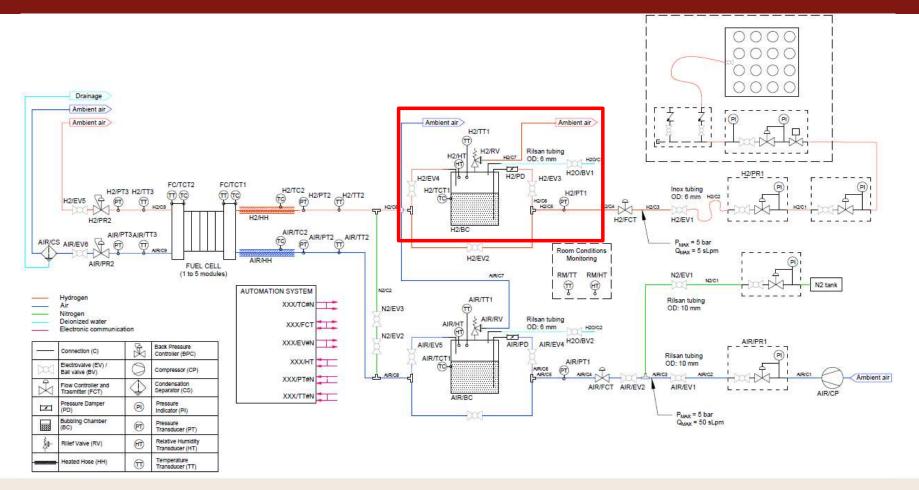


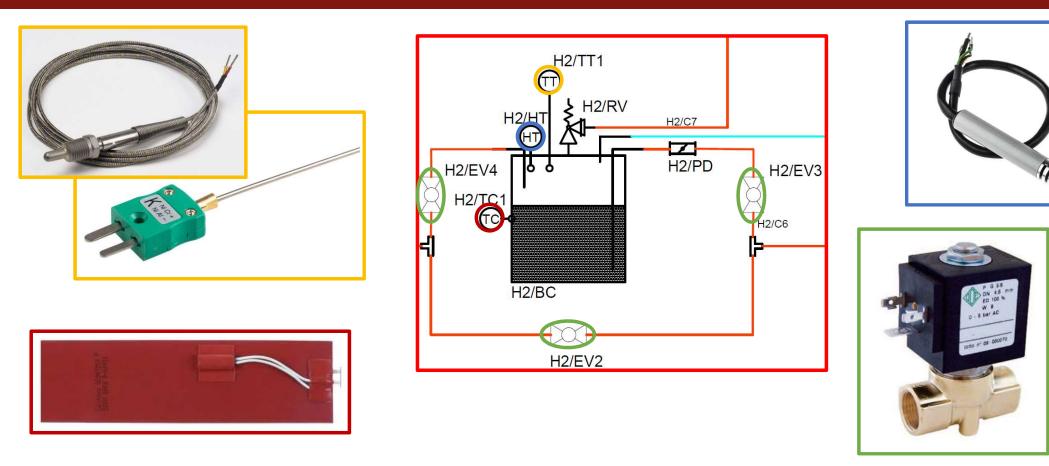
LABVIEW AN INTRODUCTION

Prof. Marco Bogar

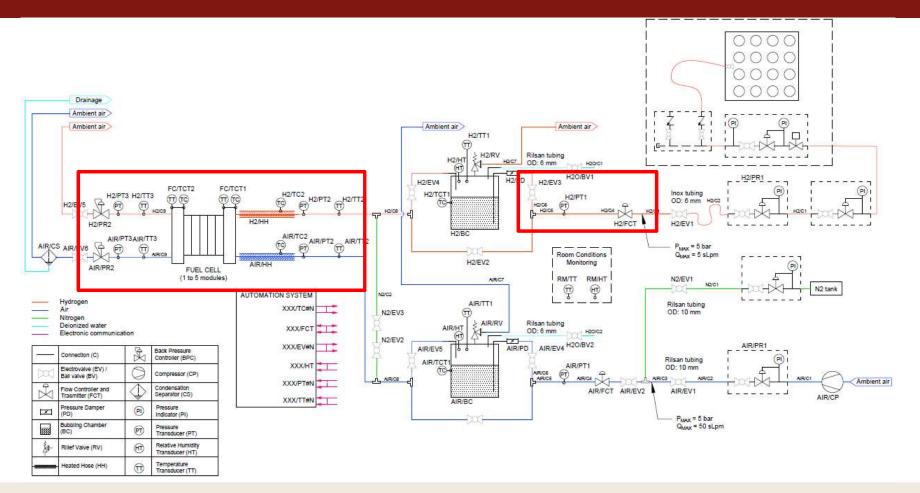
A.A. 2022-2023



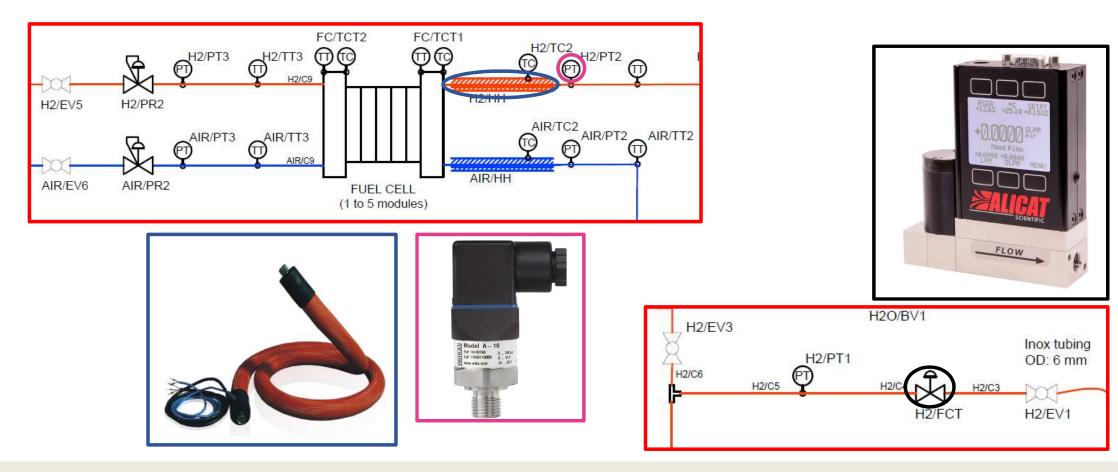




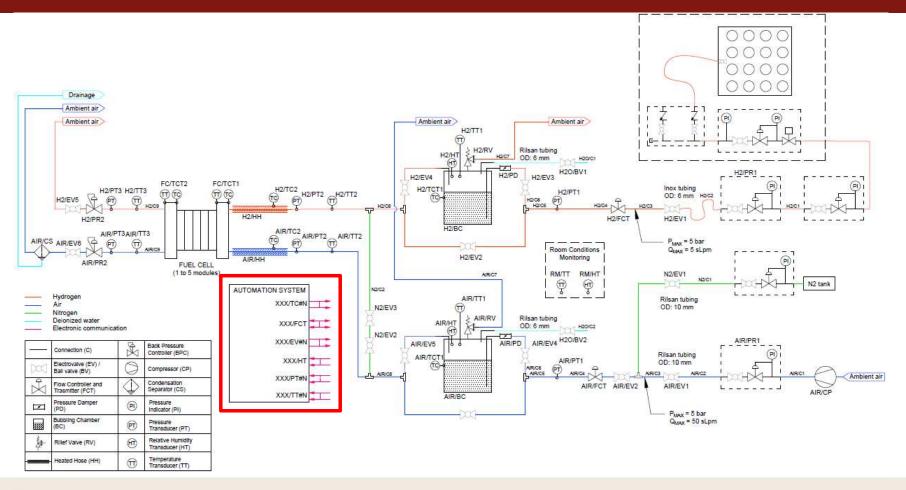




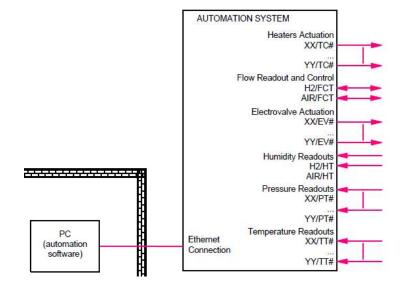












To relays

Digital communication (ETH, RS-232, RS-485, ...)

Digital output

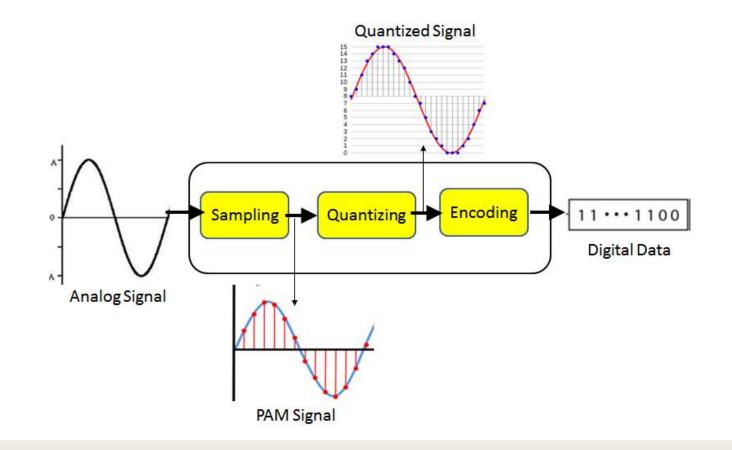
Analogue voltage input

Analogue current input (power supply to be externally provided)

Differential voltage input



DATA ACQUISITION / ADC





PLC

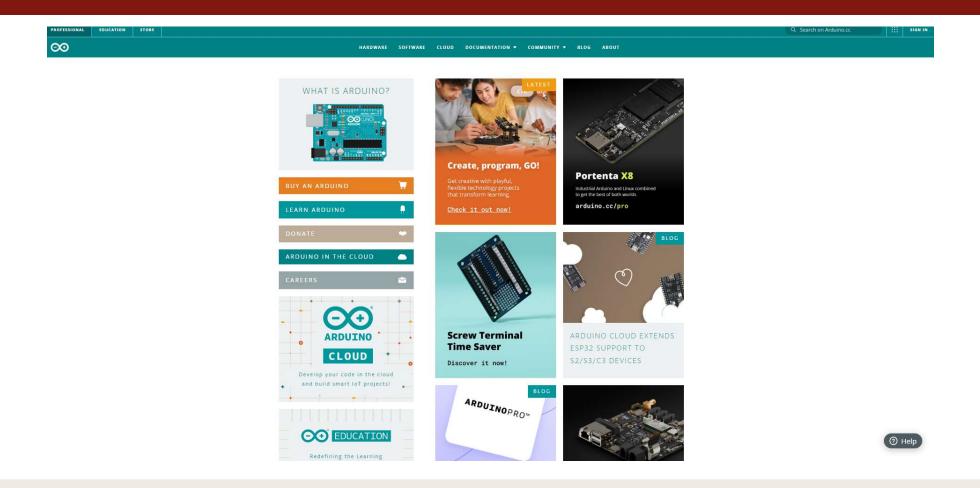


Programmable Logic Controller

- Short response time
- Suitable for operating in harsh environments
- Easy connection system and programming language



ARDUINO





ARDUINO

Boards



Shields





💿 ReadAnalogVoltage | Arduino 1.8.19

A A 17 17 17

File Modifica Sketch Strumenti Aiuto

	ReadAnalogVoltage
6	
	ReadAnalogVoltage
	Reads an analog input on pin 0, converts it to voltage, and prints the result to the Serial Monito
	Graphical representation is available using Serial Plotter (Tools > Serial Plotter menu).
	Attach the center pin of a potentiometer to pin AO, and the outside pins to $+5 \mathrm{V}$ and ground.
	This example code is in the public domain.
	https://www.arduino.cc/en/Tutorial/BuiltInExamples/ReadAnalogVoltage
w,	
020	
	/ the setup routine runs once when you press reset:
N.	pid setup() {
	<pre>// initialize serial communication at 9600 bits per second:</pre>
4	Serial.begin(9600);
}	
1	/ the loop routine runs over and over again forever:
v	bid loop() {
	<pre>// read the input on analog pin 0:</pre>

```
int sensorValue = analogRead(A0);
```

// Convert the analog reading (which goes from 0 - 1023) to a voltage (0 - 5V):

```
float voltage = sensorValue * (5.0 / 1023.0);
```

```
// print out the value you read:
Serial.println(voltage);
```

}

PXI

Meet demanding test objectives with the widest portfolio of industry-leading modular instruments and configurable software interfaces.



