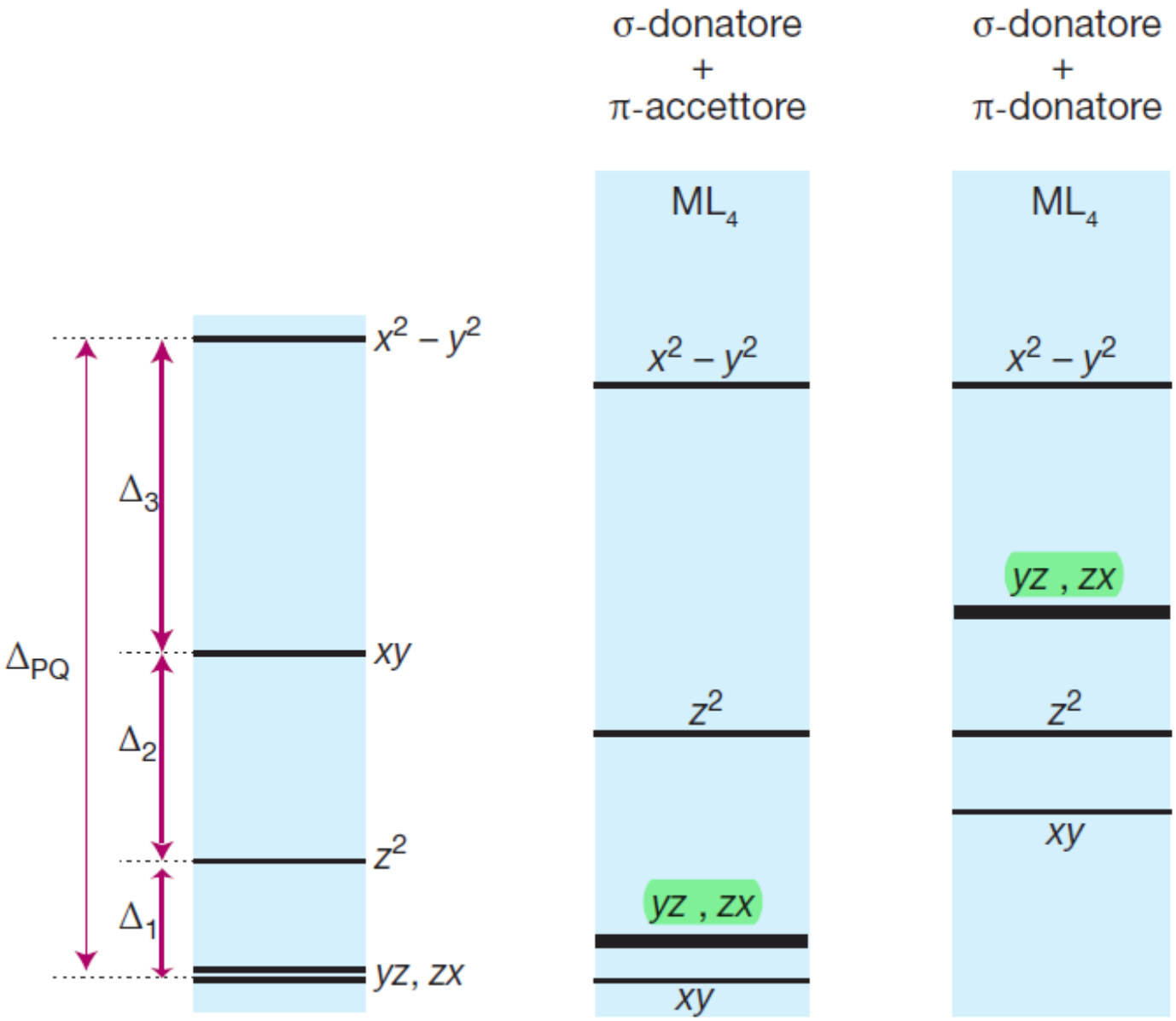
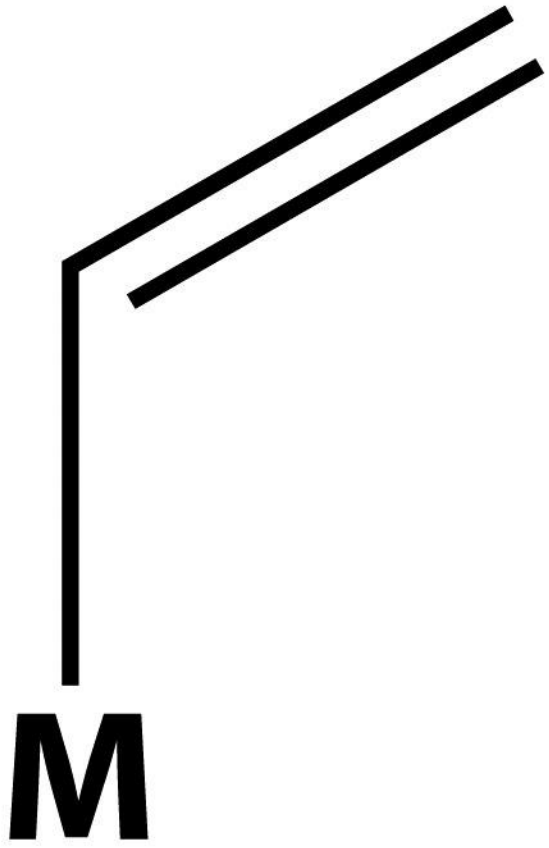
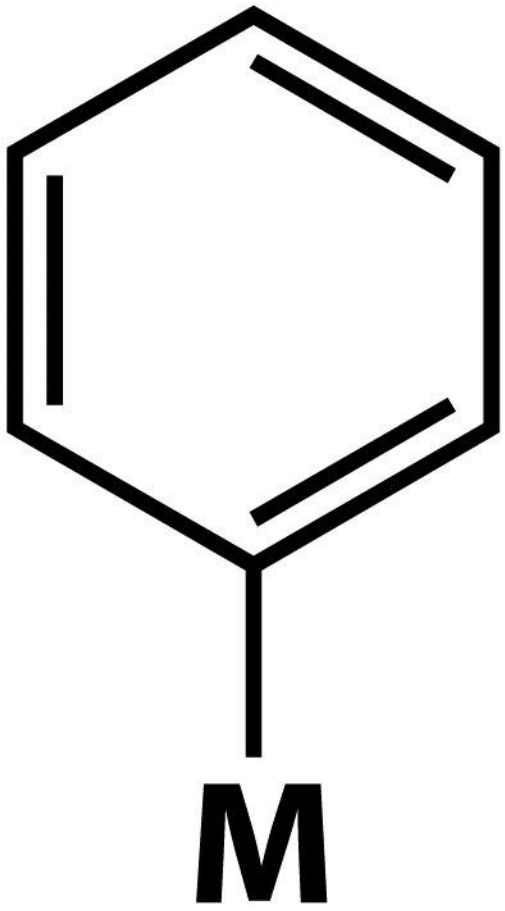

σ-donatore
+
π-accettore
σ-donatore
+
π-donatore
ML4
ML4
x2 – y2
x2 – y2
x2 – y2
Δ3
ΔPQ
xy
yz , zx
z2
z2
Δ2
xy
z2
Δ1
yz , zx
xy
yz, zx



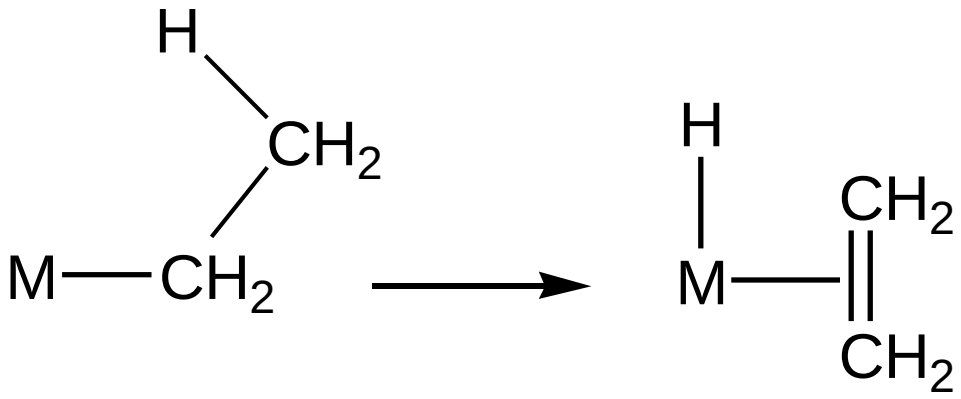
η^1-alchenile

η^1-alchinile



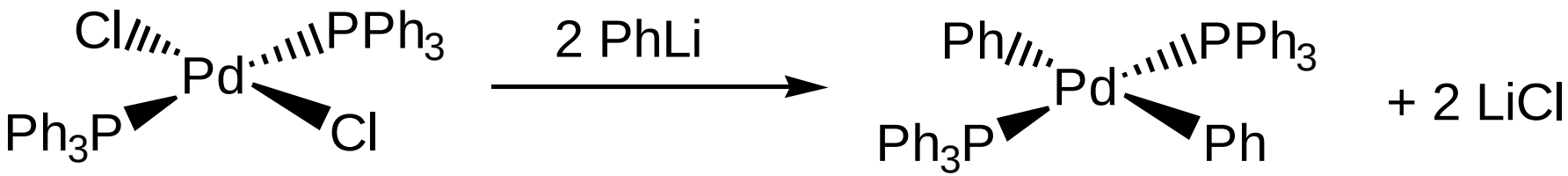
η^1-arile

β-eliminazione di idruro

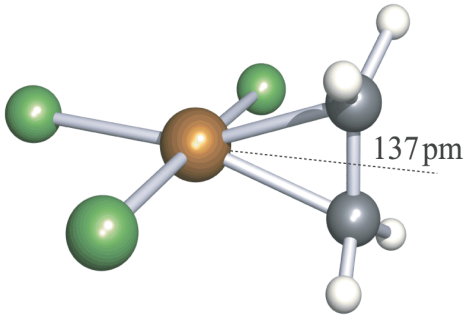


Gruppi stabili:
metile, benzile ($CH_2C_6H_5$), neopentile (CH_2CMe_3), e trimetilsililmetile (CH_2SiMe_3)

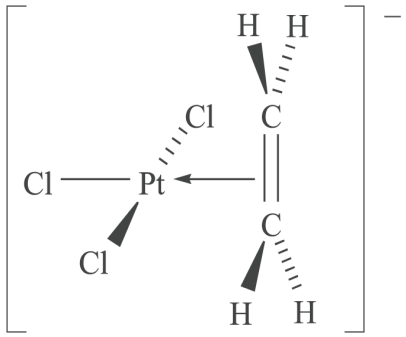
Tipico processo di sintesi



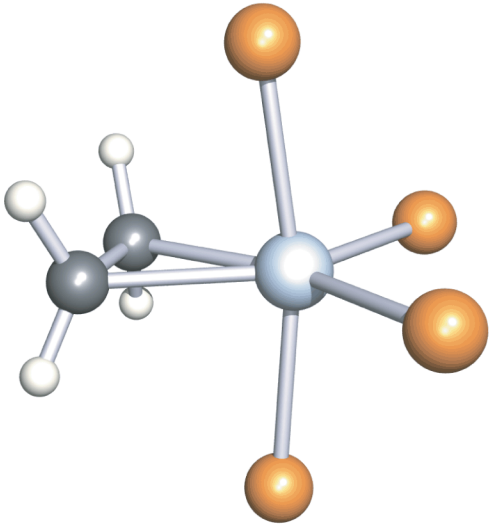
In alternativa si usano reattivi di Grignard



