**TAB. 9.2 –Party Systems & Electoral Systems (since 1990)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Main Party:**  **% seats and name** | **Other parties:**  **% seats and name** | **Party system** | **Electoral System** |
| Benin | 19 (1991) UTRD  25 (1995) PRB  33 (1999) PRB  37 (2003) UBF  42 (2007) FCBE  49 (2011) FCBE  40 (2015) FCBE  57 (2019) UP | 14 PNDD-PRD + 11 RND  22 PRD + 17 FARD  13 PRD + 12 FARD-A + 11 PSD  18 RB + 13 PRD + 11 MADEP  24 ADD + 12 PRD  36 [UN]  16 [UN] + 12 PRD  43 BR | FP | PR |
| Botswana | 61 (1994) BDP  75 (1999) BDP  70 (2004) BDP  71 (2009) BDP  59 (2014) BDP  67 (2019) BDP | 30 BNF  14 BNF  19 BNF  10 BNF  27 UDC (BNF + others)  26 UDC | DO | FPTP |
| Ghana | 94 (1992) NDC  66 (1996) NDC  50 (2000) NPP  56 (2004) NPP  49 (2008) NDC  54 (2012) NDC  62 (2016) NPP | 30 NPP  46 NDC  41 NDC  48 NPP  45 NPP  38 NDC | BP | FPTP |
| Kenya | 56 (1992) KANU  51 (1997) KANU  30 (2002) KANU  48 (2007) ODM  28 (2013) ODM  49 (2017) JP | 16 FORD-K + 16 FORD-A + 12 DP  19 DP + 10 NDP  28 LDP + 18 DP + 10 FORD-K  21 PNU  25 TNA + 22 URP  22 ODM | DO → FP | FPTP |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Lesotho | 100 (1993) BCP  99 (1998) LCD  64 (2002) LCD  52 (2007) LCD  40 (2012) DC  39 (2015) DC  40 (2017) ABC | 18 BNP  18 NIP + 14 ABC  25 ABC + 22 LCD  38 ABC + 10 LCD  25 DC | DO → FP | FPTP  FPTP + PR |
| Liberia | 23 (2005) CDC  33 (2011) UP  29 (2017) CDC | 14 LP + 12 CTL + 12 UP + 11 indip.  11 CDC + 10 LP + 12 indip.  27 UP + 18 indip. | FP | FPTP |
| Malawi | 47 (1994) UDF  48 (1999) UDF  31 (2004) MCP  59 (2009) DPP  26 (2014) DPP  32 (2019) DPP | 31 MCP + 20 AFORD  34 MCP + 15 AFORD  25 UDF + 14 MGWIRIZANO + 21 indip.  13 MCP + 17 indip.  25 MCP + 13 PP + 27 indip.  28 MCP + 28 indip. | BP → FP | FPTP |
| Mali | 66 (1992) ADEMA  87 (1997) ADEMA  33 (2002) ADEMA  32 (2007) ADEMA  45 (2013) RPM  35 (2020) RPM | 29 RPM  21 URD  12 URD + 11 ADEMA-PASJ  16 ADEMA-PASJ + 13 URD | DO → FP | TRS |
| Namibia | 74 (1994) SWAPO  76 (1999) SWAPO  76 (2004) SWAPO  75 (2009) SWAPO  80 (2014) SWAPO  61 (2019) SWAPO | 21 DTA  11 RDP  15 PDM | DO | PR |
| Niger | 35 (1993) MNSD  35 (1995) MNSD  67 (1996) UNIRD  46 (1999) MNSD  42 (2004) MNSD  30 (2011) PNDS  44 (2016) PNDS | 27 CDS + 16 PNDS + 13 ANDP  29 CDS + 14 PNDS + 11 ANDP  20 CDS + 19 PNDS + 10 RDP  22 PNDS + 19 CDS  22 MNSD + 20 MODEN-FA  15 MODEN-FA + 12 MNSD | FP | PR |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Nigeria | 57 (1999) PDP  62 (2003) PDP  73 (2007) PDP  56 (2011) PDP  59 (2015) APC  60 (2019) APC | 20 APP + 19 AD  27 ANPP  18 ANPP  19 ACN + 11 CPC  39 PDP  32 PDP | DO → BP? | FPTP |
| Senegal | 70 (1993) PS  66 (1998) PS  74 (2001) [SOPI] (PDS)  87 (2007) [SOPI] (PDS)  79 (2012) [BBY]  76 (2017) [BBY] | 22 PDS  16 PDS  12 [MWS] (PDS) | DO → FP | FPTP + PR |
| Sierra Leone | 40 (1996) SLPP  74 (2002) SLPP  53 (2007) APC  54 (2012) APC  47 (2018) APC | 25 UNPP + 18 PDP  24 APC  38 SLPP  34 SLPP  34 SLPP | BP | FPTP |
| Southfrica | 63 (1994) ANC  66 (1999) ANC  70 (2004) ANC  66 (2009) ANC  62 (2014) ANC  58 (2019) ANC | 20 NP + 11 IFP  12 DA  17 DA  22 DA  21 DA + 11 EFF | DO | PR |
| Zambia | 83 (1991) MMD  87 (1996) MMD  46 (2001) MMD  48 (2006) MMD  40 (2011) PF  51 (2016) PF | 17 UNIP  33 UPND  29 PF + 18 UDA (UPND)  37 MMD + 19 UPND  37 UPND | DO → BP? | FPTP |