LabVIEW

Create applications using an intuitive graphical programming language with unparalleled hardware connectivity and extensive IP libraries.



DAQ Products

Explore data acquisition products with sensor-specific, conditioned I/O for accurate and precise measurements.





PXI

Meet demanding test objectives with the widest portfolio of industry-leading modular instruments and configurable software interfaces.



What is PXI?

NI PXI systems provide high-performance modular instruments and other I/O modules that feature specialized synchronization and key software features for test and measurement applications from device validation to automated production test. NI is the PXI industry leader, with the broadest array of best-in-class products and services on the market.







PXI

Meet demanding test objectives with the widest portfolio of industry-leading modular instruments and configurable software interfaces.

A

Controller

PXI controllers are either integrated or remote. Integrated controllers contain everything you need to run your PXI system without an external PC, while remote controllers let you control your PXI system from desktops, laptops, or server computers.

View PXI controllers





Modules

NI offers more than 600 PXI modules that acquire data, trigger and synchronize devices, generate and route signals, and make a variety of measurements ranging from DC to mmWave. Also, the PXI portfolio includes modular instruments—such as oscilloscopes and digital multimeters—that can replace traditional box instruments and with which you can integrate PXI switches in a variety of topologies. Because PXI is an open industry standard, nearly 1,500 products are available from more than 70 different instrument vendors.

PXI Multifunction I/O Module	\rightarrow	PXI Digital I/O Module	\rightarrow
Device for PXI Remote Control	\rightarrow	PXI Digital Multimeter	<i>→</i>



PXI

Meet demanding test objectives with the widest portfolio of industry-leading modular instruments and configurable software interfaces.



Chassis

The chassis—the PXI system backbone—is comparable to a desktop PC's mechanical enclosure and motherboard. It provides power, cooling, and a communication bus to the system, and supports multiple instrumentation modules within the same enclosure. PXI uses commercial PC-based PCI and PCI Express bus technology while combining rugged CompactPCI modular packaging, as well as key timing and synchronization features. Chassis range in size from four to 18 slots to fit the needs of any application, whether you require a portable, benchtop, rack-mount, or embedded system.

View PXI chassis





PXI

Meet demanding test objectives with the widest portfolio of industry-leading modular instruments and configurable software interfaces.





NI led the creation of the PXI standards body to create an open standard, so you can augment your NI system with specialty modules from up to 60 other vendors.

0			
Sca	2	h	e
Nea	ici		

G

PXI's architecture makes it possible to synchronize measurements across multiple modules or multiple chassis, so you can add to your systems as requirements change.



High-Performance

NI PXI hardware utilizes the latest technology, incorporating powerful multicore processors, FPGAs, and other technology to increase measurement range and performance.



PXI offers some of the highest frequency and accuracy specifications, so you can ensure your test systems deliver the production test results you need.



DAQ Products

Explore data acquisition products with sensor-specific, conditioned I/O for accurate and precise measurements.



Data Acquisition (DAQ)

What is DAQ?

Data acquisition (DAQ) is the process of measuring an electrical or physical phenomenon, such as voltage, current, temperature, pressure, or sound. A DAQ system consists of sensors, DAQ measurement hardware, and a computer with programmable software.



Create DAQ systems with NI devices, sensors,

and software.

Data Acquisition Basics and Technology WATCH_VIDEO



NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS CRIO











NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS DAQ PRODUCTS



PC-Based Systems

Achieve electrical and physical measurements with a customizable, accurate, yet cost-effective way to conduct benchtop measurements.

CompactDAQ

This portable, flexible approach is ideal for applications with a wide mix of measurement types, where scalability and flexibility are important. Hardware ruggedness makes it a great fit for highchannel-count distributed applications in the field.



CompactRIO

Take advantage of real-time data processing capabilities, sensorspecific conditioned I/O, and a closely integrated software toolchain for long-running, industrial data acquisition applications.



PXI

Use this modular approach for highchannel-count data acquisition and sensor measurement applications. Systems range from tens to hundreds of channels, mixing and matching measurement functionality and output capabilities.



DAQ Products

Explore data acquisition products with sensor-specific, conditioned I/O for accurate and precise measurements.



Maximize the absolute accuracy of your measurements with NI's industry-leading performance for automated data acquisition.





Choose from hardware options that let you control multiple data acquisition systems as part of one synchronized application.



Build mixed-measurement systems tailored to your needs and swap out or add hardware as your needs change.



Program your hardware with the same API in your choice of language, including G, Python, ANSI C, C#, and .NET. Or, use interactive software without writing code.



NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS LABVIEW

LabVIEW

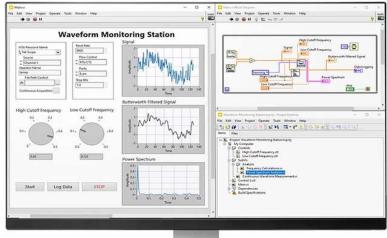
Create applications using an intuitive graphical programming language with unparalleled hardware connectivity and extensive IP libraries.

Waveform Max	nitoring Station	• •••••(+)+)= 0
	Wind Will	-
	12th mark	And
· · · · ·	Eliteratures Eliteratures	A Contractor
(1941) (1964) (1941)	Real and and a	- inter-
	_	

What Is LabVIEW?

LabVIEW is a graphical programming environment engineers use to develop automated research, validation, and production test systems.









LABoratory Virtual Instruments Engineering Workbench

Graphical programming language that allows for:

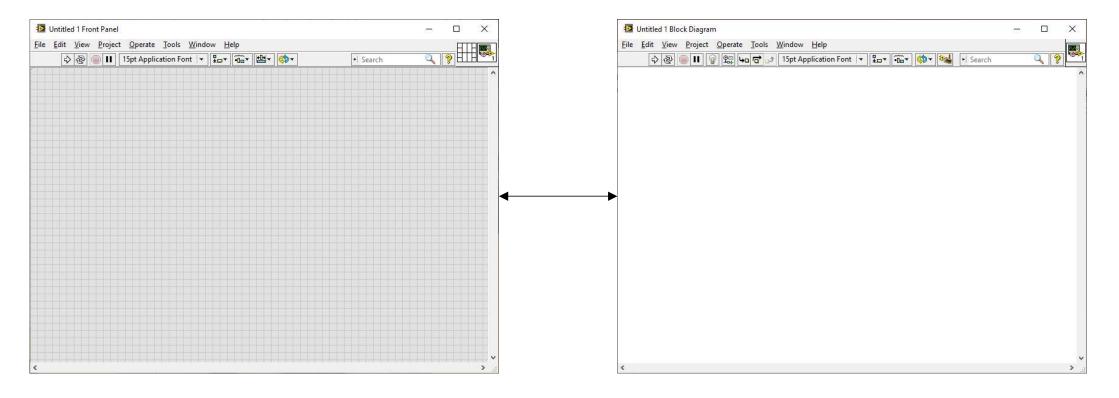
- instrument control
- data acquisition
- pre/post data processing

Graphical programming language: graphical symbols rather than textual language to describe programming actions

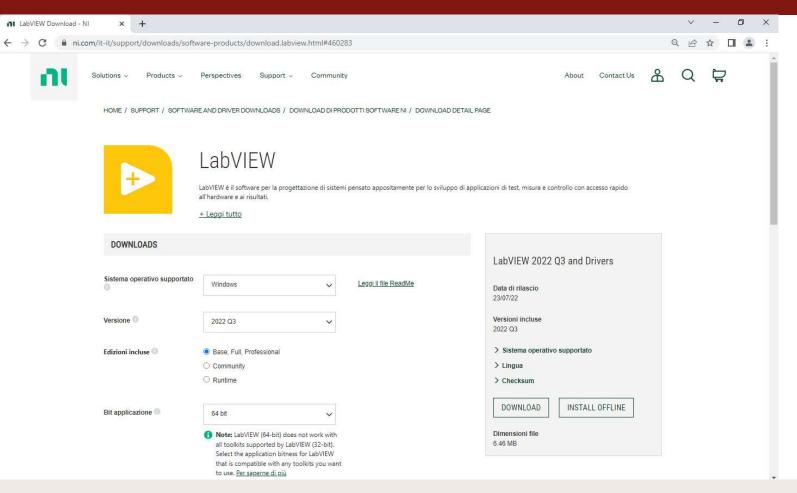
Such a software was born in 1986: up to date embeds lots of libraries for communicate with most of the hardware available on the market.



A program developed by means of LV is called Virtual Instrument (VI).