C−C = 137 pm *vs* 134 pm nell'etene



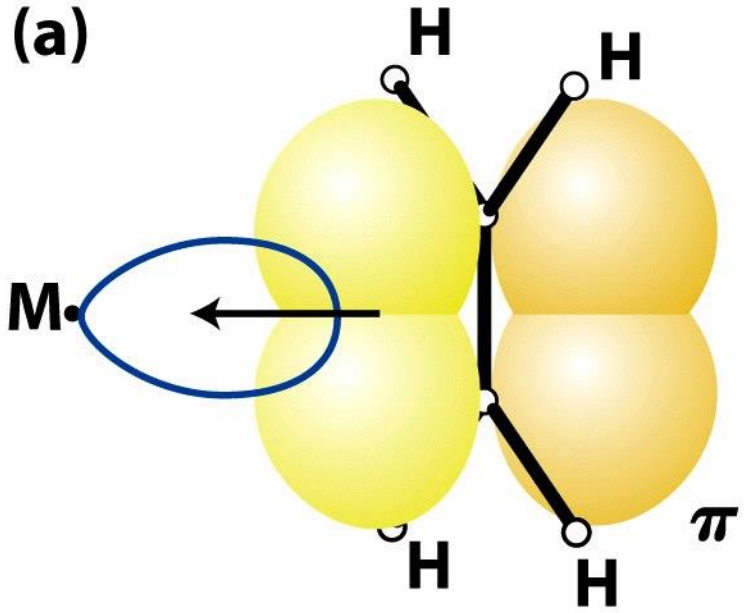
η^2-alchene coordinazione *side-on*



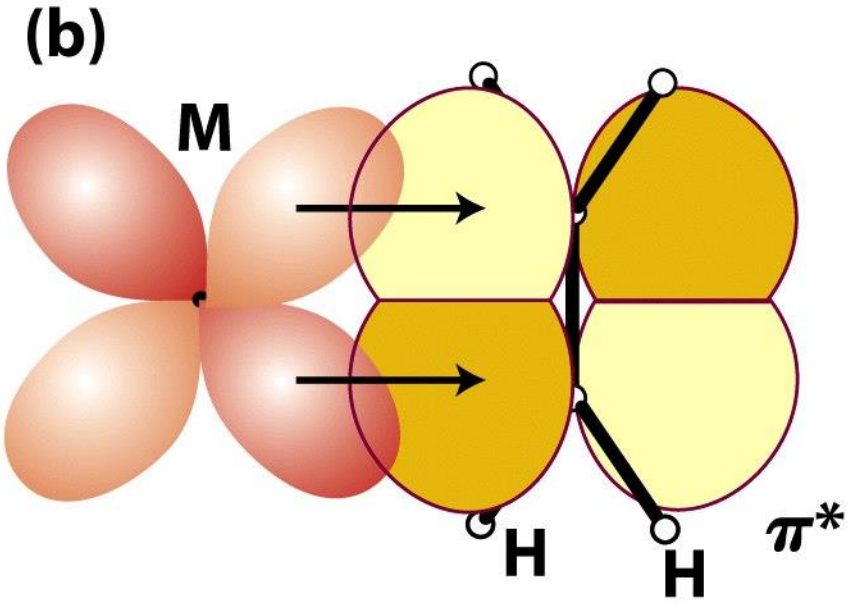
metallaciclopropano

Struttura ai raggi-X di $Ru(\eta^2\text{-}C_2H_4)(PMe_3)_4$

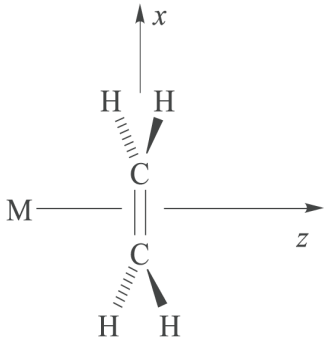
C−C = 144 pm *vs* 134 pm nell'etene

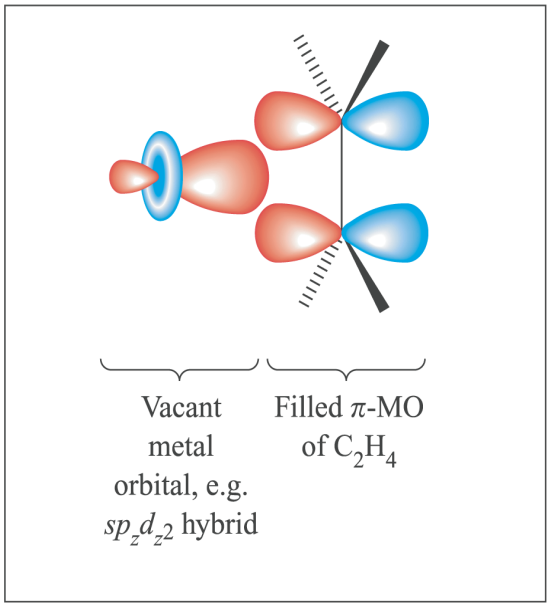


Orbitale di simmetria π per l'etene isolato, ma di simmetria σ quando l'etene è coordinato η^2, cioè *side-on*

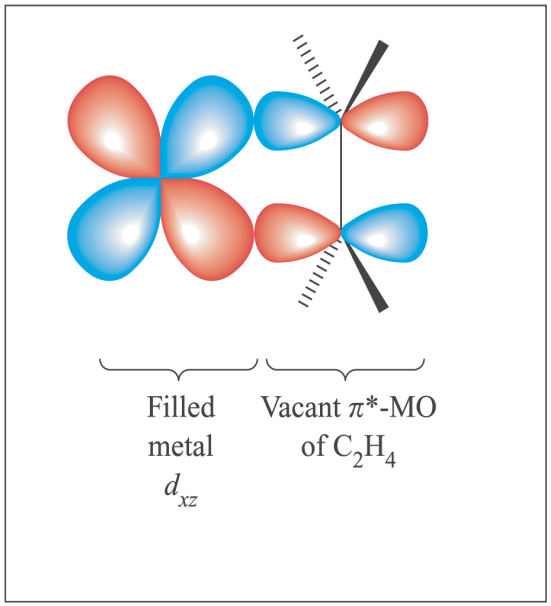


modello di Dewar – Chatt – Duncanson





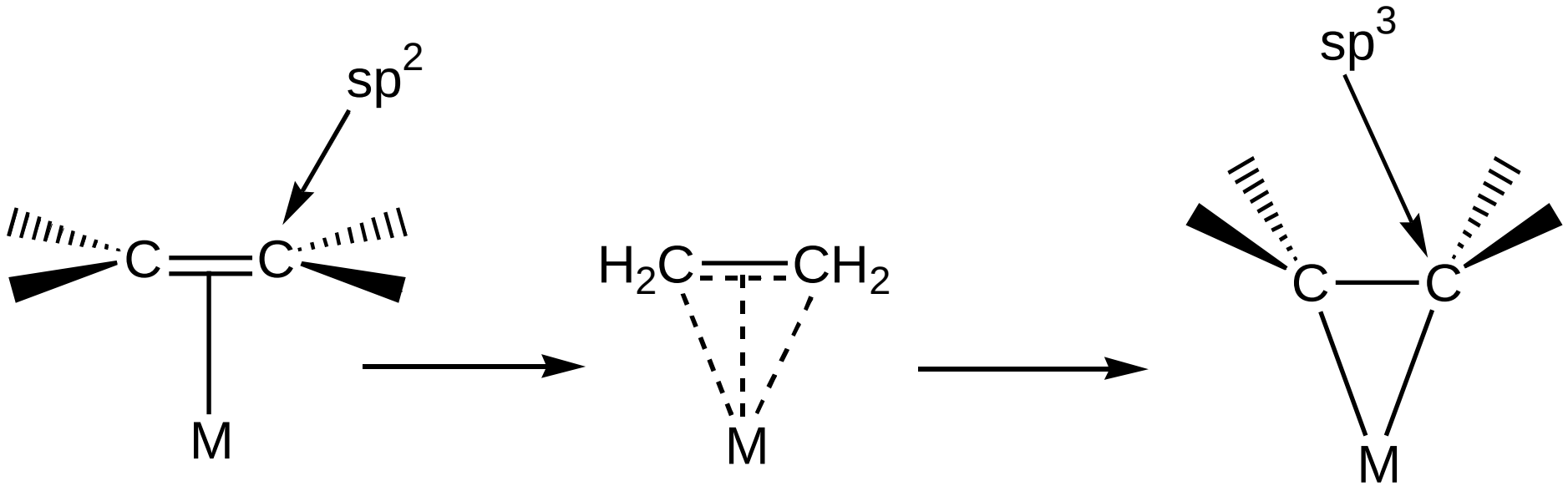
Alkene-to-M donation
(a)



M-to-alkene back-donation
(b)

