



KAZAKHSTAN

RUSSIA

UZBEKISTAN

TURKMENISTAN

IRAN

AFGHANISTAN

TAJIK

CASPIAN SEA

ARAL SEA

KARAKUM DESERT

AZER.

LOWLAND

TAALISH MTS.

GILAN MAZANDERAN LOWLAND

ELBURZ MOUNTAINS

TUPQARAGHAN PLATEAU

USTYURT PLATEAU

KARABAUR HILLS

KARLANKY PRECIPICE

SHAH JAHAN MTS.

KOPET-DAG RANGE

BINALUD MTS.

TURAN PLAIN

TRANS-UNGUZ KARAKUM DESERT

CENTRAL KARAKUM DESERT

KYZLKUM DESERT

AMU DARYA

MURGHAB

TORKESTAN MTS.

GISSAR RANGE

HINDU KUSH

--- Fluctuating shoreline
 - - - Pipelines
 Salt lakes
 Salt flats
 Marshes
 Sand areas
 Oil fields
 Gas fields

▲ Spot elevations in metres
 ▼ Spot depths in metres

Elevation
 metres feet
 2,000 6,562
 1,000 3,281
 500 1,640
 100 328
 0 0

Sea surface is 28.5 metres below sea level

Tehran

55°

60°

0 50 100 150 200 mi

0 100 200 300 km