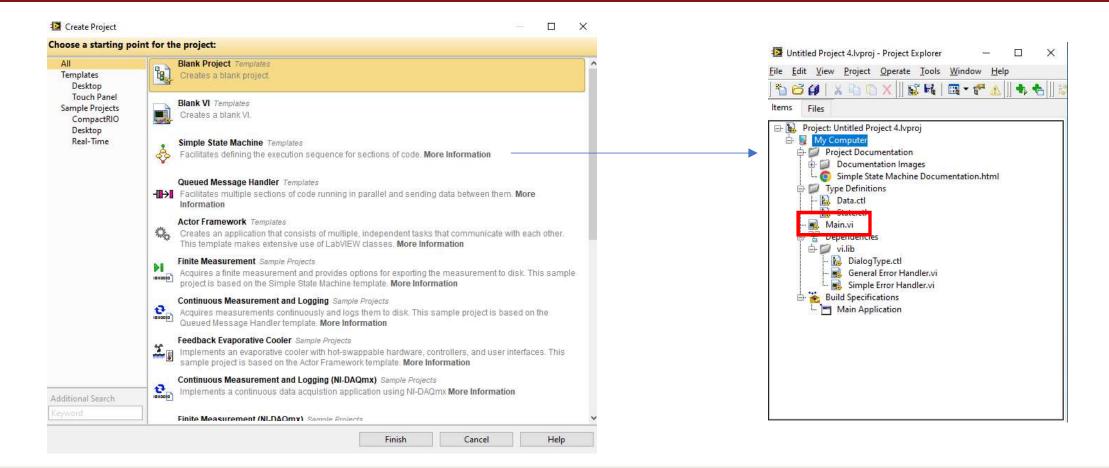








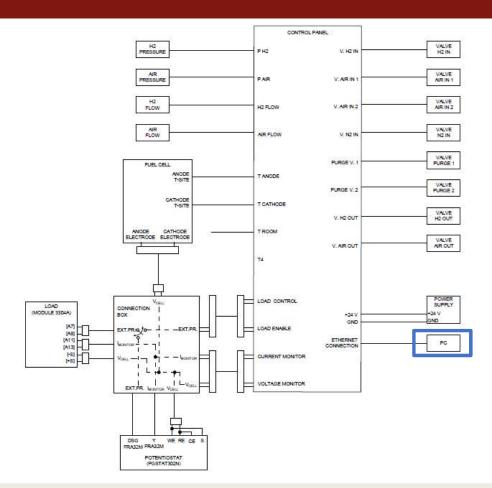


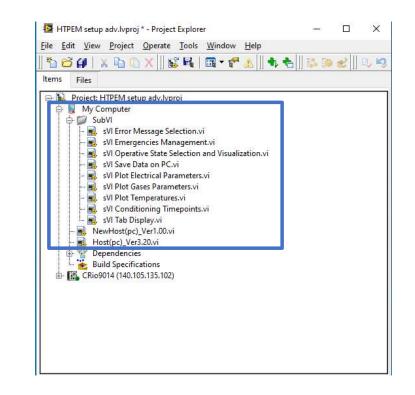




Do Something <replace "value="" (nant="" <replace="" application.<="" associated="" changed"="" configured="" controls="" diagram.="" do="" else="" event="" events="" for="" have="" in="" mex="" need="" on="" reconfigure="" replace="" something="" structure="" structure)="" th="" the="" them="" these="" with="" you="" your=""><th></th><th></th></replace>		
Something Else		
This template is for the Simple State Machine design pattern.		
See the block diagram for more information on how to use this	Main.vi Block Diagram on Untitled Project 4.lvproj/My Computer	- 0
template.	Elle Edit View Project Operate Tools Window Help	
	Image: Second secon	🖡 Search 🔍 🤶
Stop Button	Main Vi State Machine	
1 Project 4.lvproj/My Compute	Code Needed - Add code to initialize your user interface here.	
12 Untitled Project Alvproj Project Explorer — □ X File Edit View Project Operate Tools Window Help	This shift register	

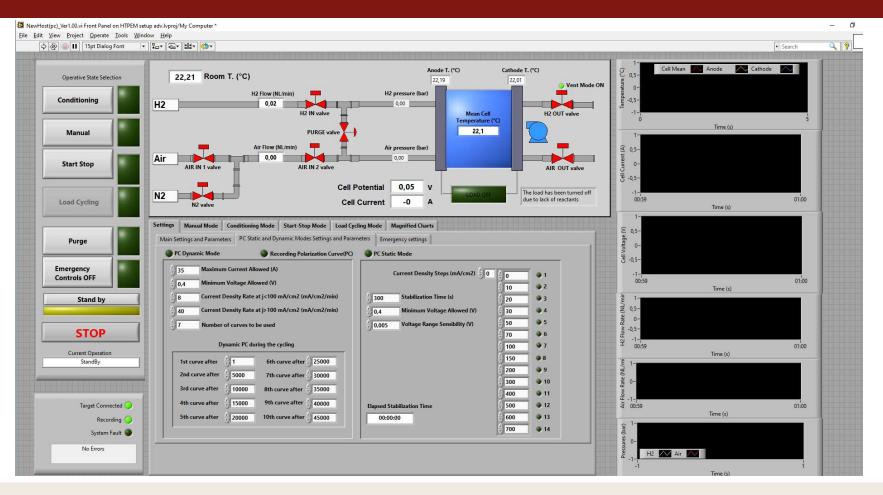








LABVIEW PROJECTS – A REAL EXAMPLE (1)



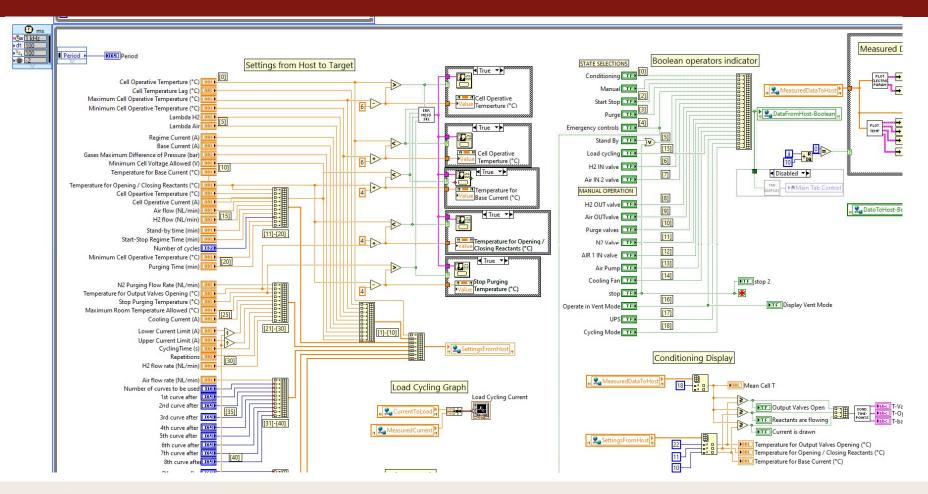


Dipartimento di

Ingegneria

e Architettura

LABVIEW PROJECTS – A REAL EXAMPLE (1)