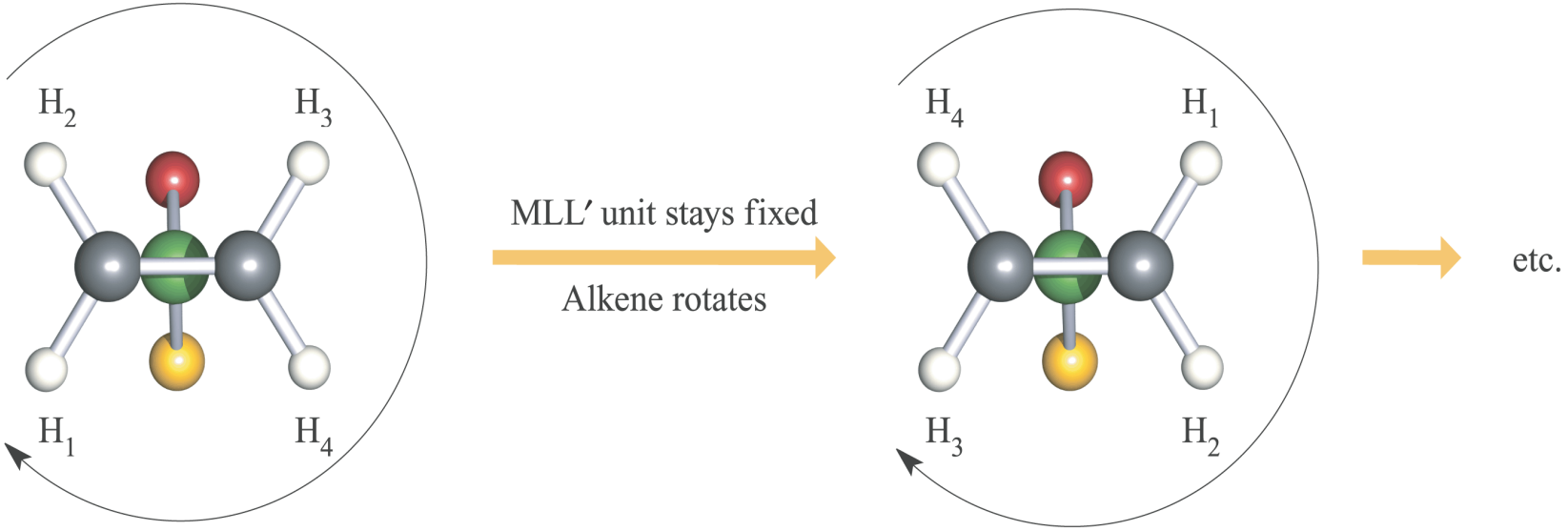
modello di Dewar – Chatt – Duncanson

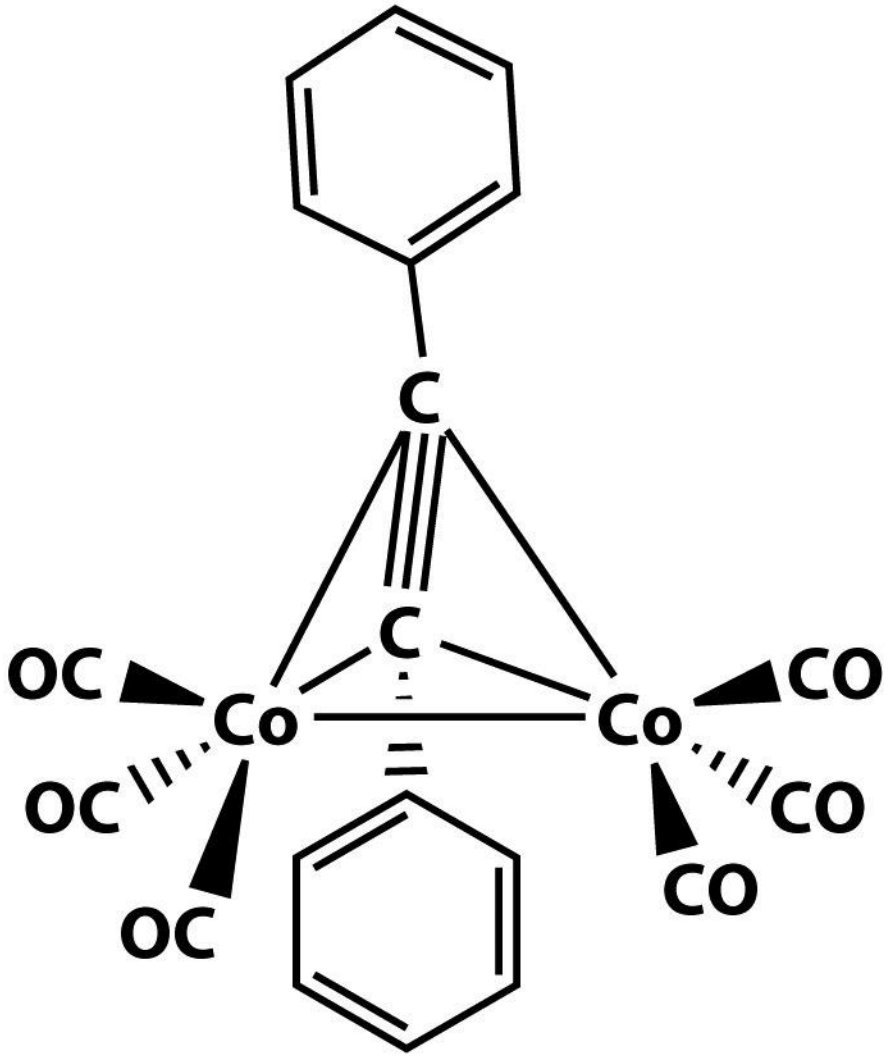
Retrodonazione π



metallociclopropano

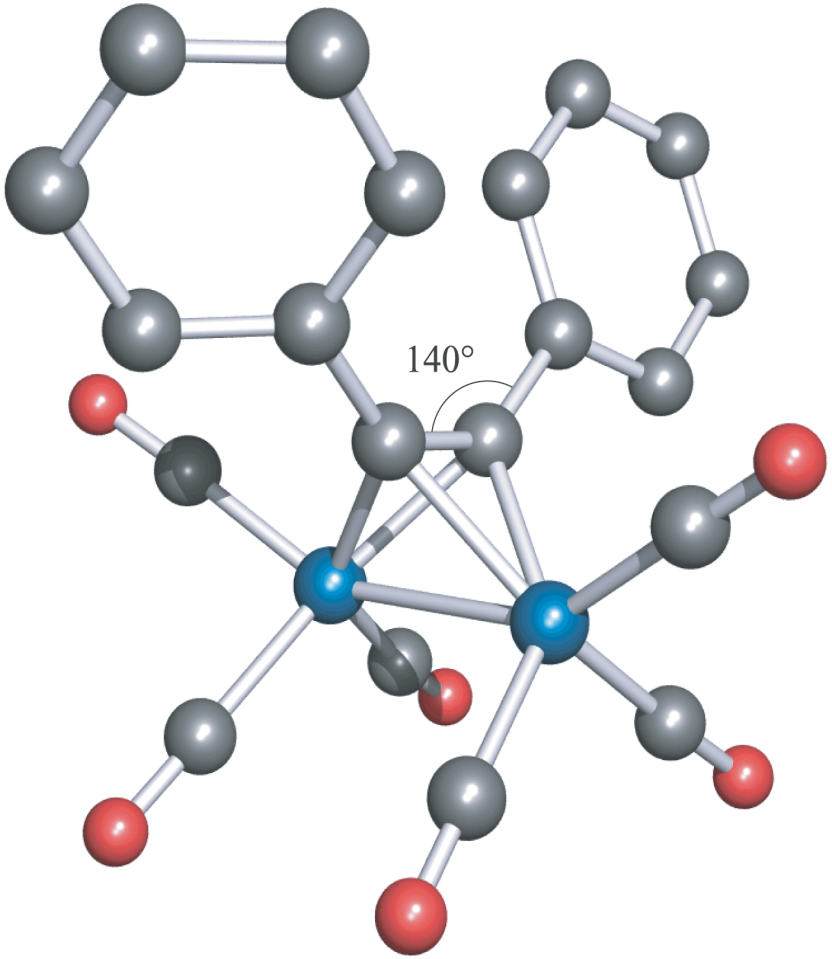
Flussionalità del legame η^2-alchene





$[Co_2(PhC{\equiv}CPh)(CO)_6]$

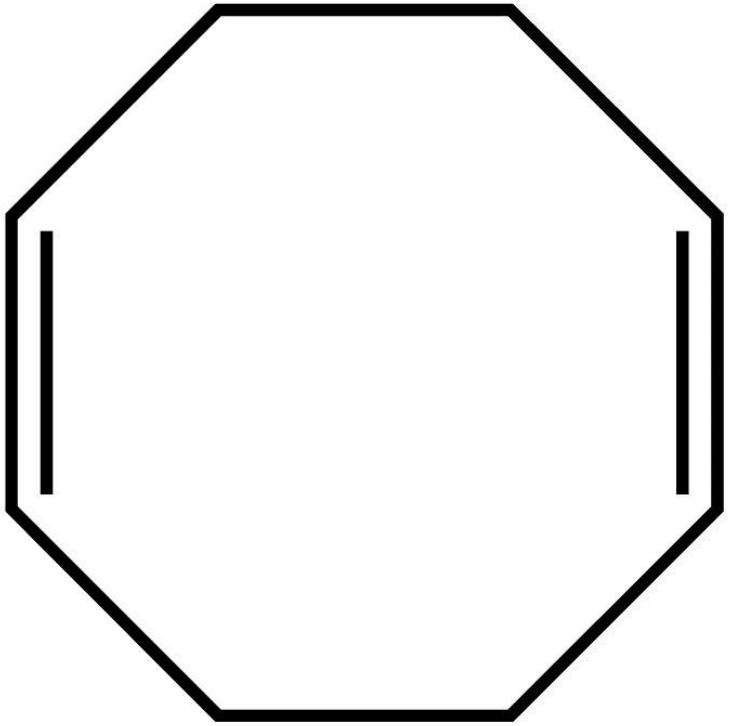
4-electron donor



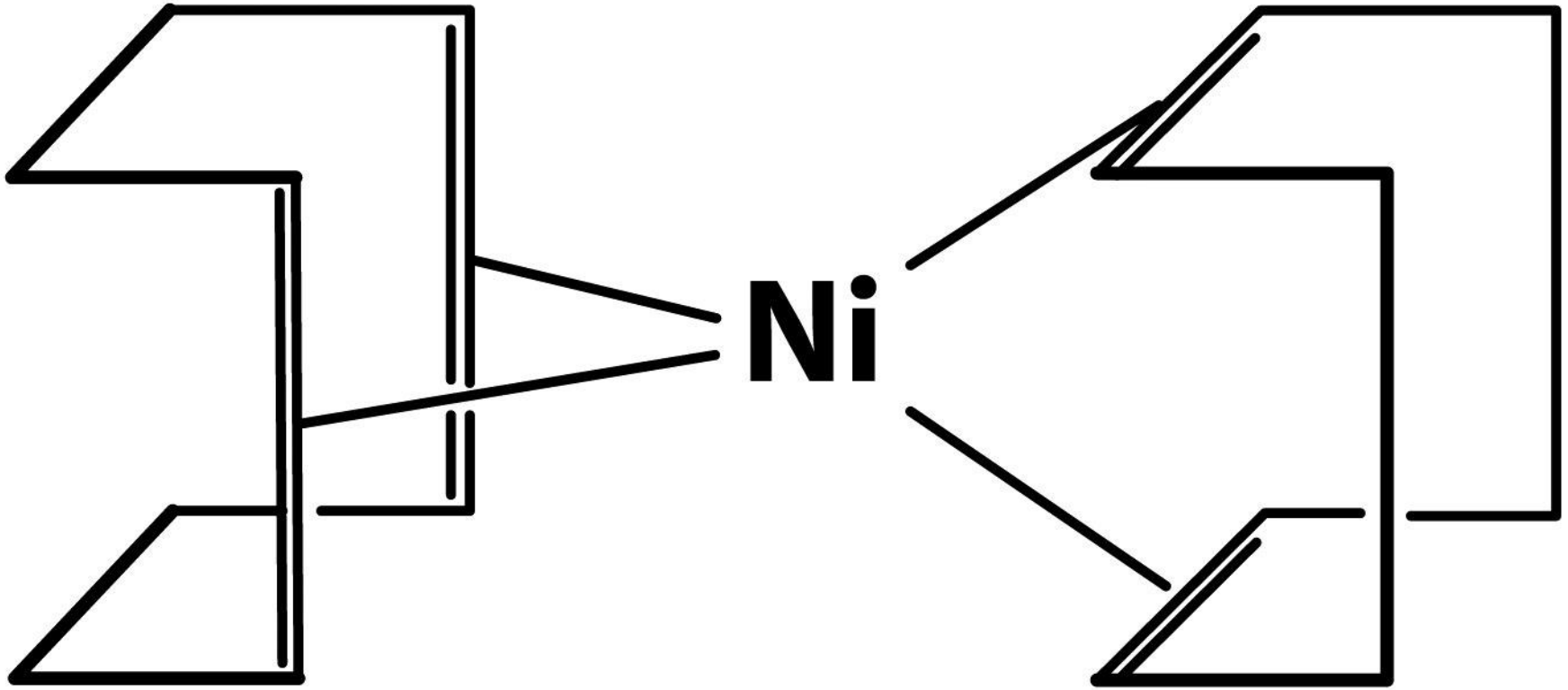
C—C in Co_2C_2-unit = 136 pm *vs* 120 pm in C_2Ph_2

