

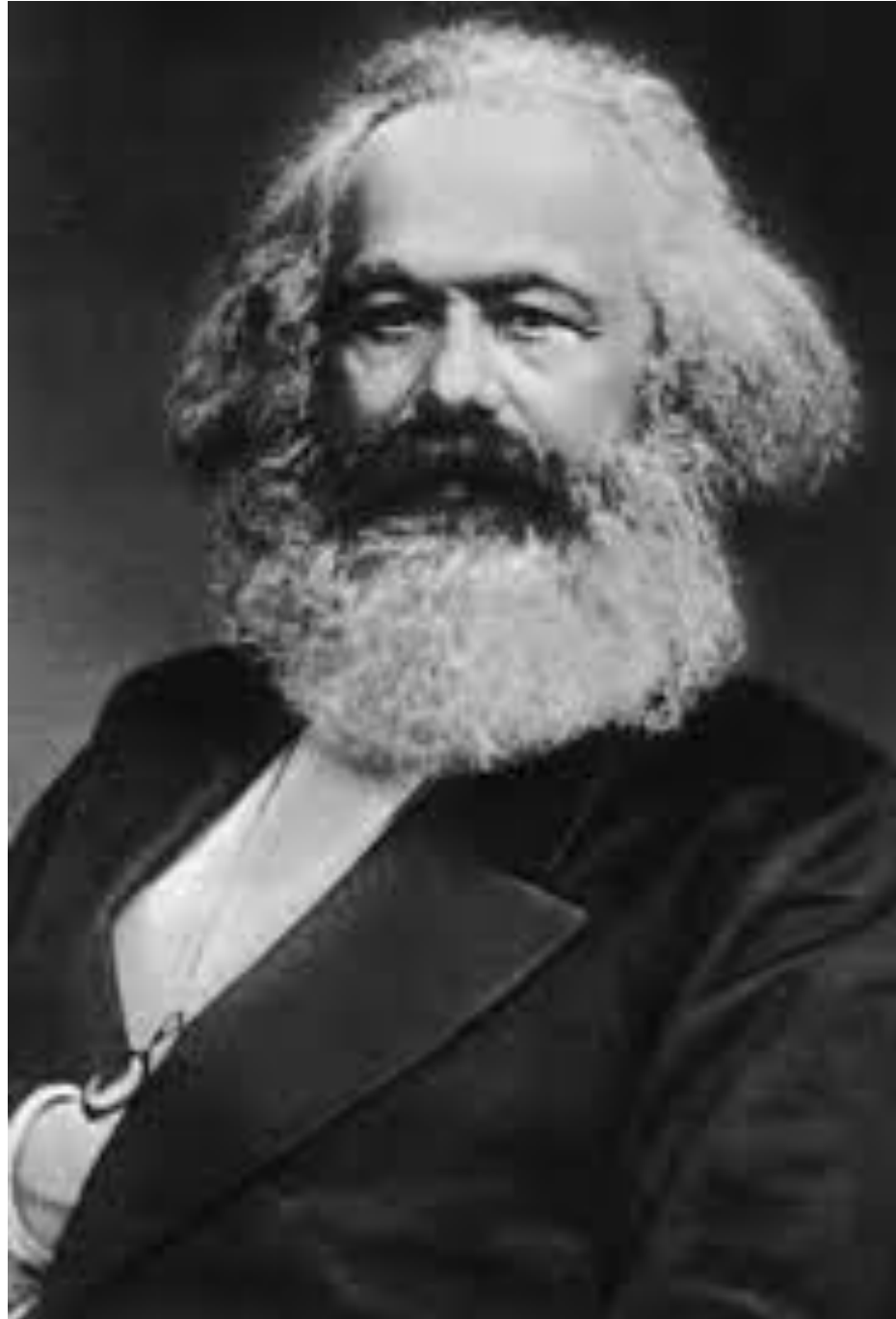
Alexander Von Humboldt, 1769-1859



Carl Ritter, 1779-1859



Carl Marx, 1818-1883



Friedrich Engels, 1820-1895



Elisée Reclus, 1830-1905



Vidal de la Blache, 1845-1918



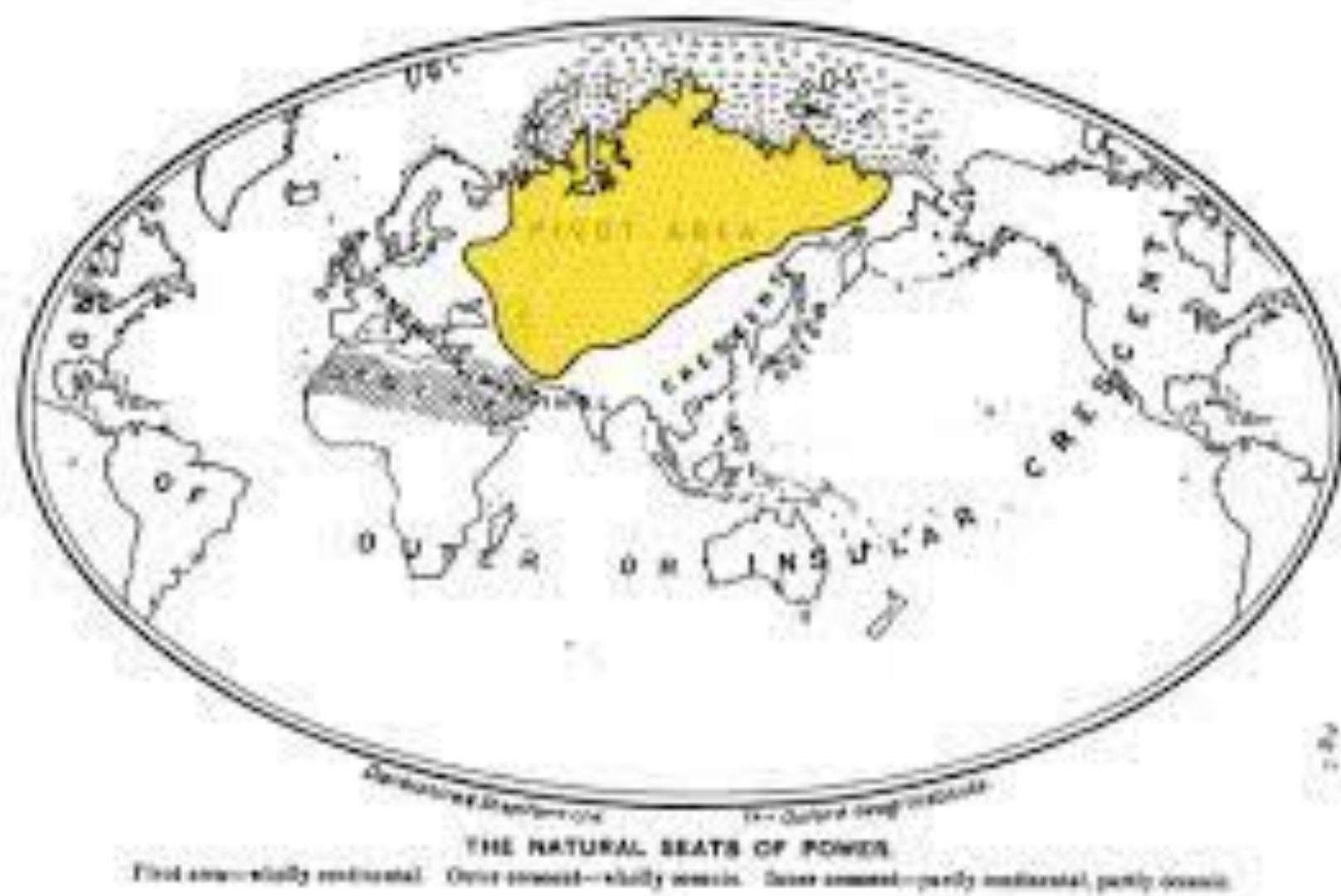
Alfred Thayer Mahan, 1849-1914



Halford John Mackinder, 1861-1947



The pivot area



John Spykman (1903-1943)



Rudolf Kjellén, 1864 -1922



Cratopolitica (governo)

Demopolitica (popolazione)

Sociopolitica (struttura sociale)

Ecopolitica (economia)

Geopolitica (struttura fisica)

Haushofer, 1869 – 1946

