A big black bug bit a big black bear. But a big black bear bit a big black bug back.

To bear bore born

To breed bred bred

To clap clapped – clapt clapped-clapt

To cling clung clung

To dare dared-durst dared

**Present Perfect**

**Form: subject + have-has + 3rd form of the verb**

**----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**Past 2016 present 2023**

**# I have studied French since 2016.**

**Have you studied French since 2016?**

**Yes, I have. No, I haven’t.**

**# He has played football for 2 hours.**

**Has he played football for 2 hours?**

**Yes, he has. No, he hasn’t.**

**Ever- never; ones, twice**

**# I have never been to U.S.A.**

**Have you ever been to the US?**

**Yes, I have. No, I haven’t.**

**# They have never eaten Chinese food.**

**Have they ever eaten Chinese food?**

**No, they have never eaten Chinese food. Yes, they have eaten Chinese food two times.**

**Yet, already, just**

**# I have just had my coffee.**

**Have you just had your coffee? Have you already had your coffee?**

**Yes, I have. No, I haven’t.**

**Vs**

**I had coffee 10 minutes ago**

**# They haven’t seen their boss this week yet.**

**Have they seen their boss this week yet?**

**No, they haven’t. Yes, they have.**

**# He has already finished his work.**

**Has he already finished his work?**

**Yes, he has. No, he hasn’t.**