I due piani C_2Co, cioè i due legami η^2, sono circa ortogonali

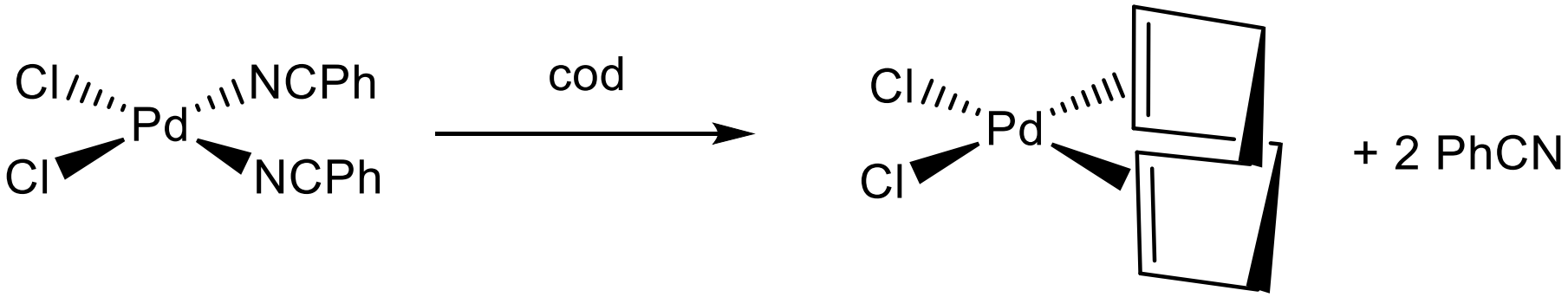
Dieni non-coniugati

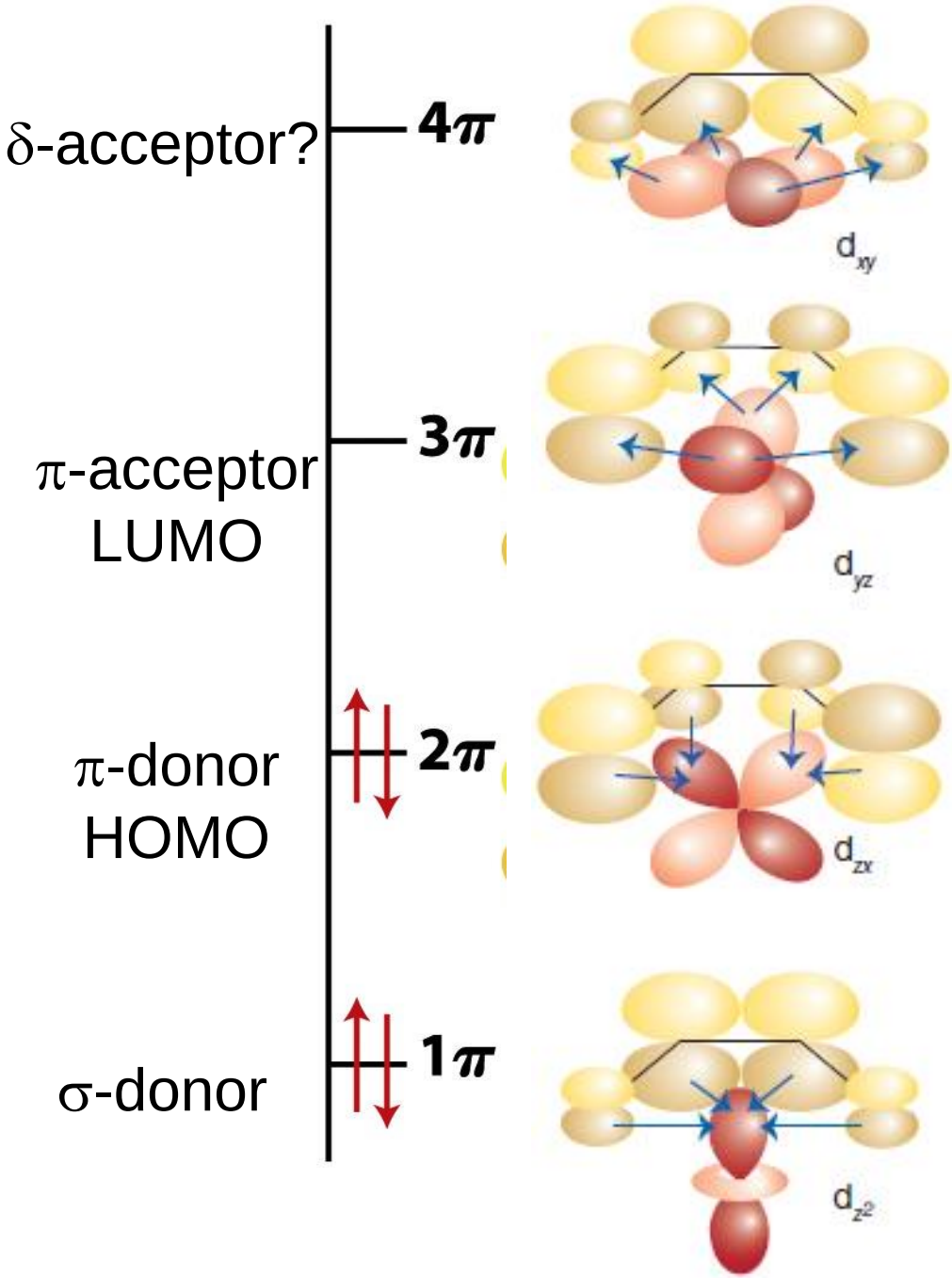


Cycloocta-1,5-diene, cod

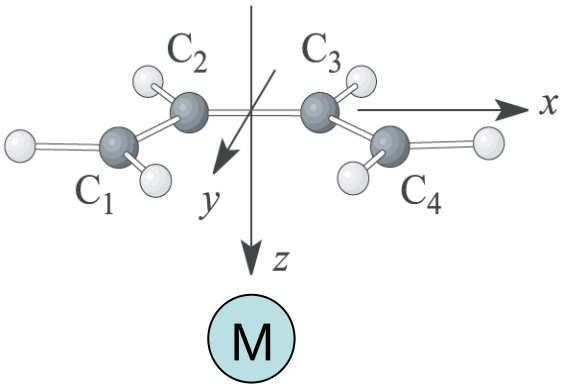


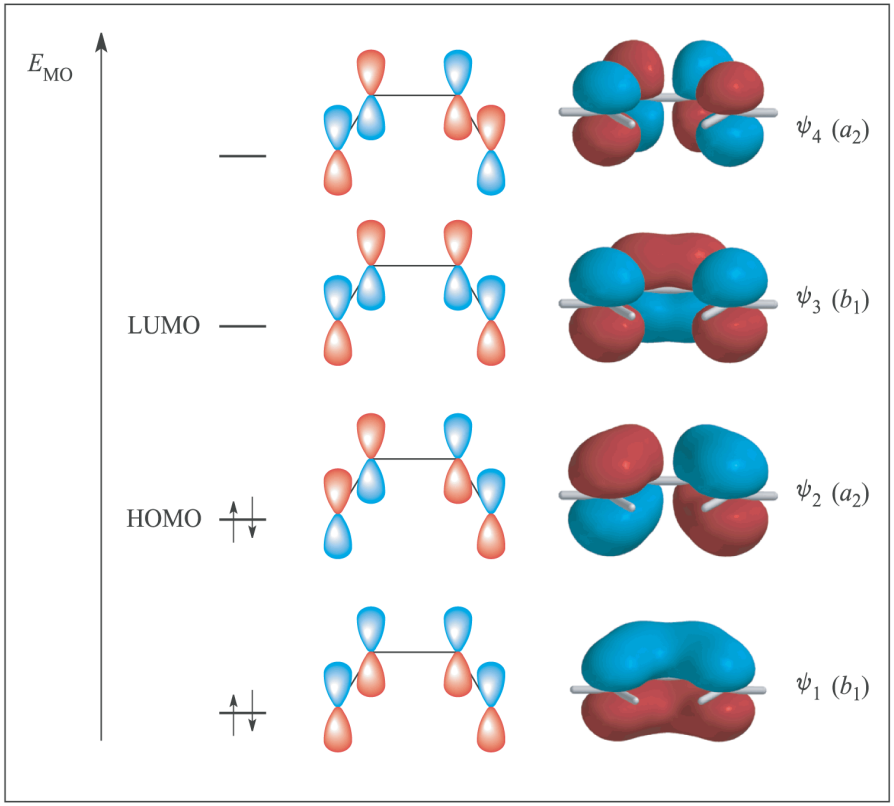
$Ni(cod)_2$


Cl
Pd
NCPh
Cl
NCPh
cod
Cl
Pd
Cl
+ 2 PhCN

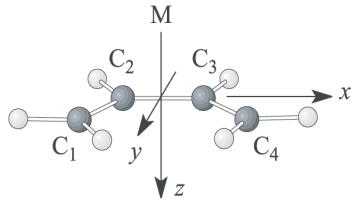


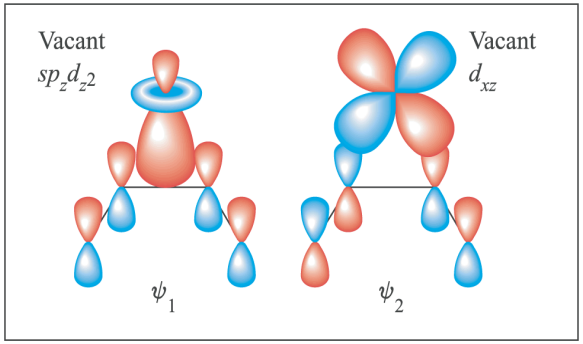
Butadiene -
giace nel piano *xy*,
sopra al metallo

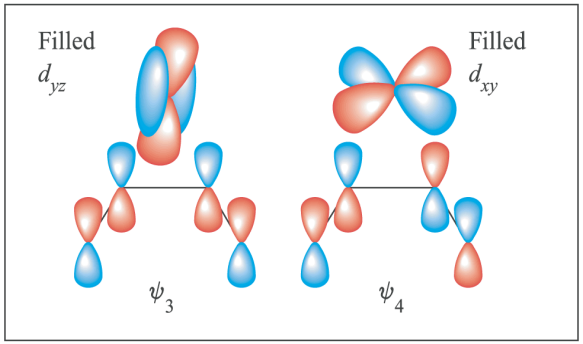



E_{MO}
LUMO
HOMO
ψ_4 (a_2)
ψ_3 (b_1)
ψ_2 (a_2)
ψ_1 (b_1)

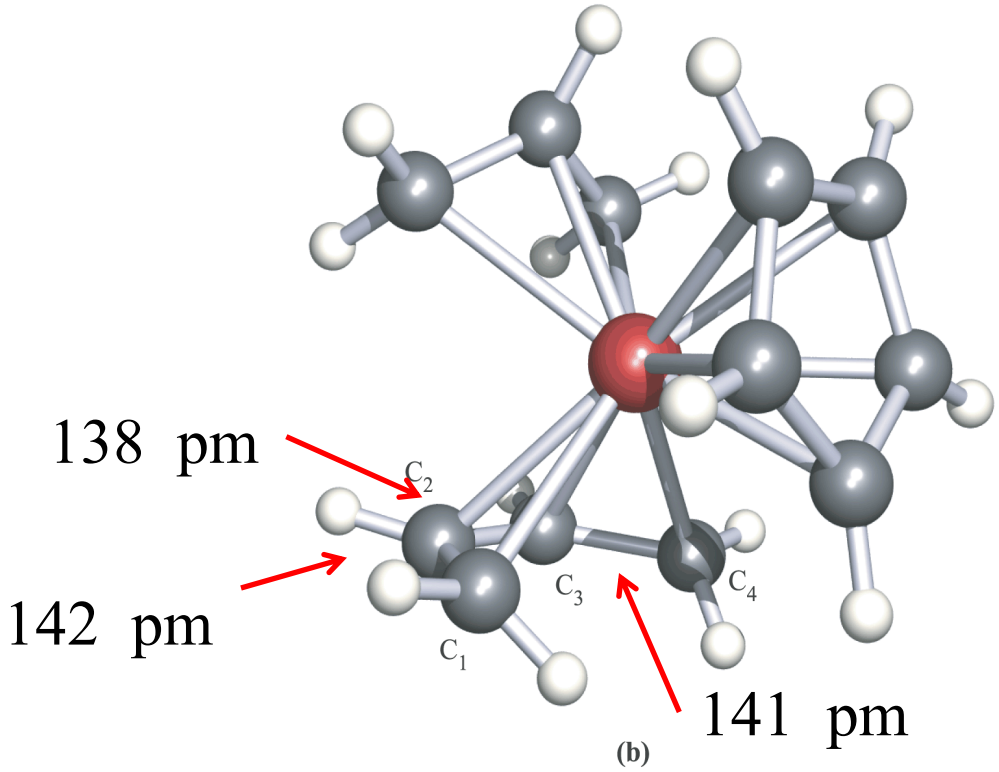
(a)

