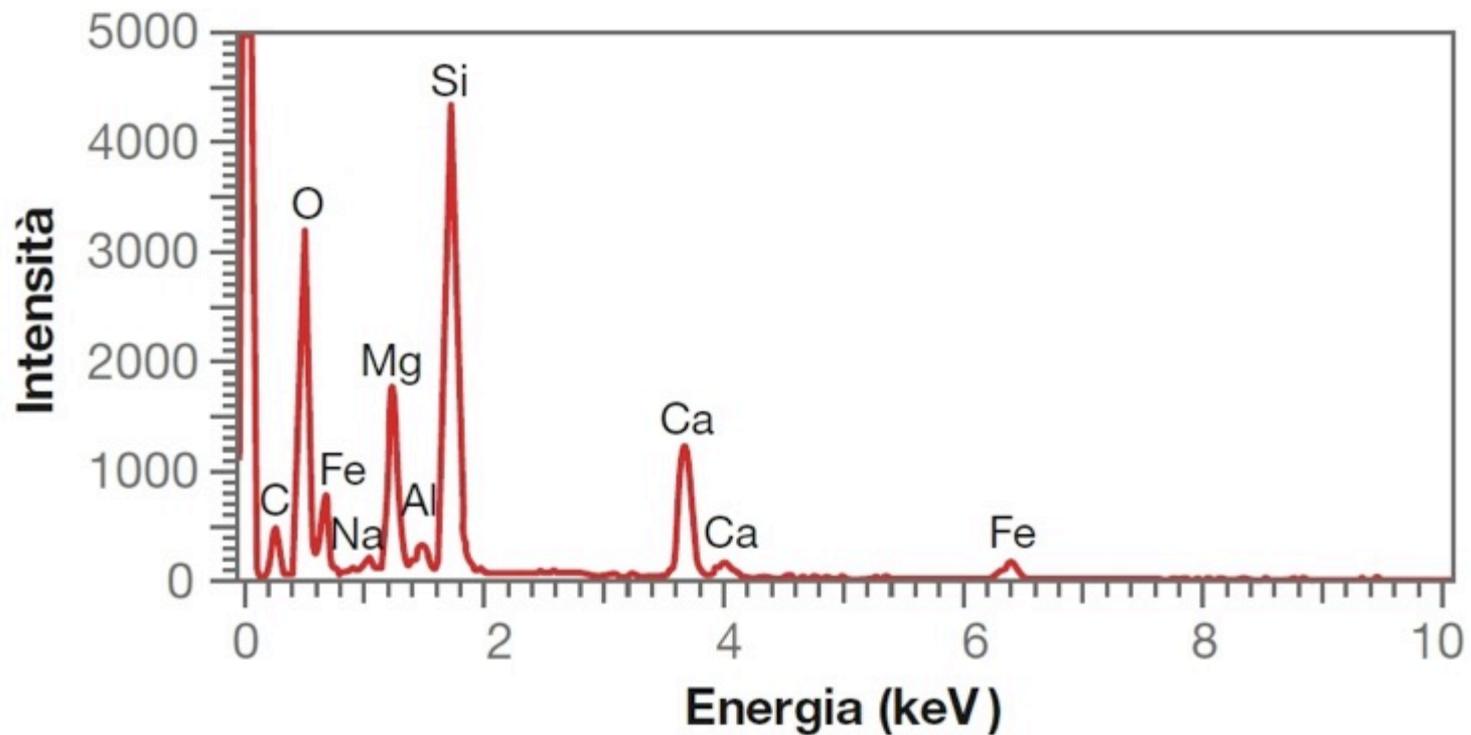


Figura 3.22 Spettro con gli elementi presenti nell'augite, ottenuto con un rivelatore a dispersione di energia (EDS) installato su di una microsonda (EMPA). Questo spettro qualitativo consente di individuare la presenza di O, Si, Ca, Al, Fe, Mg e Na. Il picco del carbonio, C, è dovuto a un sottilissimo rivestimento (di carbonio) applicato alla superficie del campione per renderla conduttiva. (Mike Spilde, Istituto di meteoritica, Università del New Mexico.)

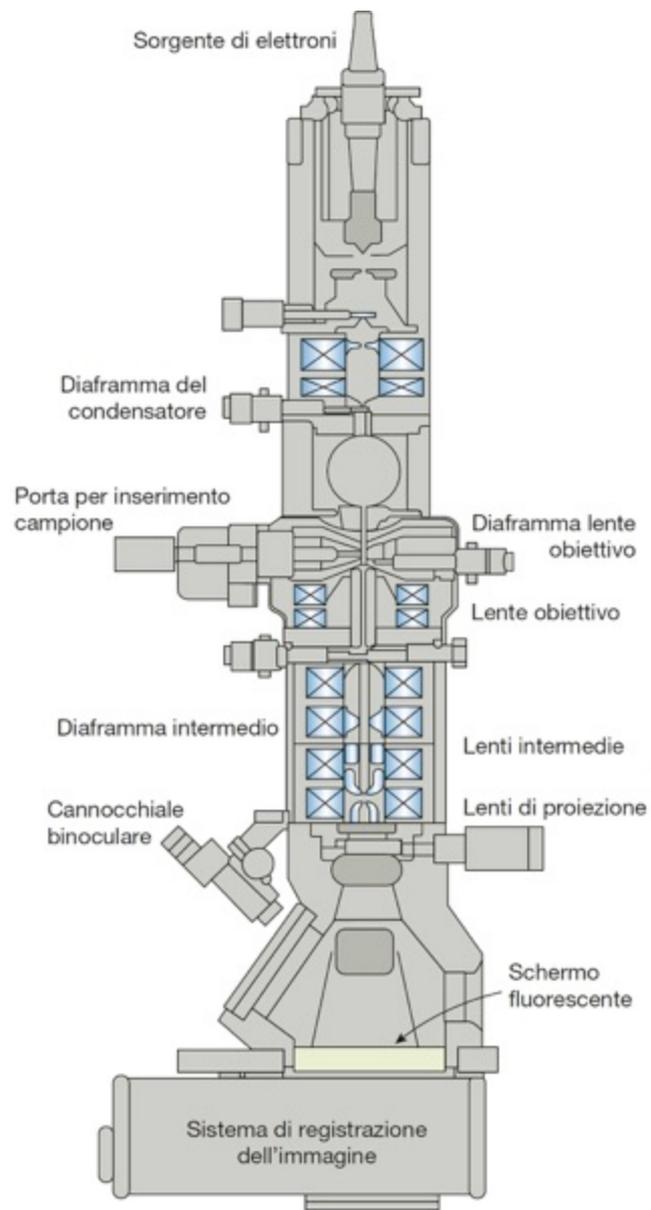


Figura 3.23 Schema di microscopio elettronico a trasmissione (TEM). Le lenti sono elettromagnetiche.