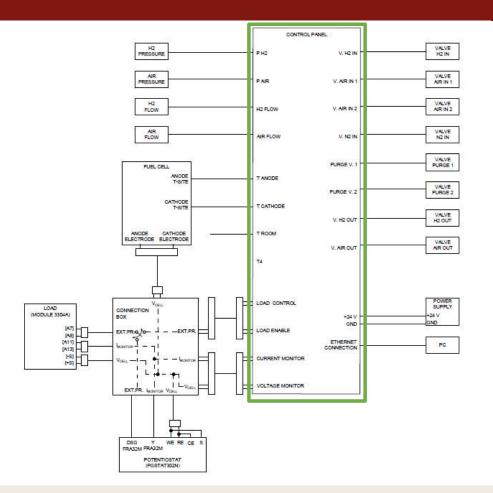




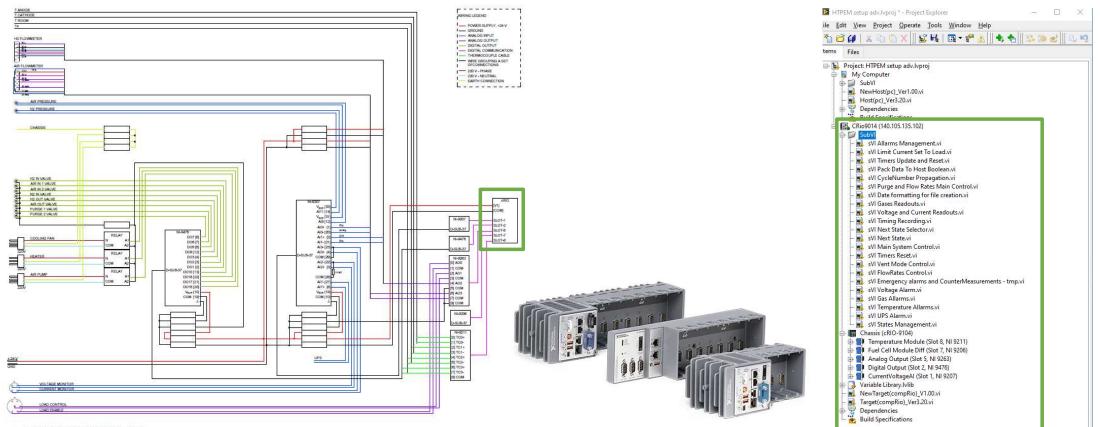
Dipartimento di

Ingegneria

e Architettura

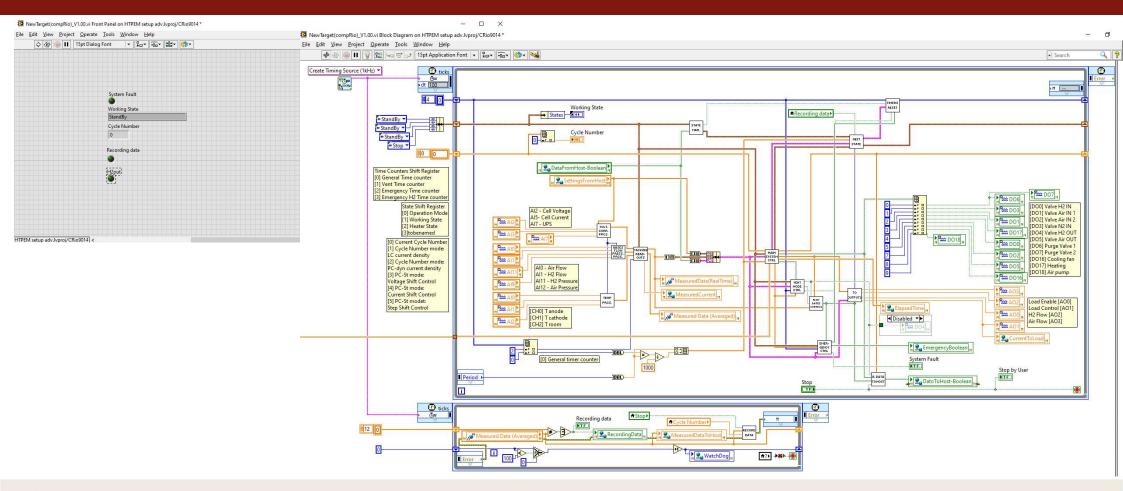




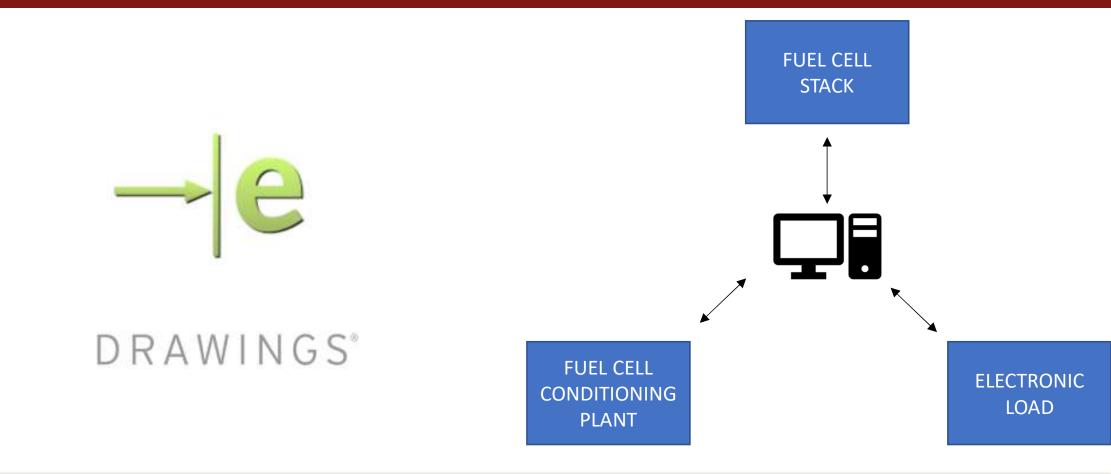


CONNECTOR VIEW FROM THE FRONT SIDE OF THE ENTRANCE PANEL
 CONNECTOR VIEW FROM THE FRONT PANEL OF THE INSTRUMENT

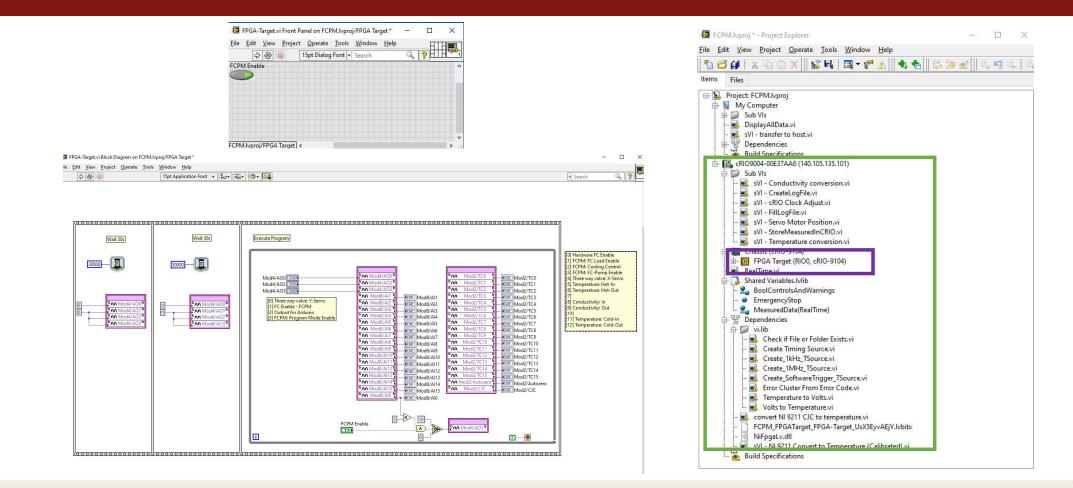




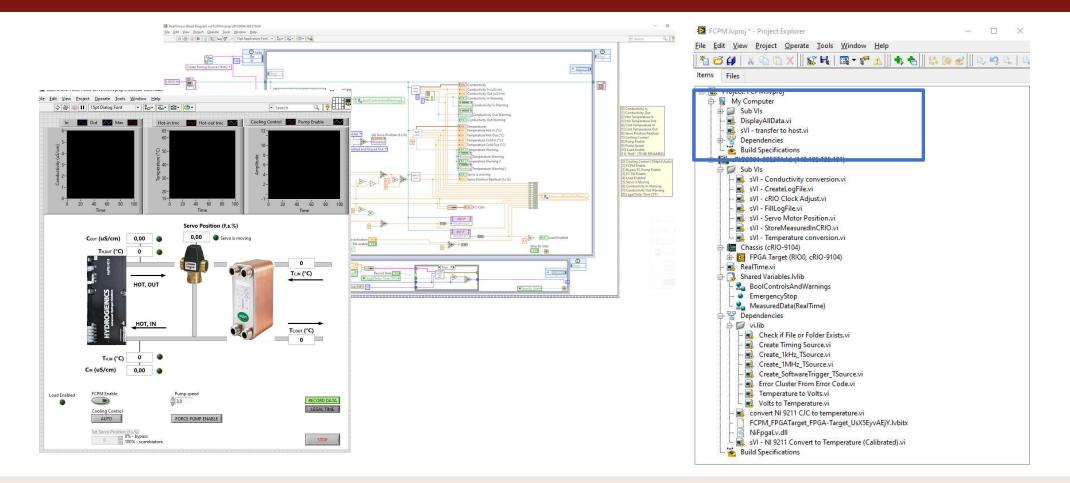






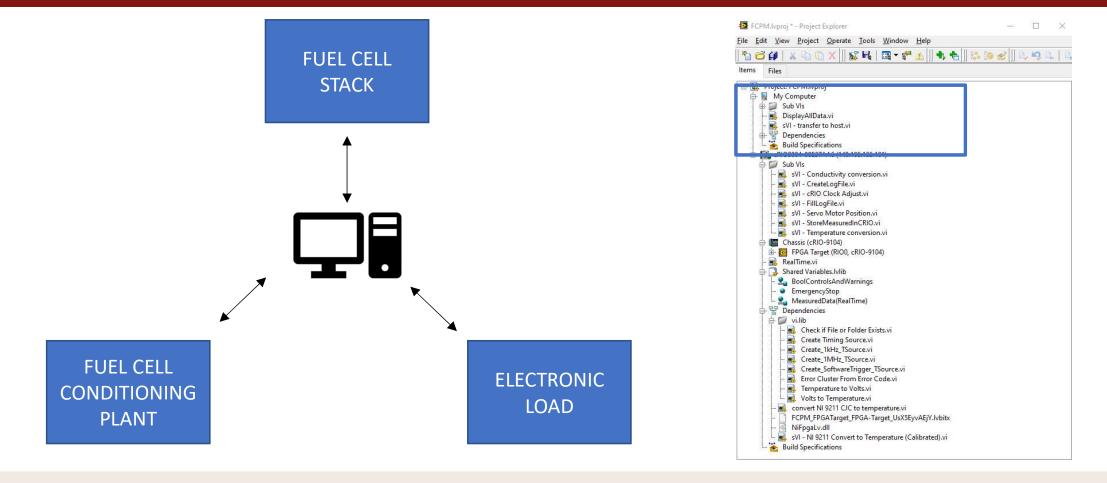






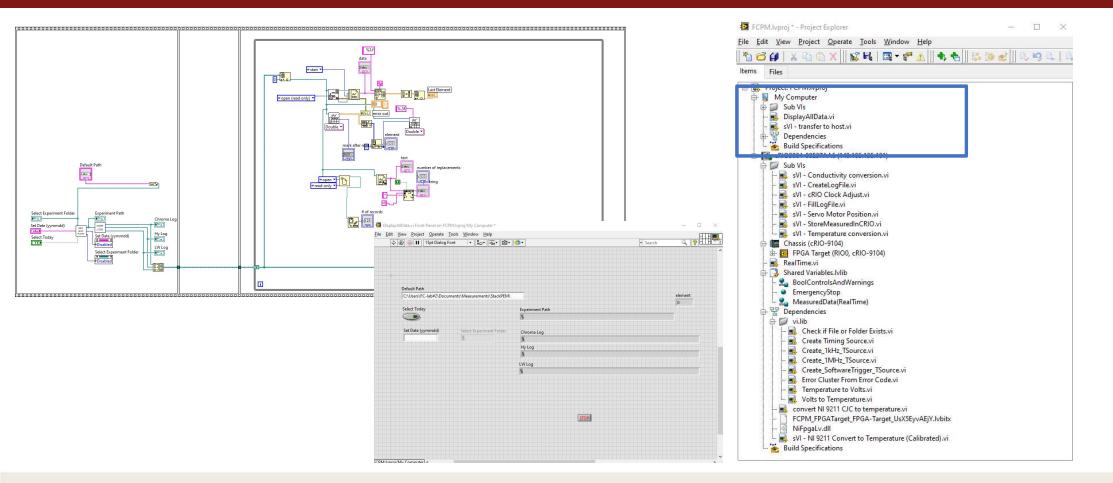


LABVIEW PROJECTS – ANOTHER EXAMPLE



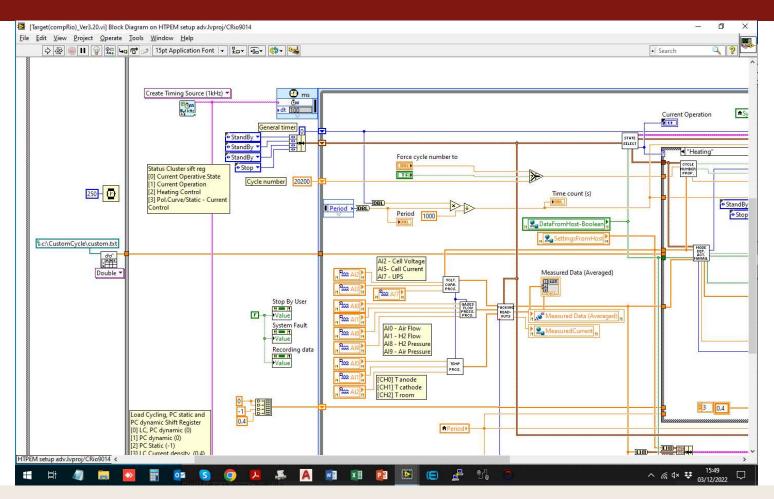


LABVIEW PROJECTS – ANOTHER EXAMPLE



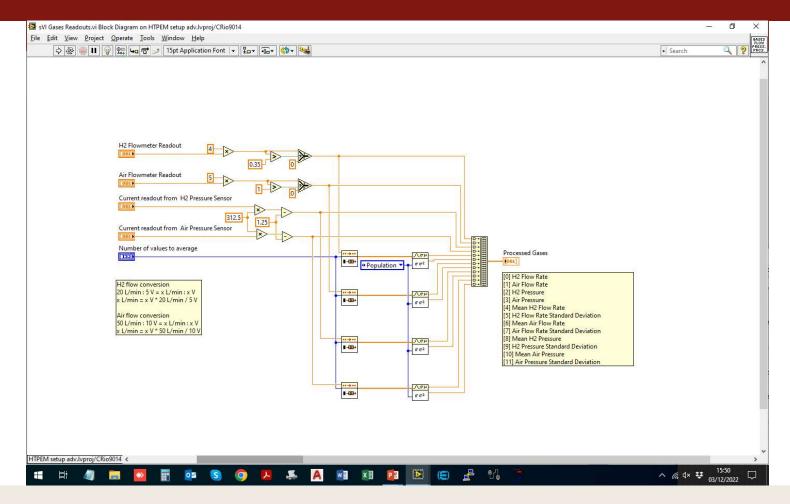


READING LABVIEW





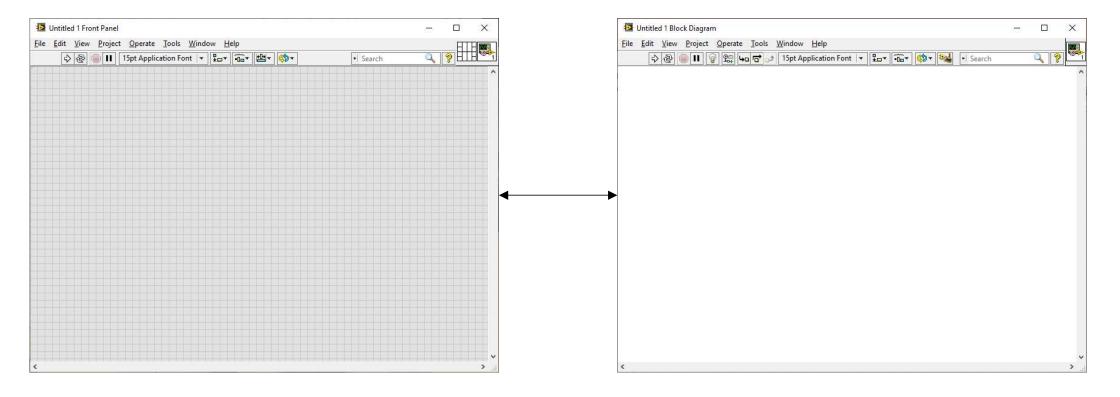
READING LABVIEW





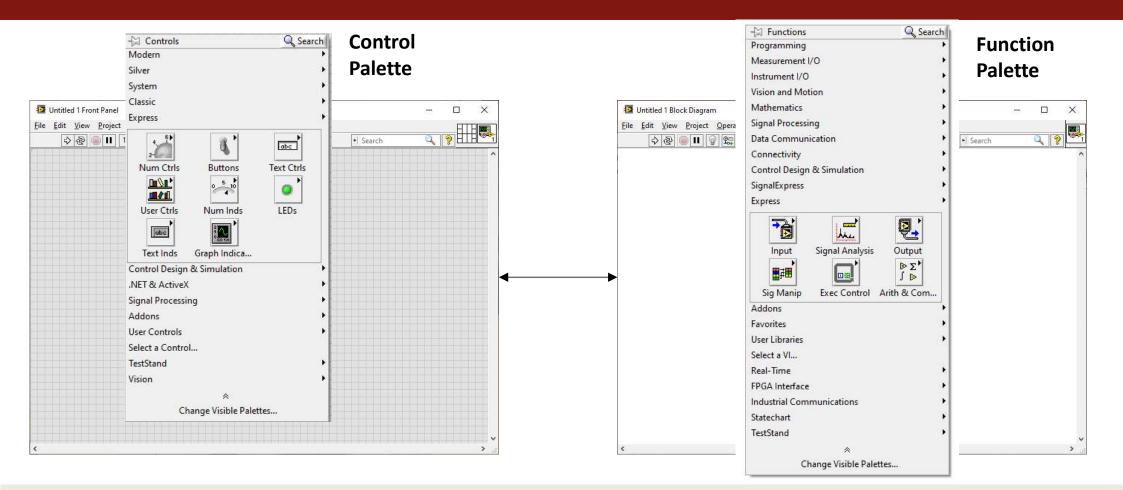
LABVIEW: INTO THE SOFTWARE

A program developed by means of LV is called Virtual Instrument (VI).



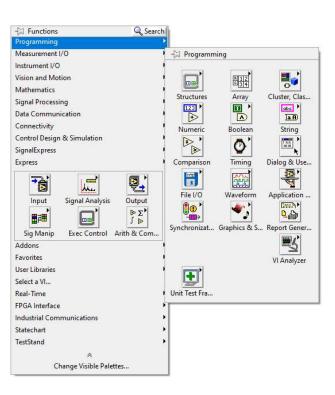


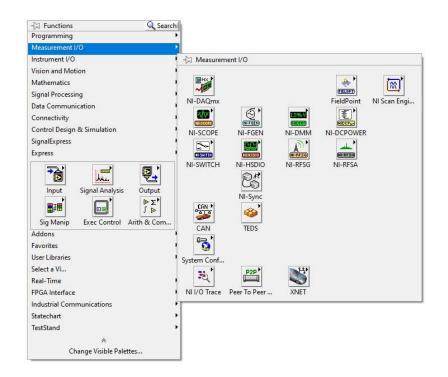
LABVIEW: INTO THE SOFTWARE

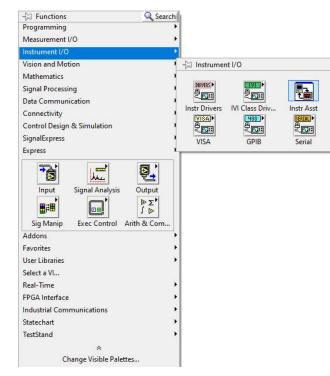




THE BLOCK DIAGRAM - THE FUNCTION PALETTE

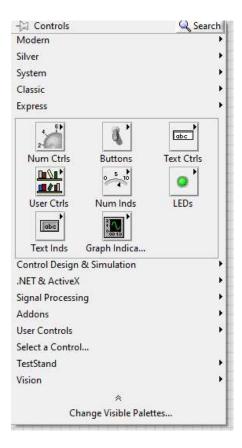






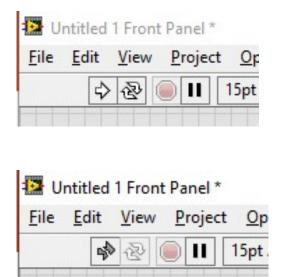


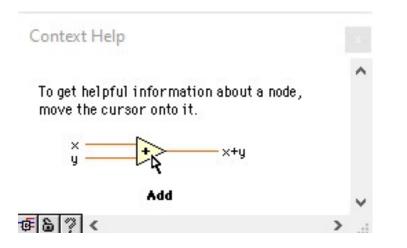
THE FRONT PANEL - THE CONTROL PALETTE





MAIN CONTROLS AND AUXILIARY TOOLS



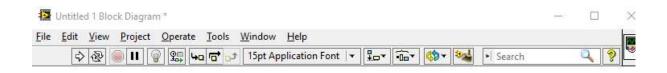


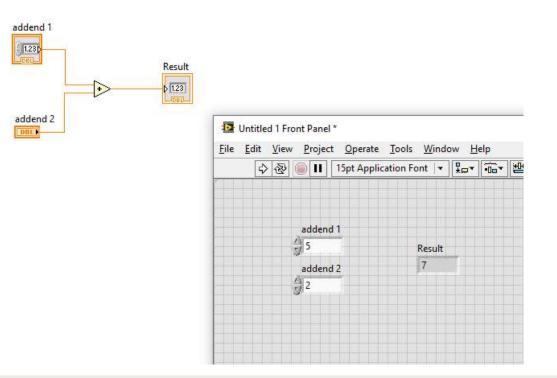






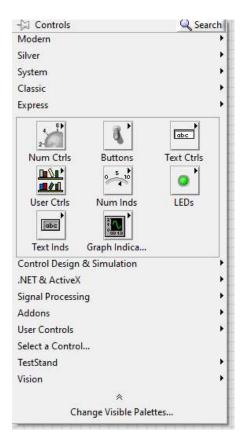
ELEMENT DUALITY





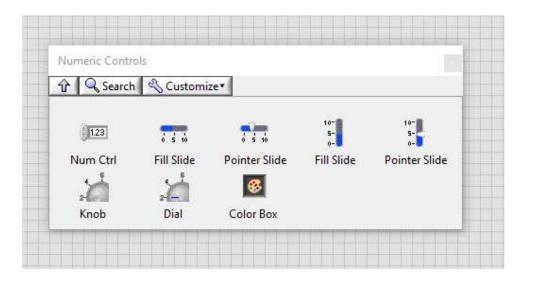


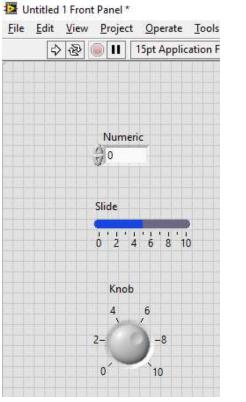
MAIN ELEMENTS FROM THE CONTROL PALETTE





NUMERIC CONTROLS