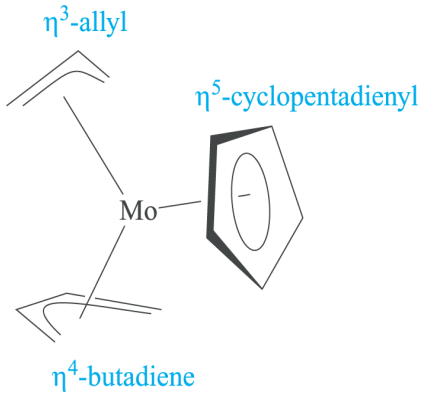

M
C_2
C_3
C_1
C_4
x
y
z


Vacant
sp_zd_z2
Vacant
d_{xz}
ψ_1
ψ_2

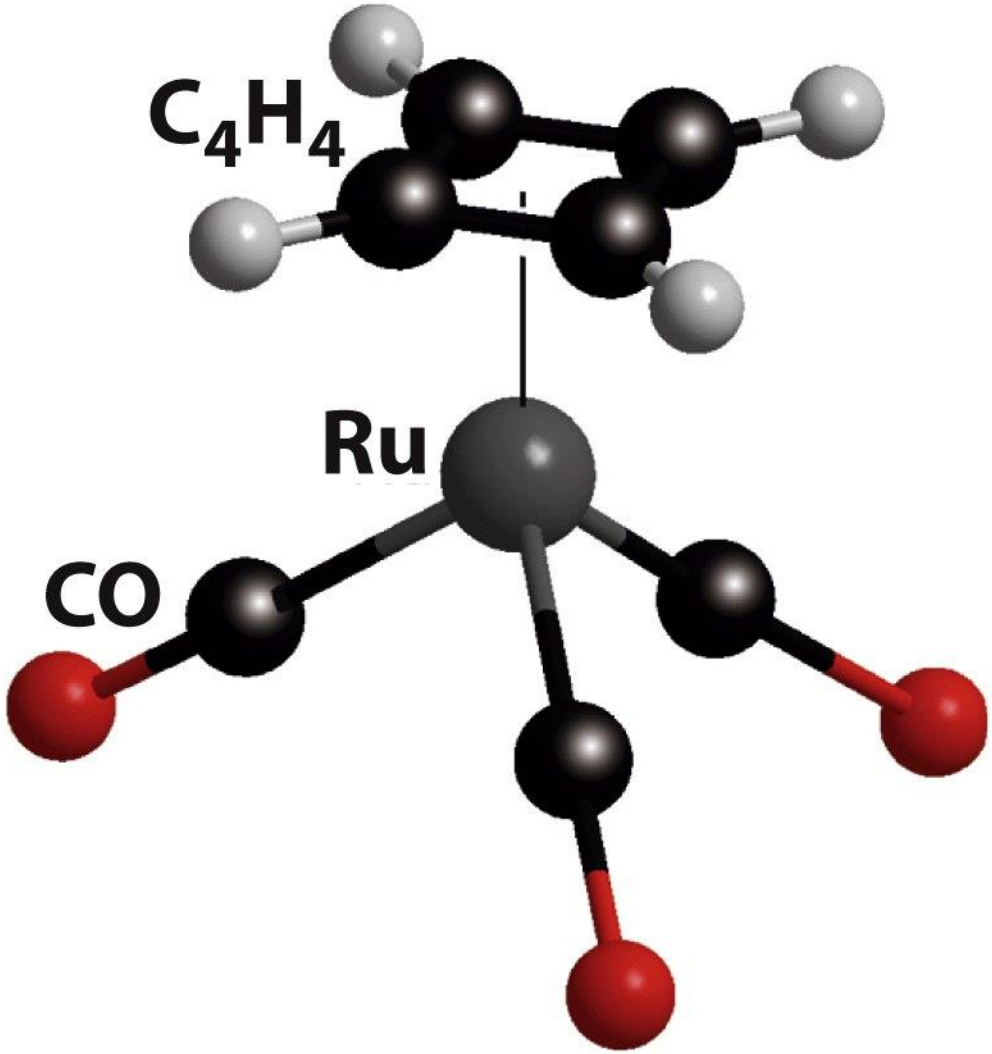

Filled
d_{yz}
Filled
d_{xy}
ψ_3
ψ_4

(b)

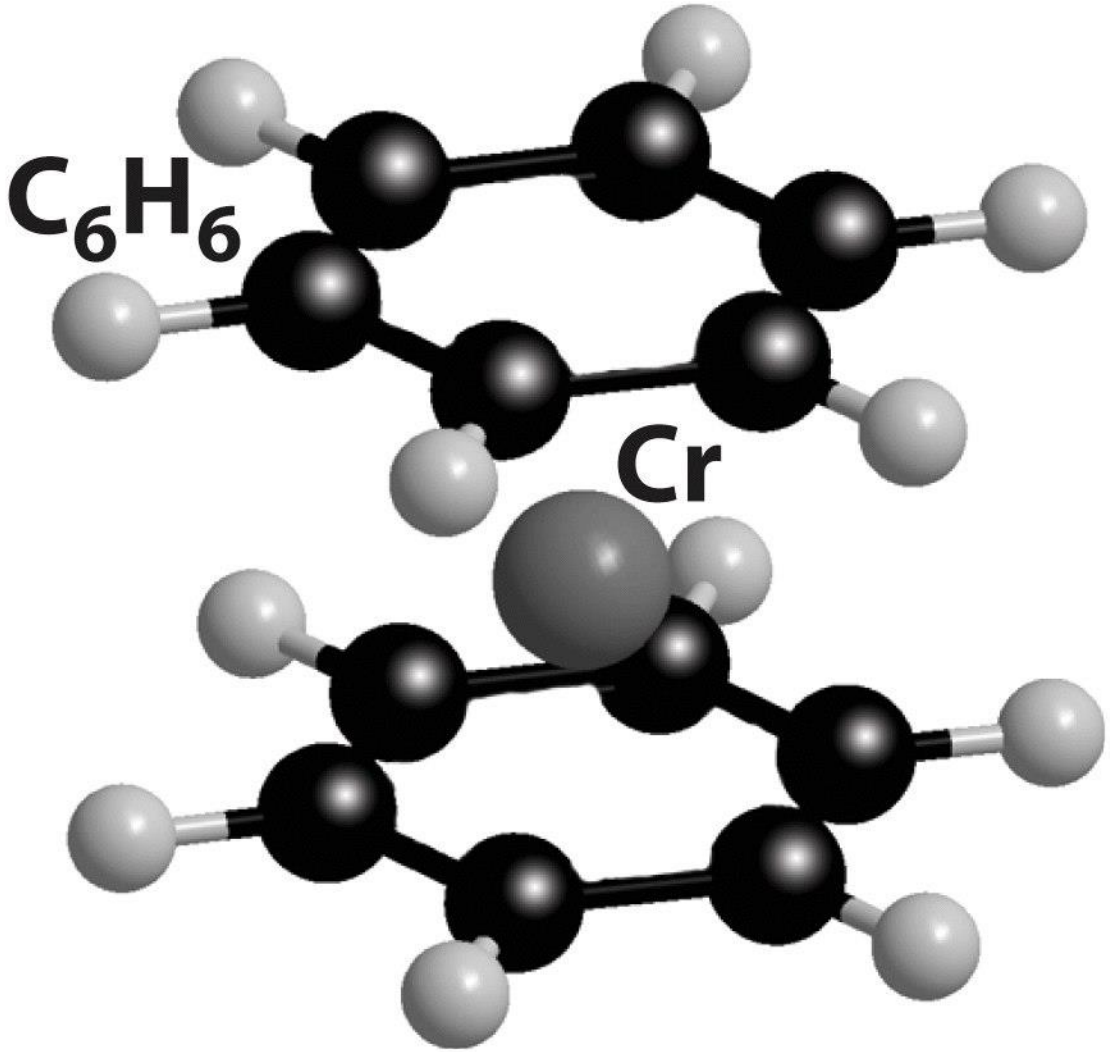


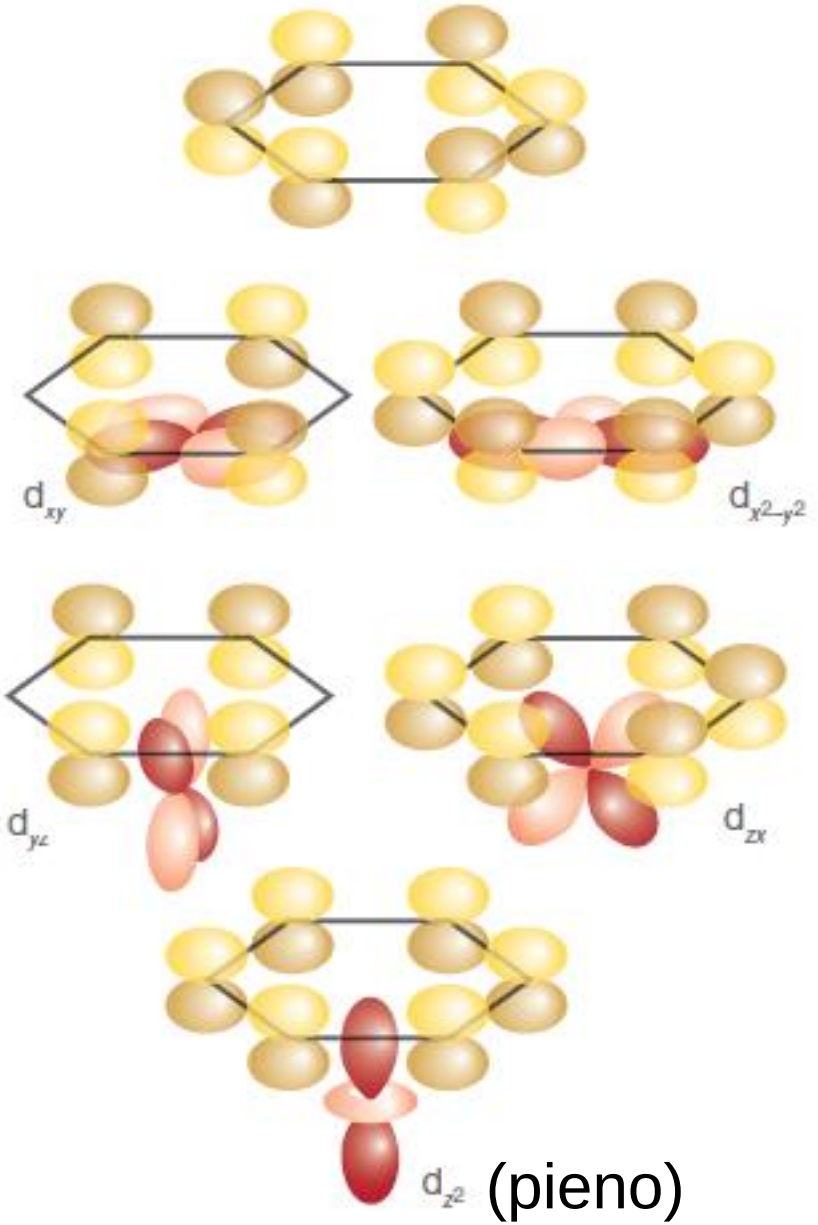


$[Mo(\eta^3\text{-}C_3H_5)(\eta^4\text{-}CH_2CHCHCH_2)(\eta^5\text{-}C_5H_5)]$



$[Ru(C_4H_4)](CO)_3]$


C_6H_6
Cr



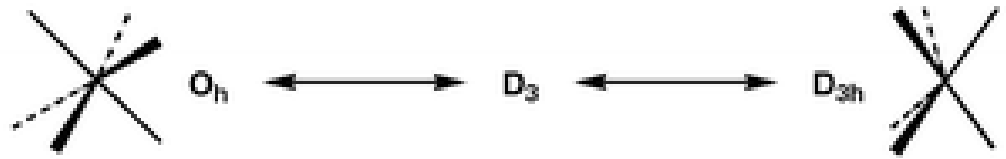
δ (*back*)

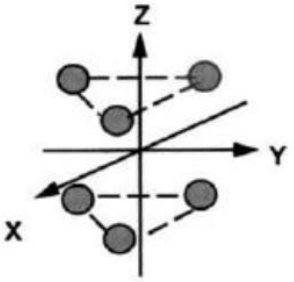
π

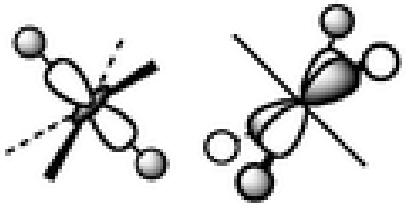
σ

(pieno)

