A big black bug bit a big black bear. But a big black bear bit a big black bug back.

To overhear overheard overheard

To withstand withstood withstood

To speed sped sped ; to speed up

To forsake forsook forsaken

To buy bought bought

**Present Perfect**

**Form: subject + has or have + 3rd form of the verb**

**-------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**Past present**

**2020 2023**

**2 pm 4 pm**

**# He has studied French since 2020. He went to France in 2021 to practice it.**

**Has he studied French since 2020?**

**Yes, he has. No, he hasn’t.**

**# They have played soccer since 2 pm. They stopped for a break at 3 pm.**

**Have they played soccer since 2 pm?**

**Yes, they have. No, they haven’t.**

**Ever-never**

**# Have you ever been to Tokyo?**

**Yes, I have been to Tokyo twice. No, I have never been to Tokyo.**