<u>File Edit View Project Operate Too</u>	ls <u>V</u>









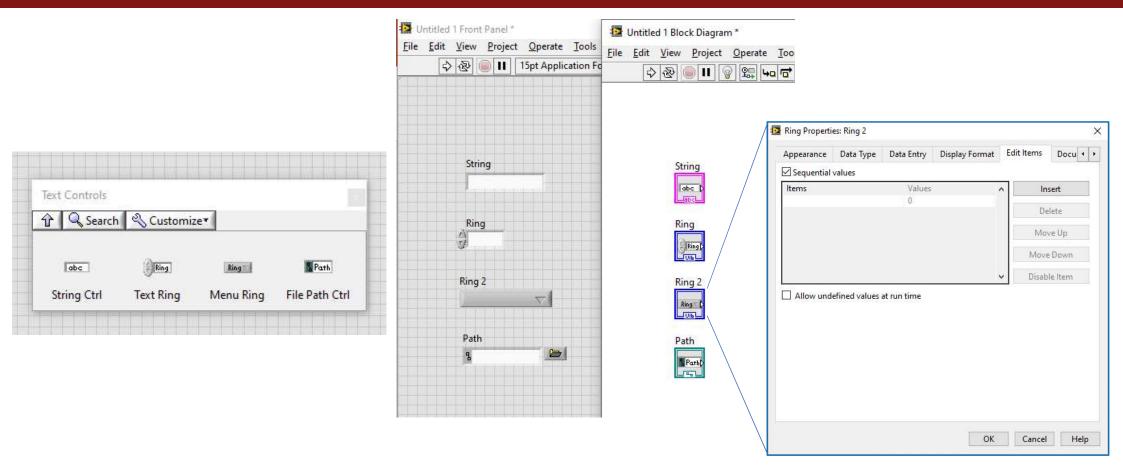
NUMERIC CONTROLS

Appearance	Data Type	Data Entry	Display Format	Documentatio	n +	+
Label			Caption			
Numeric						
Enabled State Enabled Disabled Disabled	J		Size Height 25	Width		
_						
☐ Show rate	dix crement/decre	ment buttons				
<u></u>		ment buttons				

Representation	Appearance Da	ata Type	Data Entry	Display Format	Documentation	•	k
Ext DBL SGL FXP Image Image Image I64 I32 I16 I8 Image Image Image U64 U32 U16 U8 Image Image Image Image							
Image Image I64 I32 I16 I8 I17 I8 I18 I8 I19 I8							
1 1				Range			
U64 U32 U16 U8 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1				Minimum			
Image: Second				0			
Delta				Maximum			
				0			
				Delta			
0 Bits 0	0 bits			0			

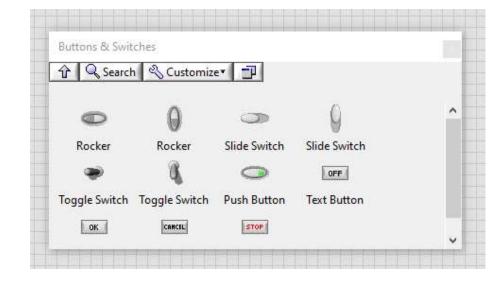


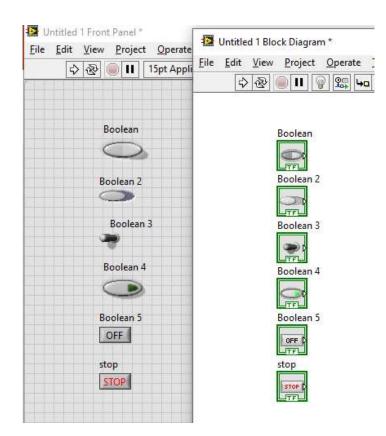
STRING CONTROLS





BOOLEAN CONTROLS







BOOLEAN CONTROLS

Boolean Prop	erties: Boolear	no			×	🔛 Boolean Prop	erties: Boolea	in 5			
Appearance	Operation	Documentation	Data Binding	Key Navigation		Appearance	Operation	Documentation	Data Binding	Key Naviga	tion
Label Visible Boolean 5 Enabled State Enabled Disabled	2		Caption Visible Size Height Win 20	dth 39		Switch wh Switch un Latch whe	en pressed en released til released en pressed en released	^ ma	press. Ren	on ate on a butto nain there unt utton press.	
O Disabled & Colors On	y s S S	how Boolean text Lock text in center Multiple strings I text		*n				Pr	eview Selected Bo	ehavior	
Off	Of Off	f text		23							
			ОК	Cancel Hel					ОК	Cancel	He