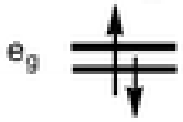
(n+1)s e (n+1)p_z vuoti

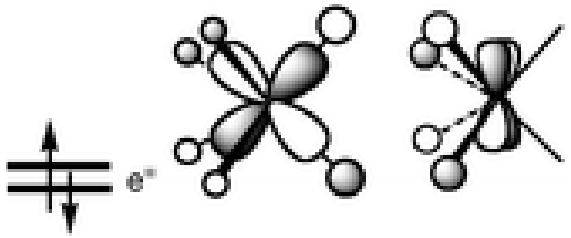




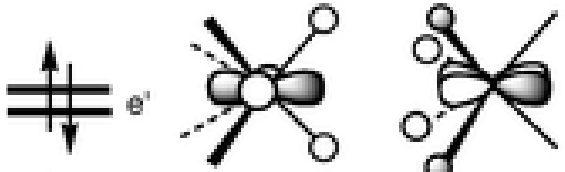


dz^2
$dx^2\text{-}y^2$





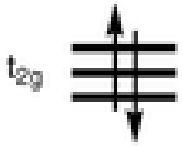
dxz
dyz

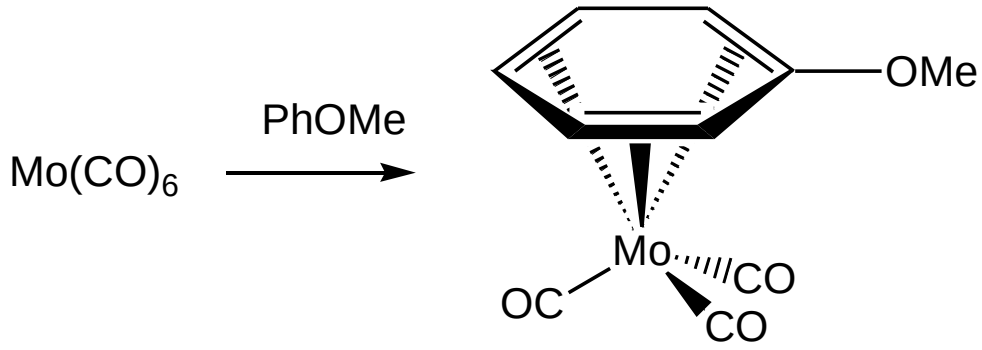


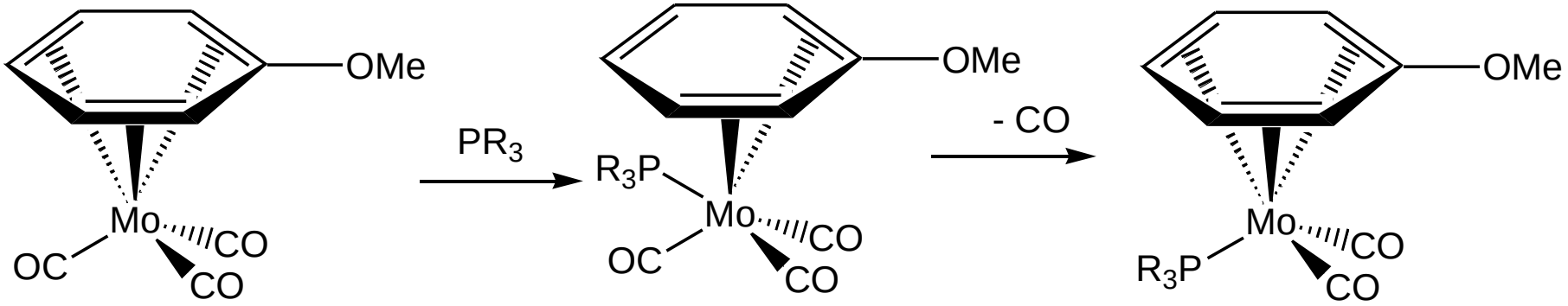
dxy,
$dx^2\text{-}y^2$

dz^2

dxz
dyz
dxy





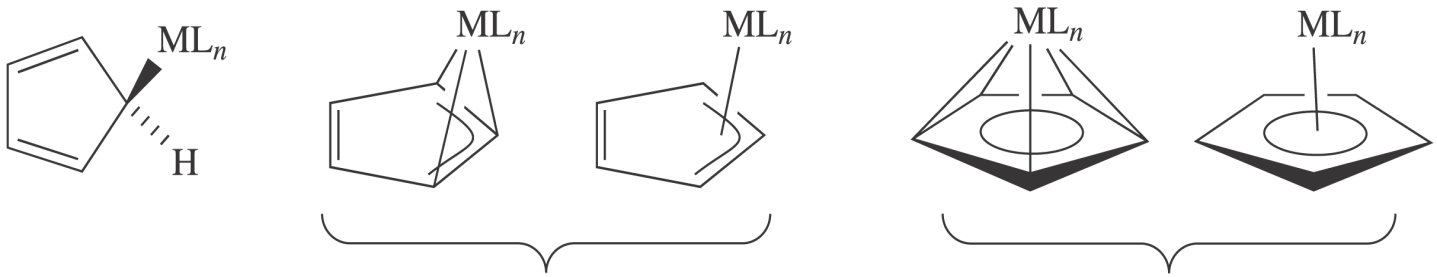


η^6-arene

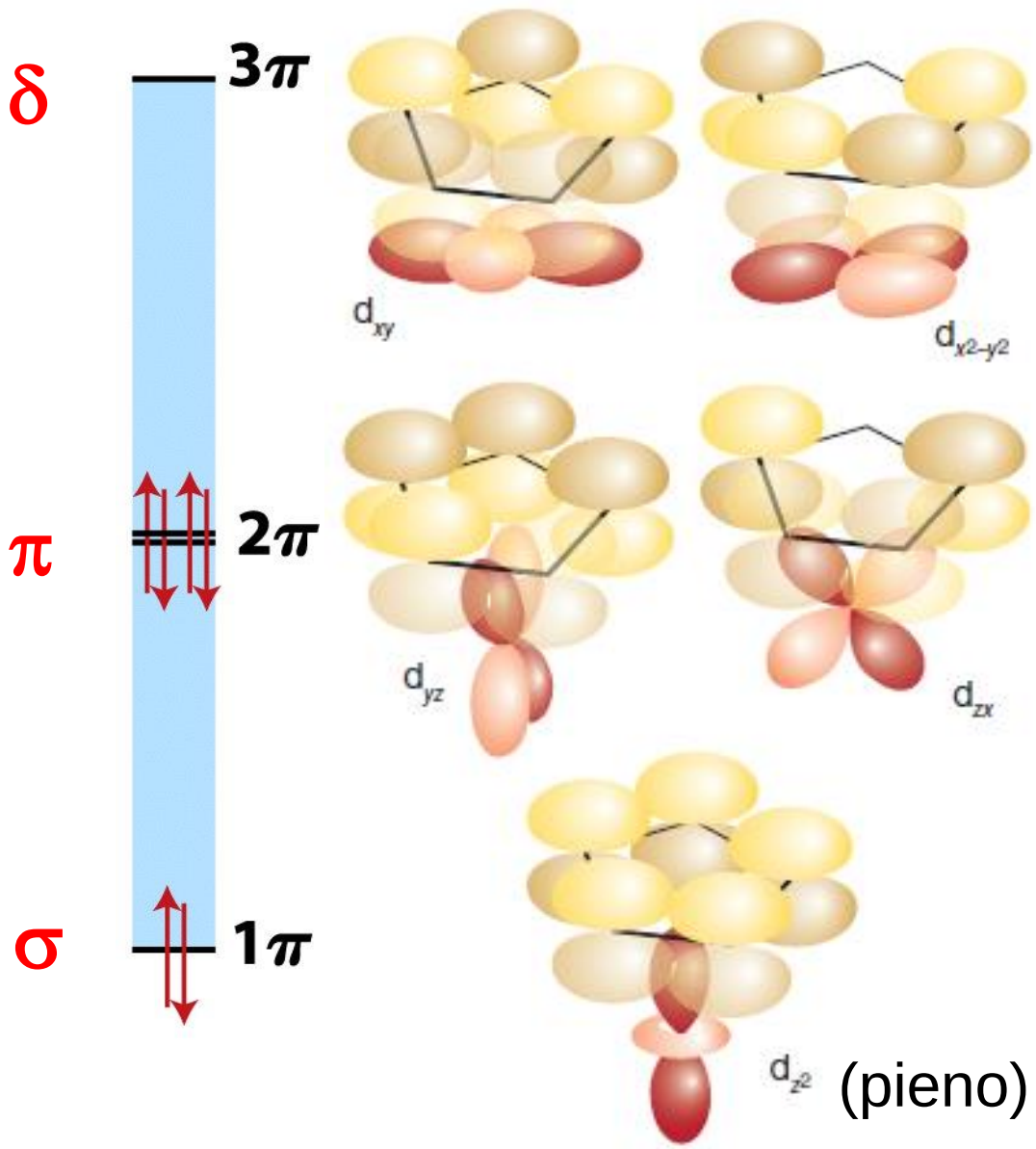
η^4-arene

slipping intermediate

η^6-arene

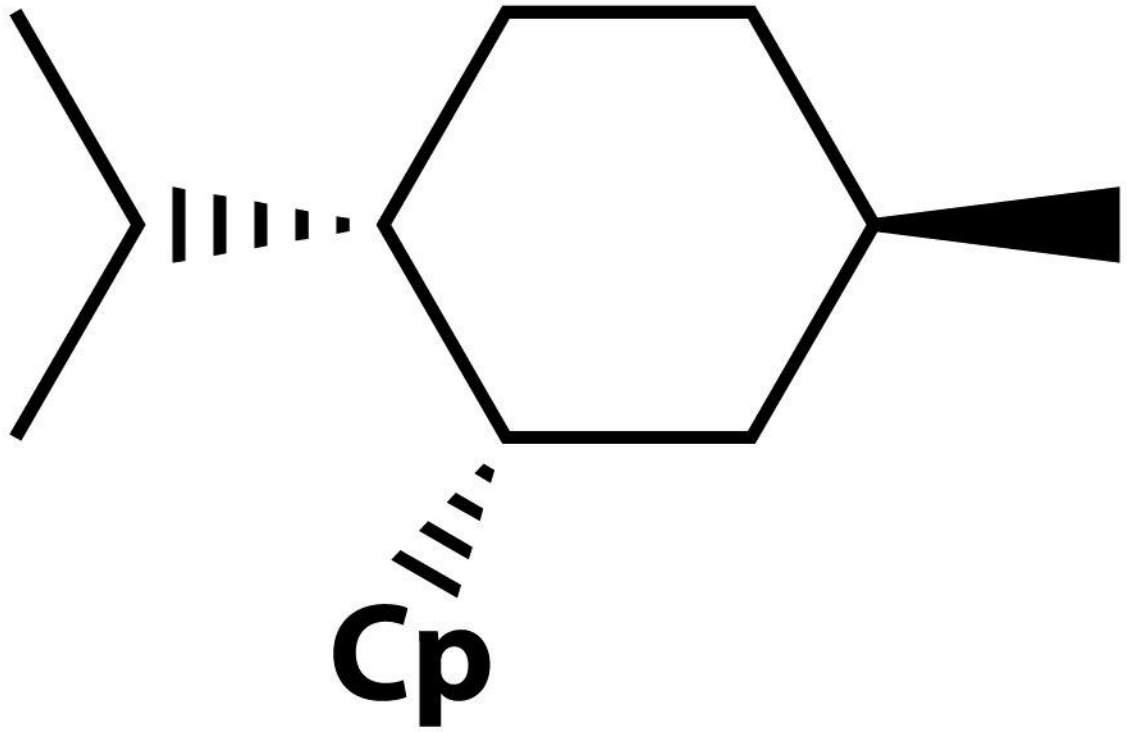


η^1-mode η^3-mode η^5-mode



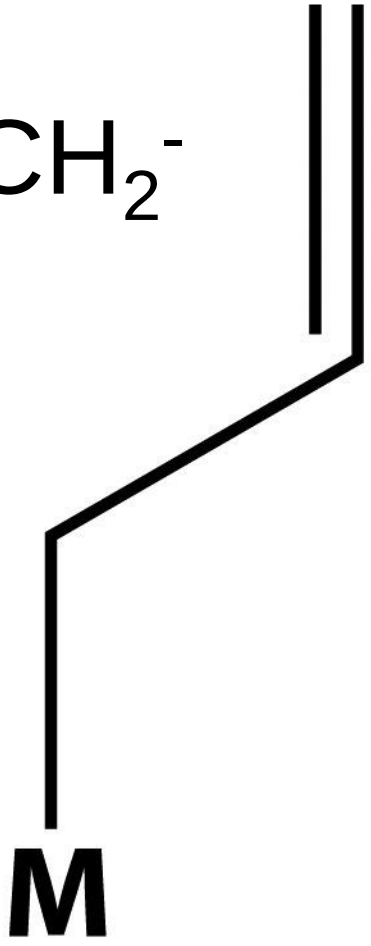
(pieno)

