# **Control Theory**

Course ID: 322MI – Spring 2023

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## Course administration

### Lecturer and examiner

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## Course home page

Moodle@UniTS: 322MI - CONTROL THEORY 2022

- · slides
- · complementary material
- · Matlab code

### Course credits

9 CFU

## Examination

### Examination

Final exam consisting of

- · a written examination;
- · a subsequent oral discussion.

The mark depends on both the written part and the oral discussion.

Usually, written examination and oral discussion are taking place during the same exam session.

# Examination (cont.)

#### Written examination

It lasts 60 minutes and consists of a few (2 to 3) essay questions:

- numerical application problems;
- specific questions about theoretical aspects (theorems, properties, definitions).

Questions deal with any possible topic, discussed and analysed in the lectures.

#### Oral discussion

Oral questions deal with any possible topic, discussed and analysed in the lectures.

A short discussion about the written examination may also take place.

## Exam sessions

### Examination schedule

- · 3 sessions in January-February
- · 3 sessions in June-July
- 1 session in September

## How to sign up for examinations

- To take the exam you must register (compulsory).
- To register, use the student career management system Esse3.
- · Make sure not to miss the deadlines!

# Prerequisites

#### Courses

The following courses are recommended (not mandatory) prerequisites:

- 034IN Fondamenti di Automatica (Fundamentals of Automatic Control);
- · 267MI Sistemi Dinamici (Dynamical Systems).

# Prerequisites (cont.)

## Topics and tools

In any case, the following mathematical topics/tools must be known

- · linear systems of equations;
- · eigenvalue decomposition;
- · positive definite matrices;
- · derivatives;
- integrals;
- exponentials;
- · complex numbers;
- · differential and difference equations;
- · Laplace and Z-transforms;
- · linear programming.



#### Reference textbooks:

- [1] Antsaklis, P. J. and Michel, A. N. (2006). *Linear Systems*. Springer Science & Business Media
- [2] Magni, L. and Scattolini, R. (2014). Advanced and Multivariable Control. Pitagora Bologna
- [3] Hespanha, J. P. (2018). *Linear systems theory*. **Princeton University Press**

## Lectures

Lect.	Content	Suggested readings
0	Course overview.	
1	Generalities: systems and models.	[1], ch. 1-2, [2], ch. 1, [3], ch. 1-7
2	Solutions to linear systems.	[1], ch. 1-2, [2], ch. 1, [3], ch. 1-7
3	Stability.	[1], ch. 1-2, [2], ch. 1, [3], ch. 8
4	Structural properties and special forms.	[1], ch. 3, [3], ch. 11, 12, 13, 15, 16
5	Realization.	[1], ch. 5, [3], ch. 17.
6	State feedback and output feedback.	[1], ch. 4, [2], ch. 6, [3] ch. 12, 14, 16
7	Optimal control.	[2], ch. 7-10, [3] ch. 21, 22, 23.
8	Optimization-based control.	[2], ch. 12.
9 <sup>1</sup>	Robustness analysis with parametric uncertainty.	complementary material provided by the instructor.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>If possible.

# Laboratory

#### Not a hands-on course

As the term "theory" suggests, this course is not a hands-on course. It provides the basic concepts and theoretical foundations. The student is encouraged to experiment by himself with modeling, simulation and control using the preferred language/environment.

#### Lab lectures

However, some lab lectures will take place. The lectures are based on Matlab. Why?

- · Matrices are fundamental in control theory and Matlab deals natively and simply with matrices;
- · Matlab provides a powerful Control Systems Toolbox;
- · Matlab is both a fast prototyping tool and a production tool thanks to the code generation capabilities;
- · Matlab is rigorously tested and well documented;
- being familiar with Matlab is definitely a plus in one's CV;
- University of Trieste provides a Campus-wide Matlab license to students, teachers and researchers.

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Course overview

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