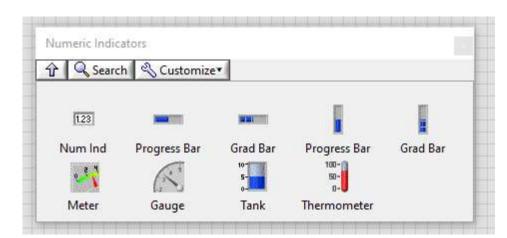


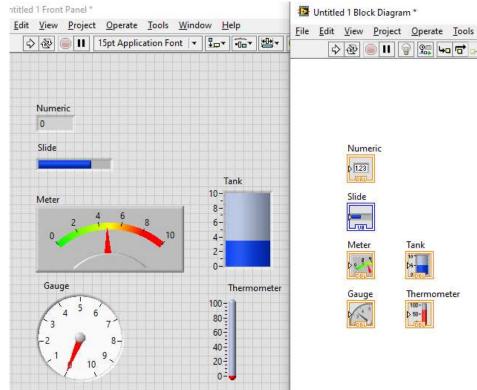
BOOLEAN CONTROLS

📴 Boolean Properties: Boolear	n 5		×	Button behavior	Behavior Explanation
Appearance Operation Button behavior Switch when pressed Switch when released Latch when pressed Latch when released Latch when released Latch until released		Data Binding Key Navigation havior Explanation Change state on a button press. Remain there until another button press. view Selected Behavior		Switch when pressed Switch until released Switch when pressed Latch when pressed Latch when released Latch until released Latch when released Switch when pressed Switch when pressed Switch when pressed Switch when pressed Latch when released Latch when released Latch when released Latch when released Latch until released V	Change state on a button press. Remain there until another button press. Behavior Explanation Change state on a button release. Remain there until another button release.
7		OK Cancel	Help	Button behavior Switch when released Switch until released Latch when pressed Latch when released Latch until released	Behavior Explanation Change state on a button press. Change back when released and read by LabVIEW.



NUMERIC INDICATORS

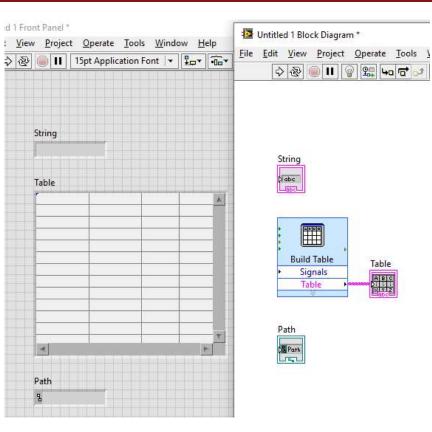






STRING INDICATORS

Text Indicators		
🗘 🔍 Searc	h 🔌 Customize*	
abe String Ind	Table Fi	BPath ile Path Ind