(n+1)s e (n+1)p_z vuoti

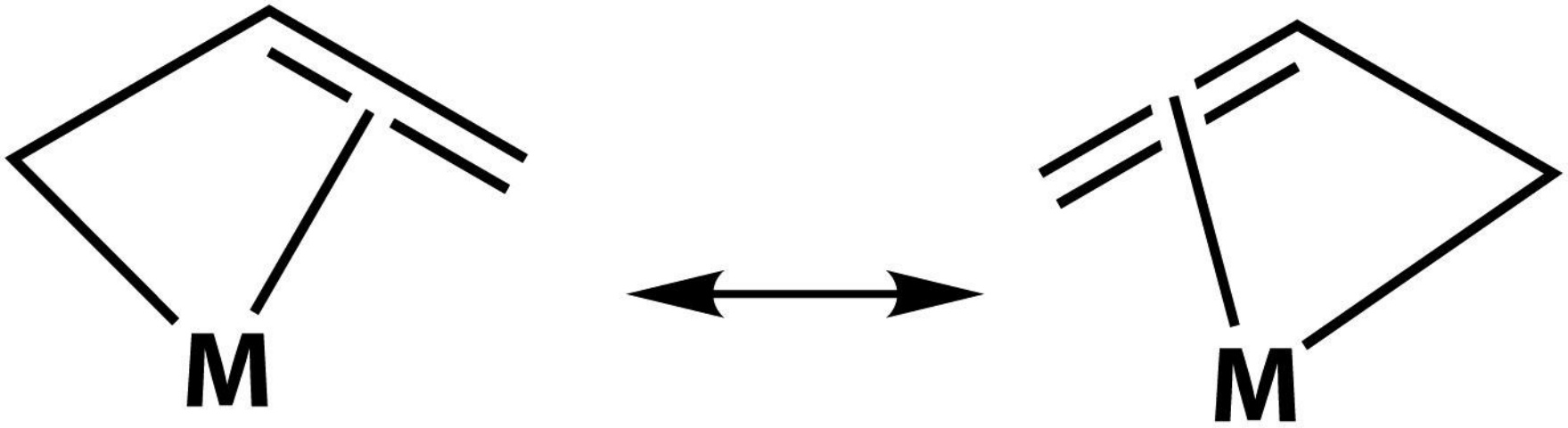


***neo*-Menthylcyclopentadienyl**

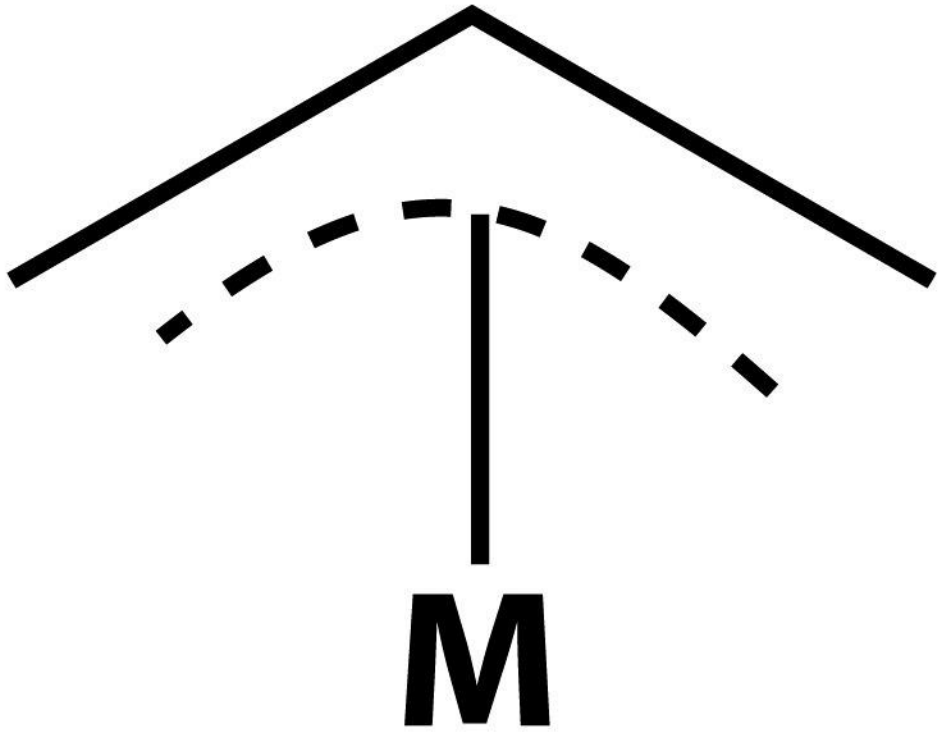
Allile, $CH_2=CH-CH_2^-$



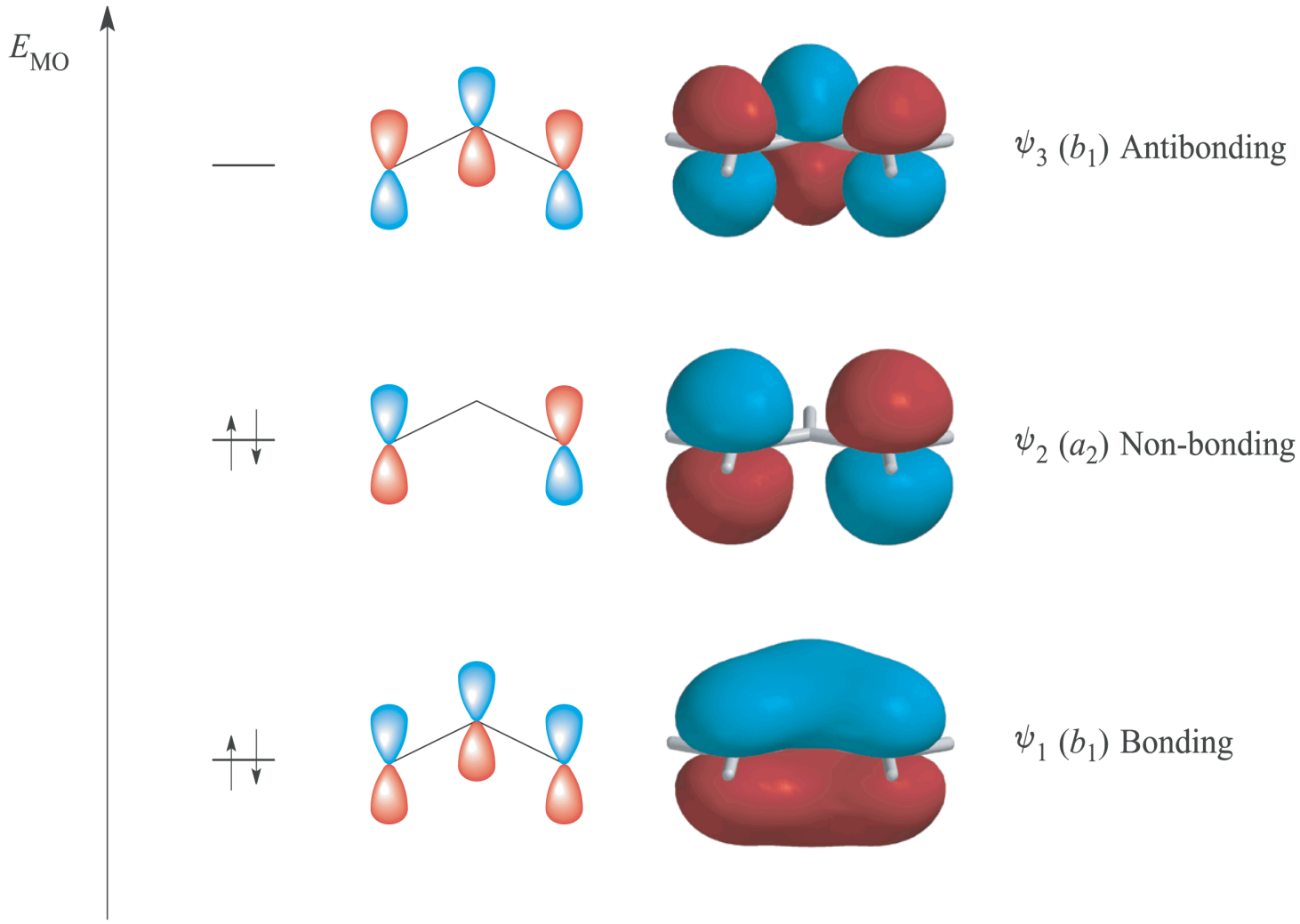
η^1-($CH_2CH=CH_2$)