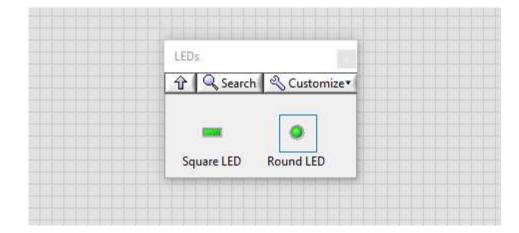


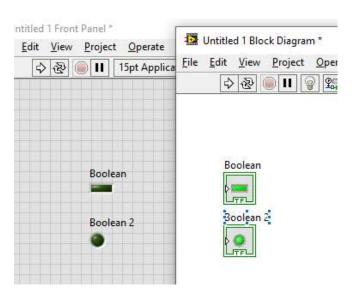
Table

ABC



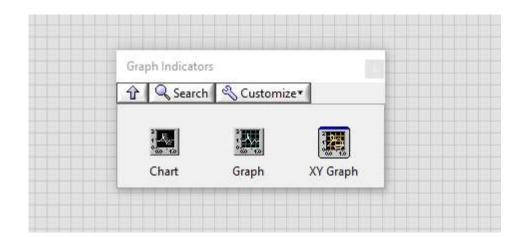
BOOLEAN INDICATORS

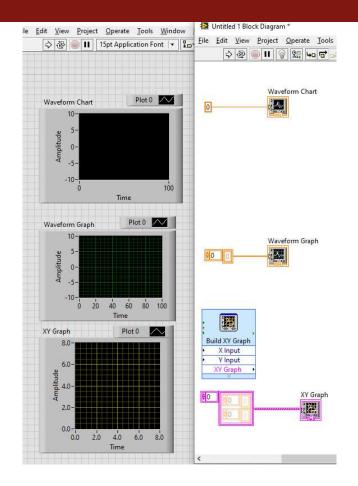






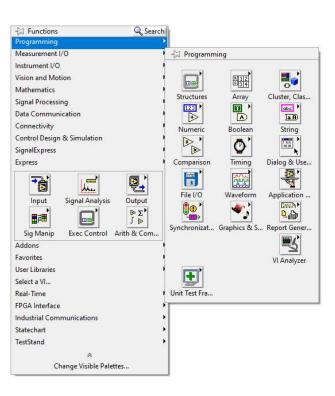
GRAPH INDICATORS

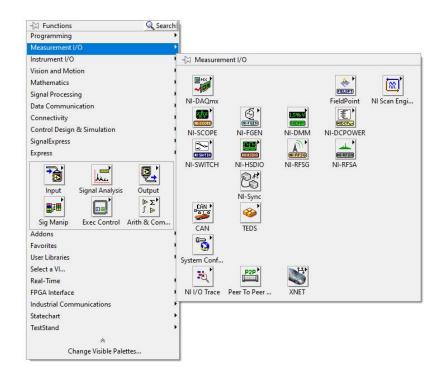


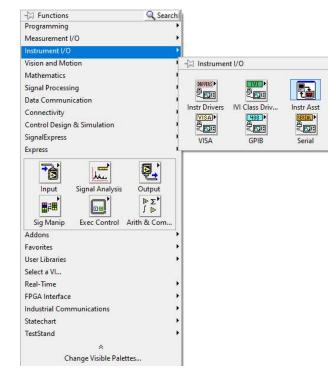




MAIN ELEMENTS FROM THE FUNCTION PALETTE

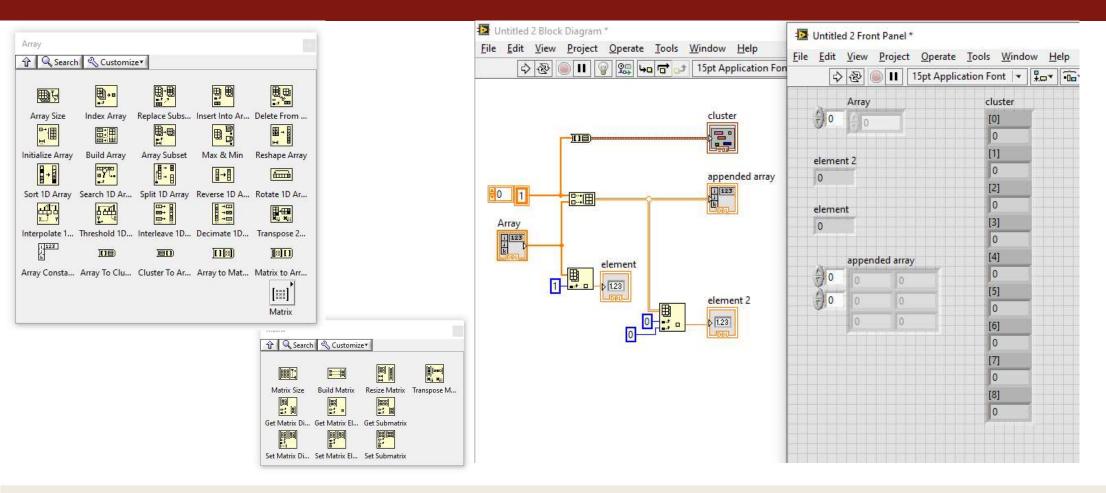






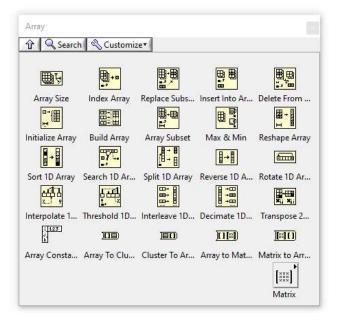


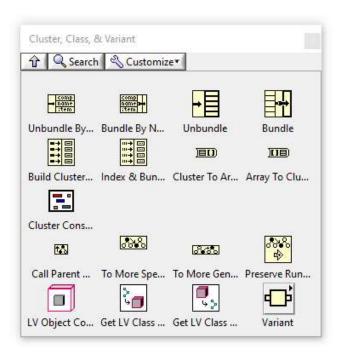
ARRAYS





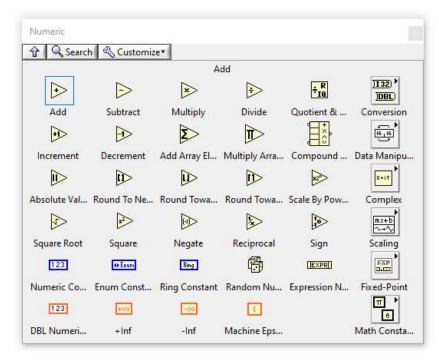
ARRAYS AND CLUSTERS

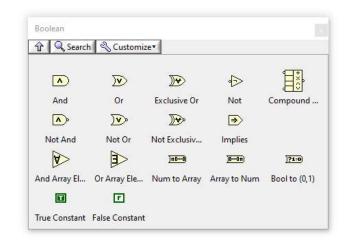






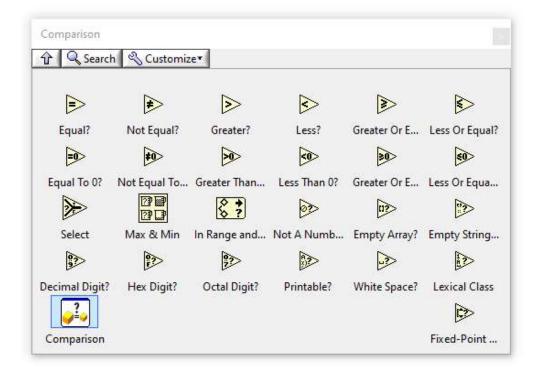
OPERATIONS

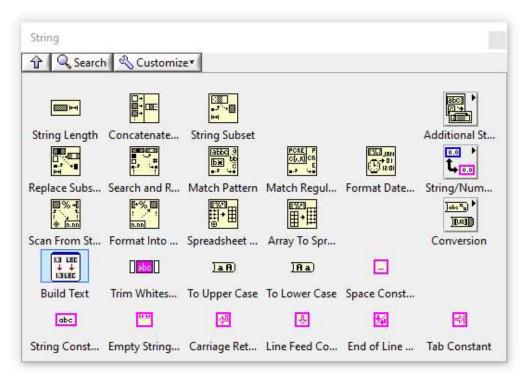






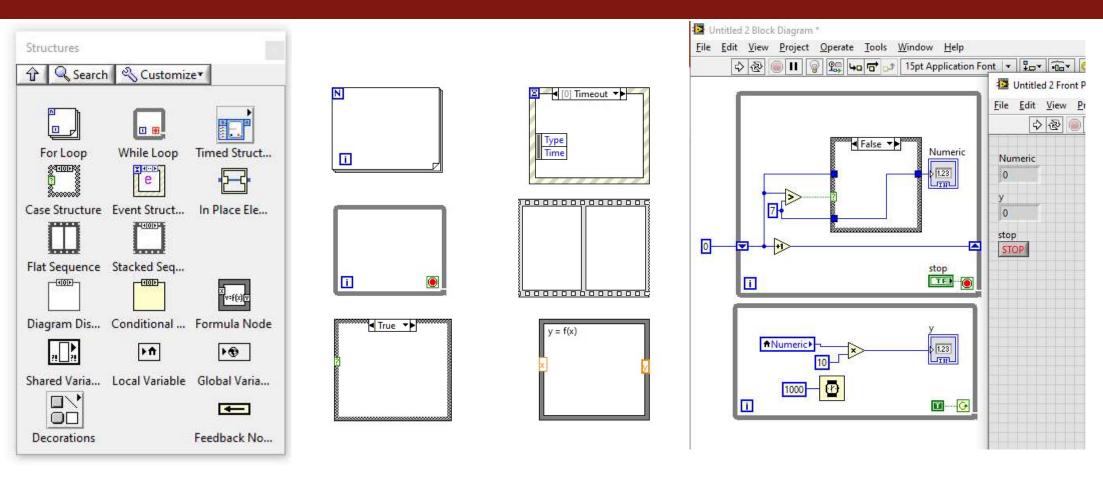
OPERATIONS





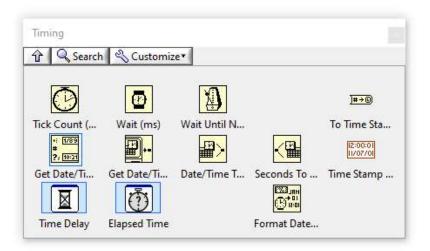


STRUCTURES





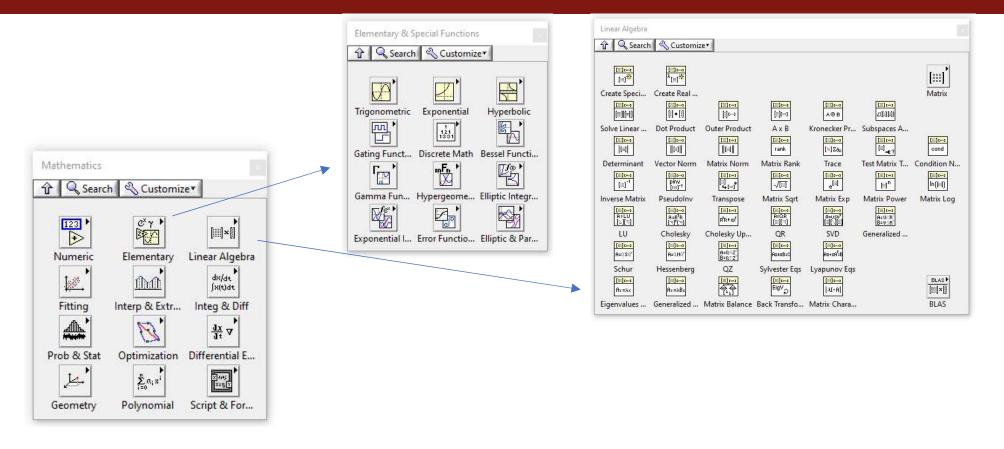
TIMING AND USER INTERFACE



Dialog & User	nterface		
1 Q Search	n 🔦 Customiz	e*	
One Btn Dial	Two Btn Dial	Three Btn Dlg	
Pror ?	Error ?!+ *	?	<u>?!</u> •
Simple Error	General Error	Clear Errors	Error Ring
[™] / [™] / [™]	# ₩ ?!⊼?!	212121 212121	
Merge Errors	Error Cluster	Find First Error	Error Cluster
Prompt User	Display Msg		
. <mark>∖⊾</mark> ₀	*	S	
Wait For Fro	Generate Fro	Color Box C	Listbox Sym
e	menu	× X	?⇒
Events	Menu	Cursor	Help



MATHEMATICS

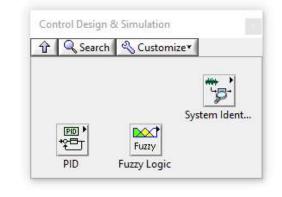




SIGNAL PROCESSING

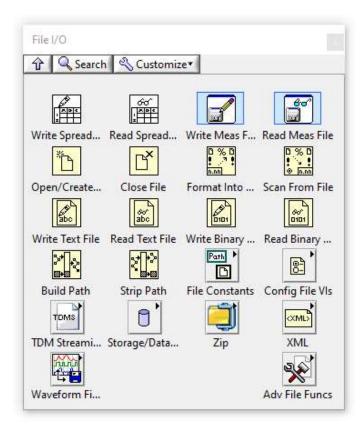
Signal Processi	ng		
🕜 🔍 Search	n 🛛 🕙 Customize	•	
	10000	~~	
Wfm Genera	Wfm Conditi	Wfm Measure	
4	1		
Sig Generation	Sig Operation	Windows	
In.	Lilleter	⇔ F(R)	
Filters	Spectral	Transforms	Point By Point
DFD 🕨		**** * '	
Digital Filter		System Ident	
		ball!	
1	Lant I	<u></u>	
Time Freque	Time Series	Wavelet Anal	





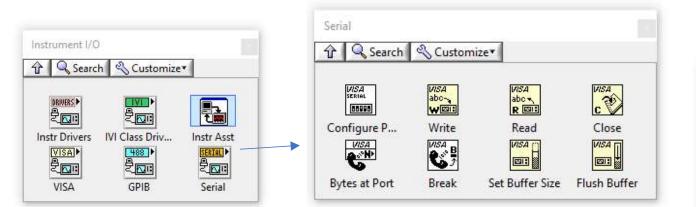








COMMUNICATION





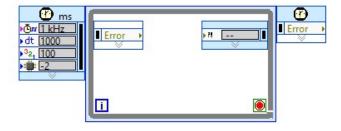




GRAPHICAL INTERFACE BASED BLOCKS







	Filename C:\Users\Marco\Documents\LabVIEW Data\test.lvm	File Format Text (LVM)
Write To		O Binary (TDMS)
Measurement File		Binary with XML Header (TDM) Lock file for faster access
*	Action	Segment Headers
	Save to one file	 One header per segment
	Ask user to choose file	One header only
	Ask only once	⊖ No headers
	O Ask each iteration	X Value (Time) Columns
Write To	If a file already exists (i) Rename existing file	One column per channel
Measurement File	Use next available filename	One column only
Comment	⊖ Append to file	Empty time column
DAQmx Task	○ Overwrite file	Delimiter
Enable	O Save to series of files (multiple files)	Tabulator
error in (no erroi	Settings	⊖ Comma
Filename Reset	Jungso	
	File Description	
Signals error out		Advanced



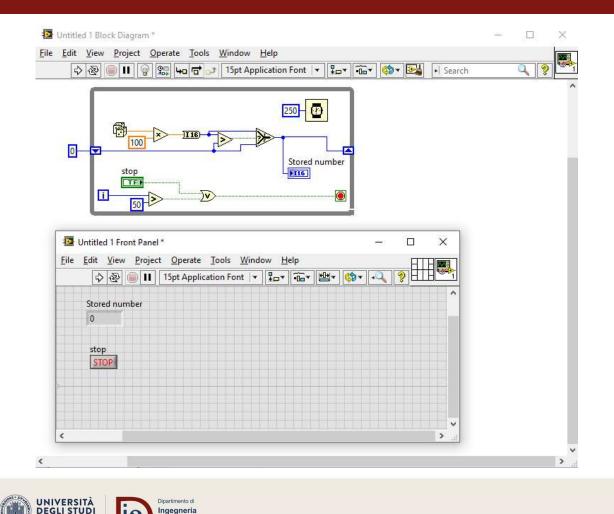
GRAPHICAL INTERFACE BASED BLOCKS



I-DAQmx Task 🧟 Connection Diagram					
10-			1	Voltage -	Voltage 📈
5-				0.000.000.000	
0					/
-10-1 0 10m 20m 30m	40m 50	lm 60n	70m	80m Auto	90m S Scale Y-Axis (
onfiguration Triggering Advanced Tir	ning				
+ X Show Details >> ^	Voltage In	out Setur):		
Voltage	Settings	14			
	-Sgnal Inp				
	Max	10	Scaled	Volts	M
	Min	-10		1003	0222)
				onfiguration fferential	~
Click the Add Channels button (+) to add more channels to			Custom Sci		1580
the task.			<no< th=""><th>Scale></th><th>× 19</th></no<>	Scale>	× 19
-Timing Settings					
Acquisition Mode N Samples	6.3	Samples to	Read	Rate (Hz)	
N Samples	*	100		Ik	



NI/ LABVIEW / VI / SOME EXAMPLES

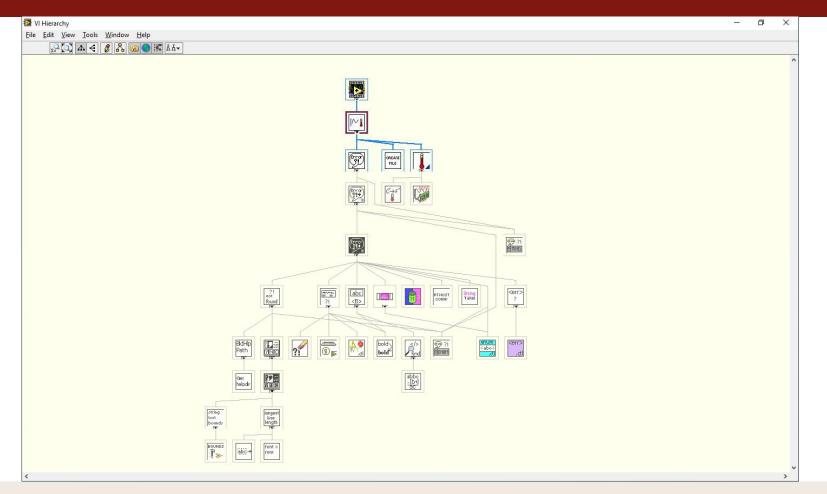


DITRIESTE

e Architettura

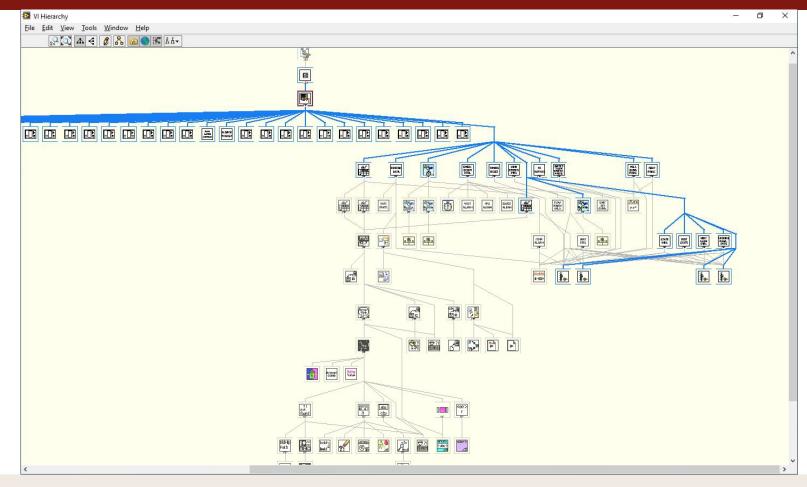
- NI Example finder / Signal Processing / Advanced Peak Detection
- NI Example finder / Level Measurement / Advanced DC-RMS Measurement







VI HIERARCHY

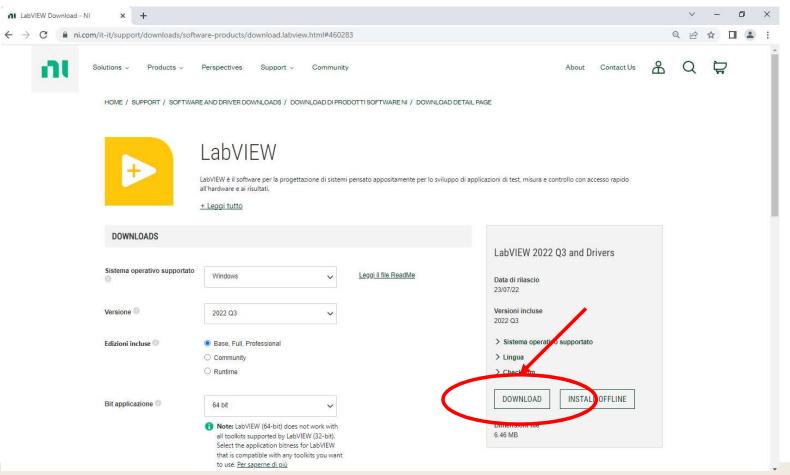




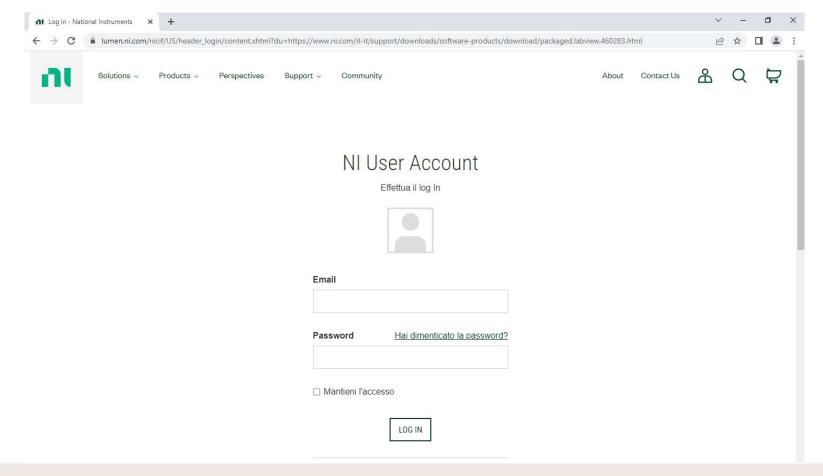
NI-MAX (MEASUREMENT & AUTOMATION EXPLORER)

My System	🔚 Save 🛛 🔁 Refresh		🥠 Hide I
 Data Neighborhood Devices and Interfaces 			A Back
> 42 Scales	System Settings		
> 5 Software	Hostname	DESKTOP-KOJBKT6	NI Measurement & Automation Explorer
Remote Systems	DNS Name	DESKTOP-KOJBKT6	Measurement & Automation Explorer (MAX) provides access
	Vendor	Dell Inc.	to your NI products.
	Model	Latitude E5410	What do you want to do?
	Serial Number	C3960N1	Manage my devices and interfaces
	Firmware Version	A07	Manage my installed NI
	Hardware Revision	0001	software Manage virtual channels or
	Operating System	Microsoft Windows 10 Enterprise	tasks for my devices
	System Start Time	02/12/2022 17:27	Create scales for my virtual instruments
	Description		Configure my IVI instrument
	System Configuration Web	Local Only *	drivers Import/export my device
	Access	Locaronity	configuration file.
			Note Some categories are device specific. For
	System Resources		example, the IVI category appears only i
	System resources		you have IVI installed.
	Total Physical Memory	3.80 GB	For more information about using MAX, select available he
	Free Physical Memory	627 MB	categories from the Help men If you need further assistance
	Total Virtual Memory	8.82 GB	want to know more about your device, visit the NI Technical
	Free Virtual Memory	1.61 GB	Support website.
	Primary Disk Capacity	232 GB	For more information about the version of MAX, launch the
	Primary Disk Free Space	57.7 GB	readme or visit ni.com/info an enter the following Info Codes:
	CPU Model	Intel(R) Core(TM) i7 CPU M 640 @ 2.80GHz	 SysCfgFixList—
	CPU Cores	2	Improvements and bug fixes
	📓 System Settings 🛒 Network S	ettings	 SysCfgKnownIssues— Known issues

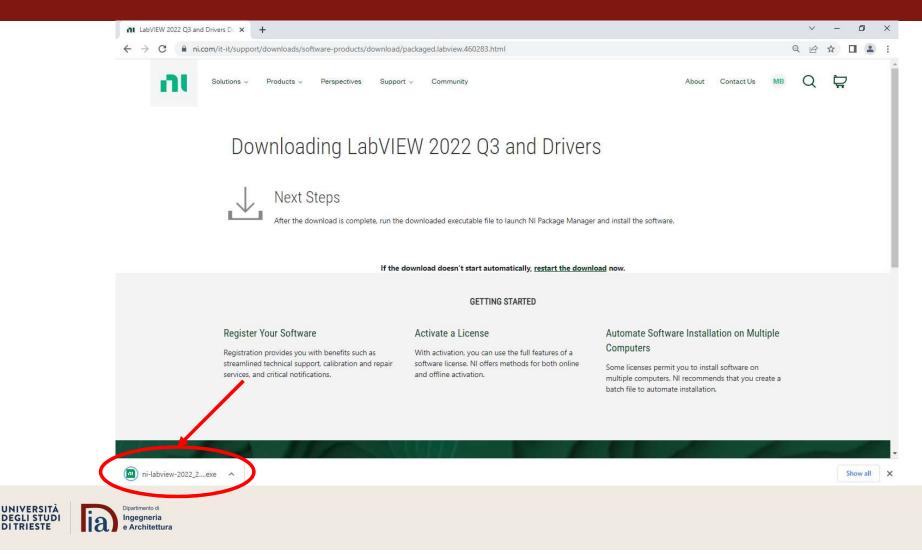






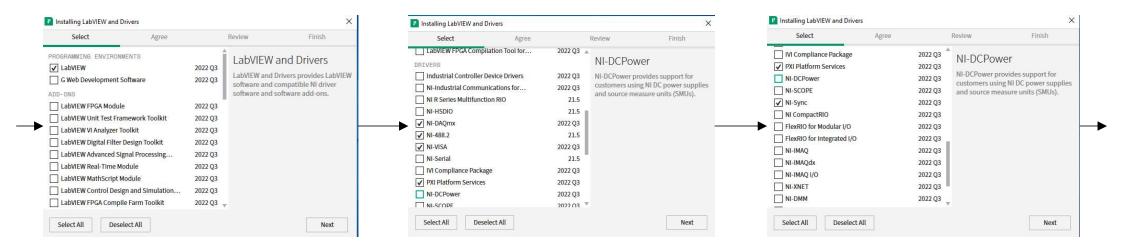




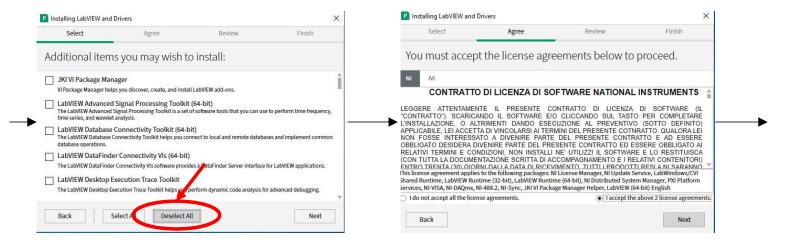




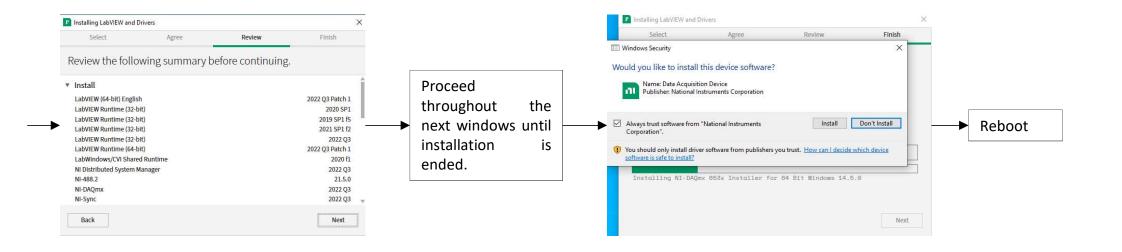




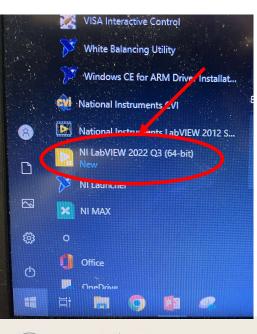


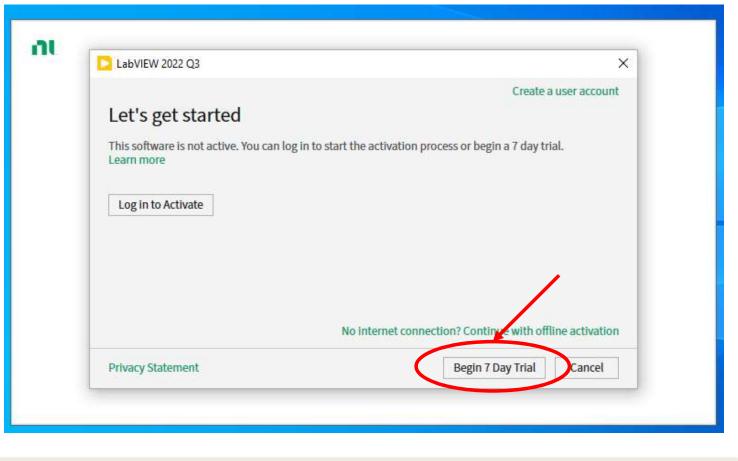












UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI TRIESTE