$$\eta^3(CH_2CH{=}CH_2)^-$$



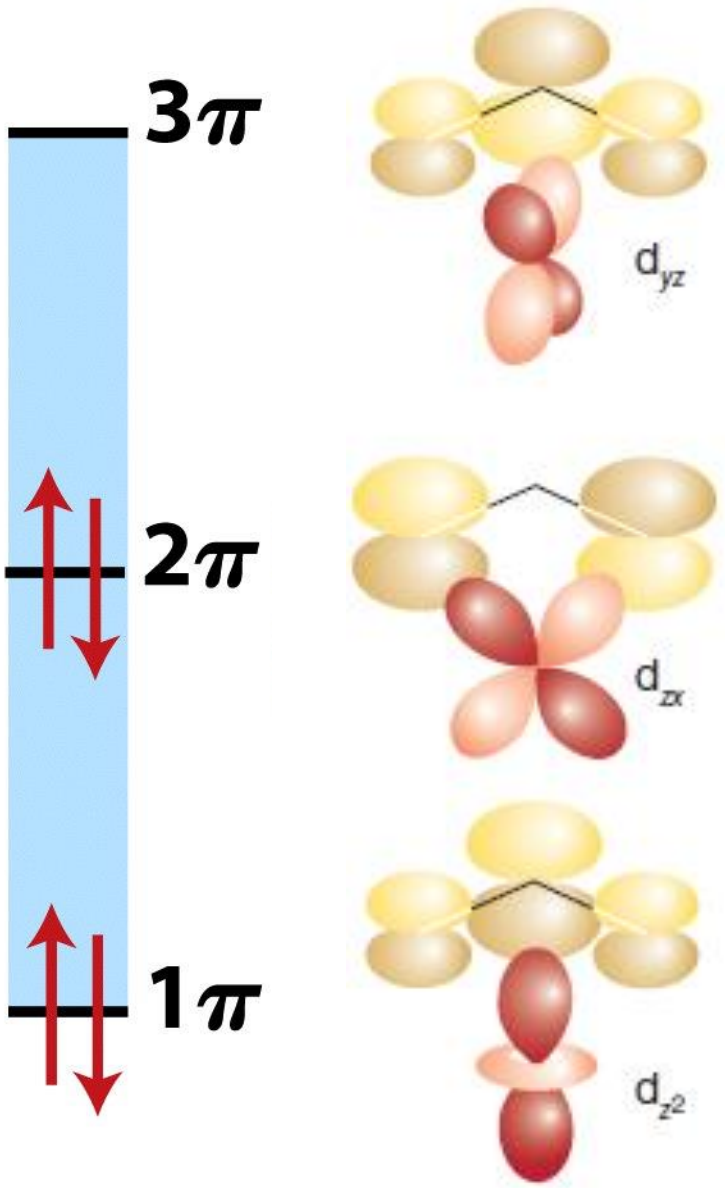
η^3-$(CH_2CH{=}CH_2)^-$

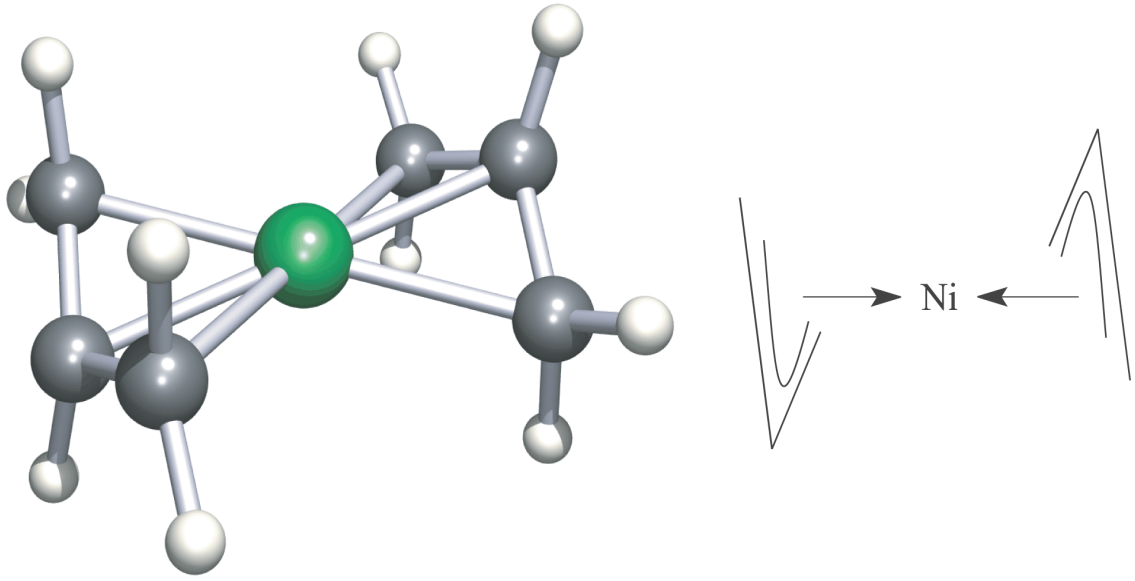

E_{MO}
ψ_3 (b_1) Antibonding
ψ_2 (a_2) Non-bonding
ψ_1 (b_1) Bonding

Accettore π

Donatore π

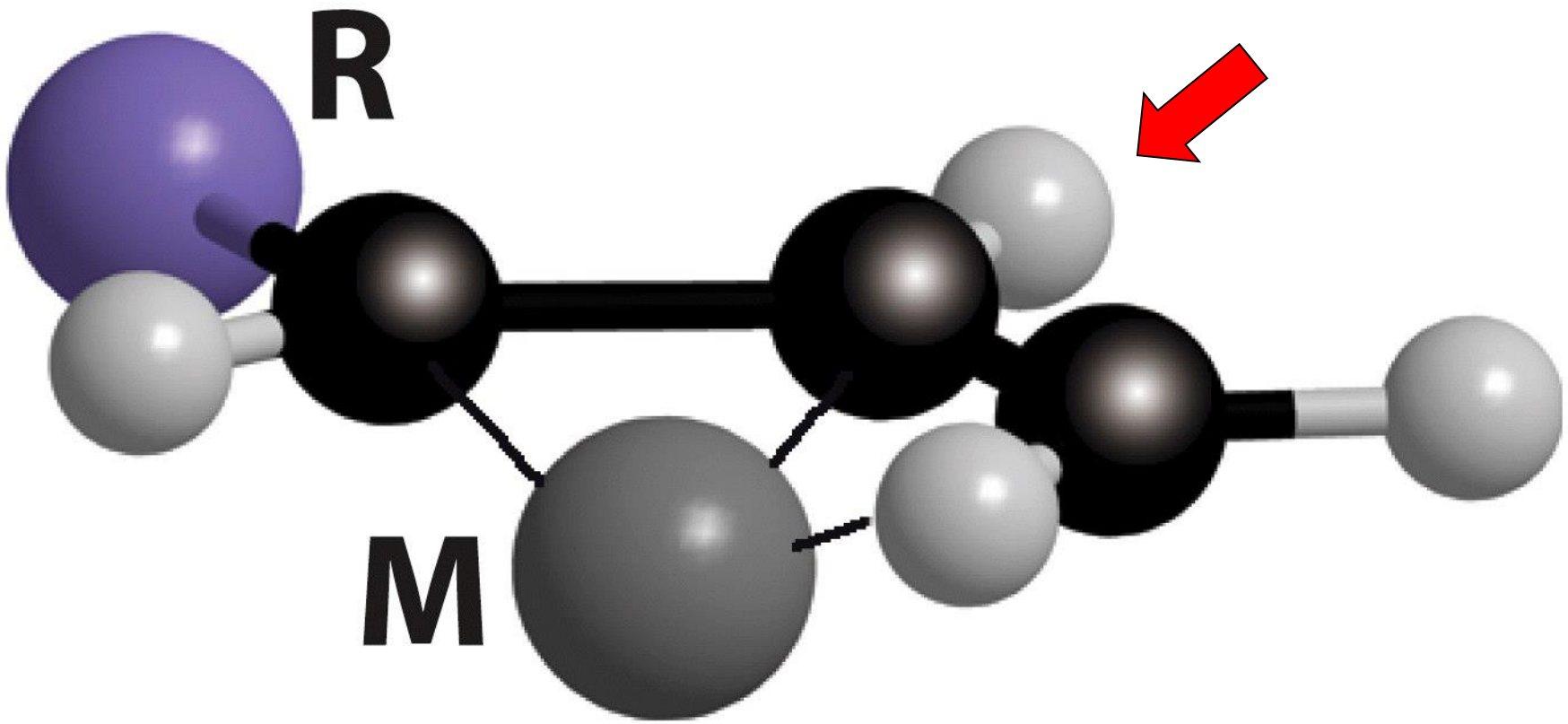
Donatore σ



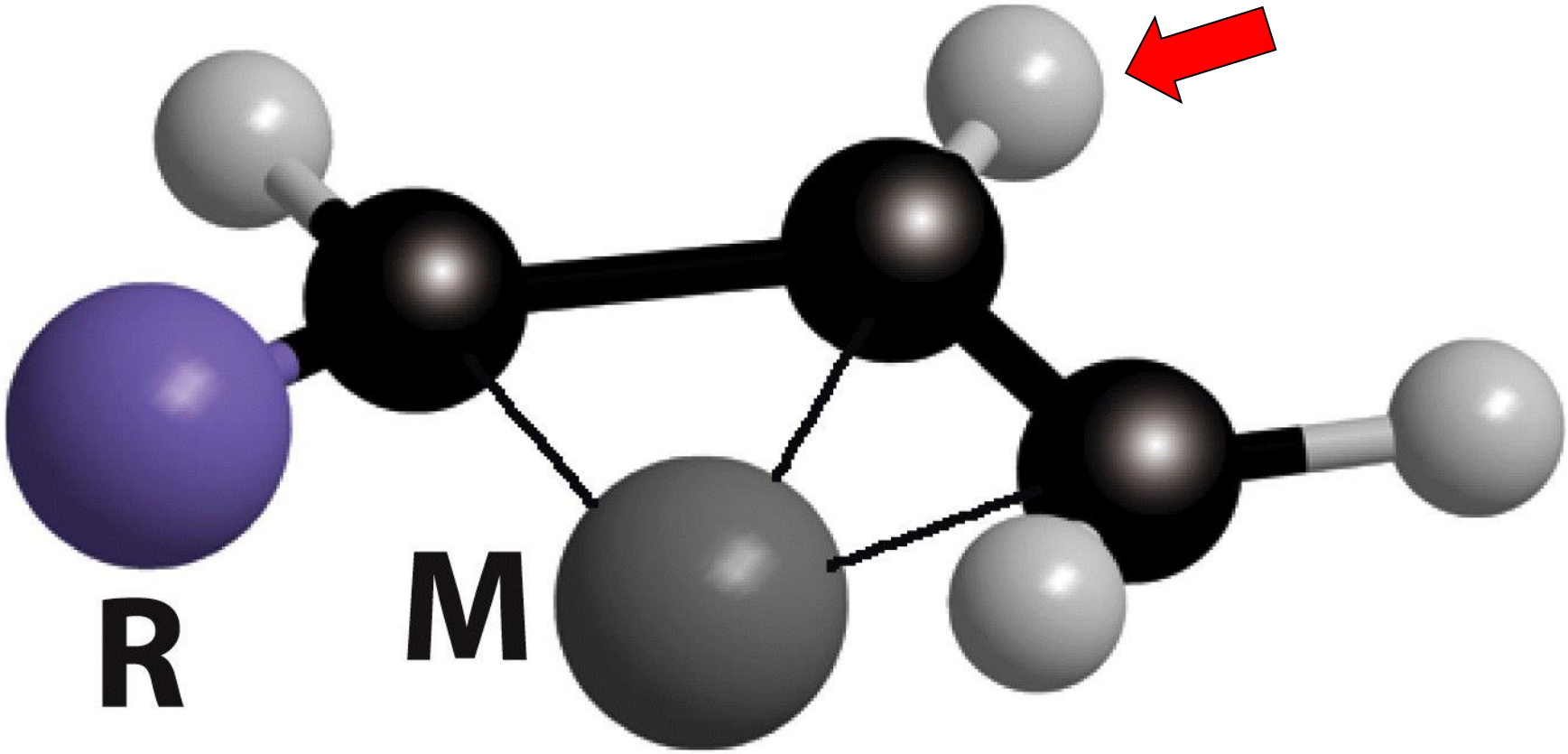


$[Ni(\eta^3\text{-}C_3H_5)_2]$

$$2C_3H_5MgBr + NiCl_2 \rightarrow [Ni(\eta^3\text{-}C_3H_5)_2] + 2MgBrCl$$



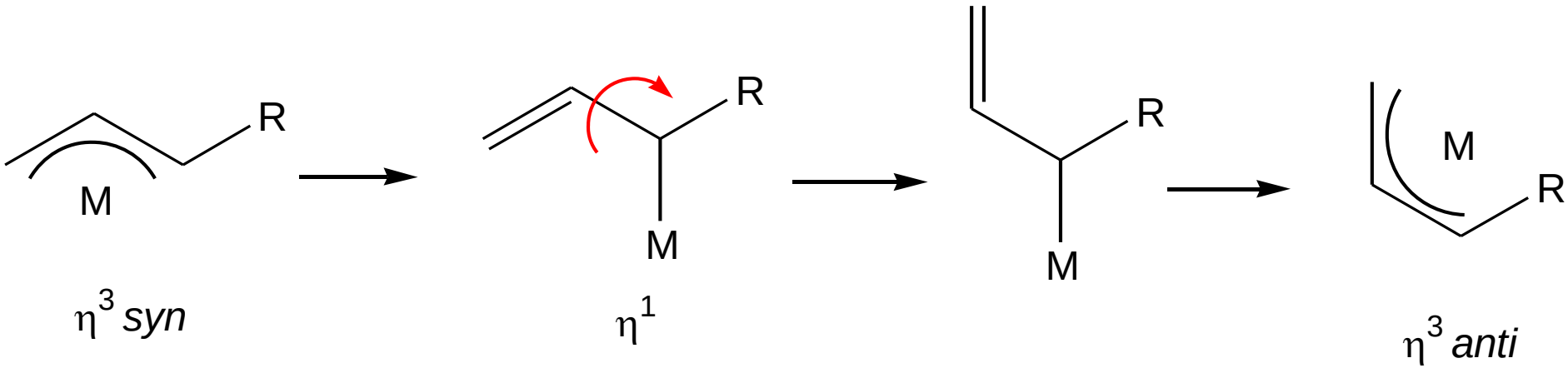
syn



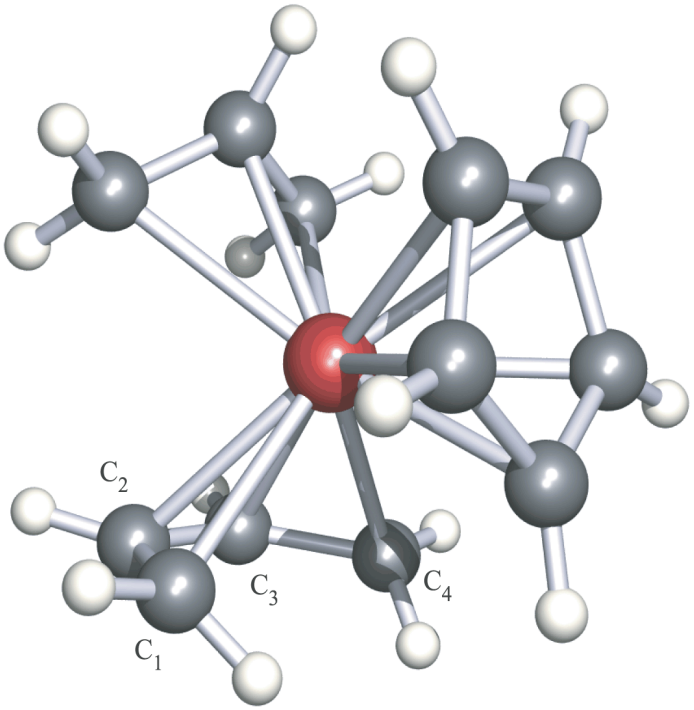
anti

Meccanismo di scambio *syn-anti*

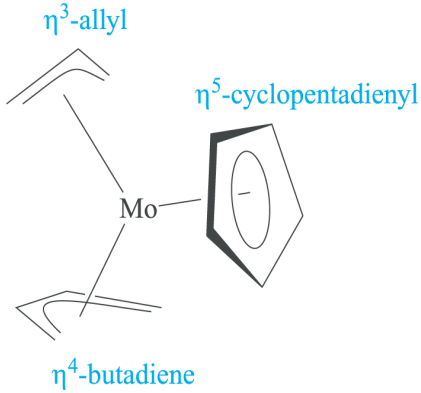
$\eta^3 \rightarrow \eta^1 \rightarrow \eta^3$



η^3 *syn* η^1 η^3 *anti*



(b)



(c)

$[Mo(\eta^3\text{-}C_3H_5)(\eta^4\text{-}CH_2CHCHCH_2)(\eta^5\text{-}C_5H_5)]$