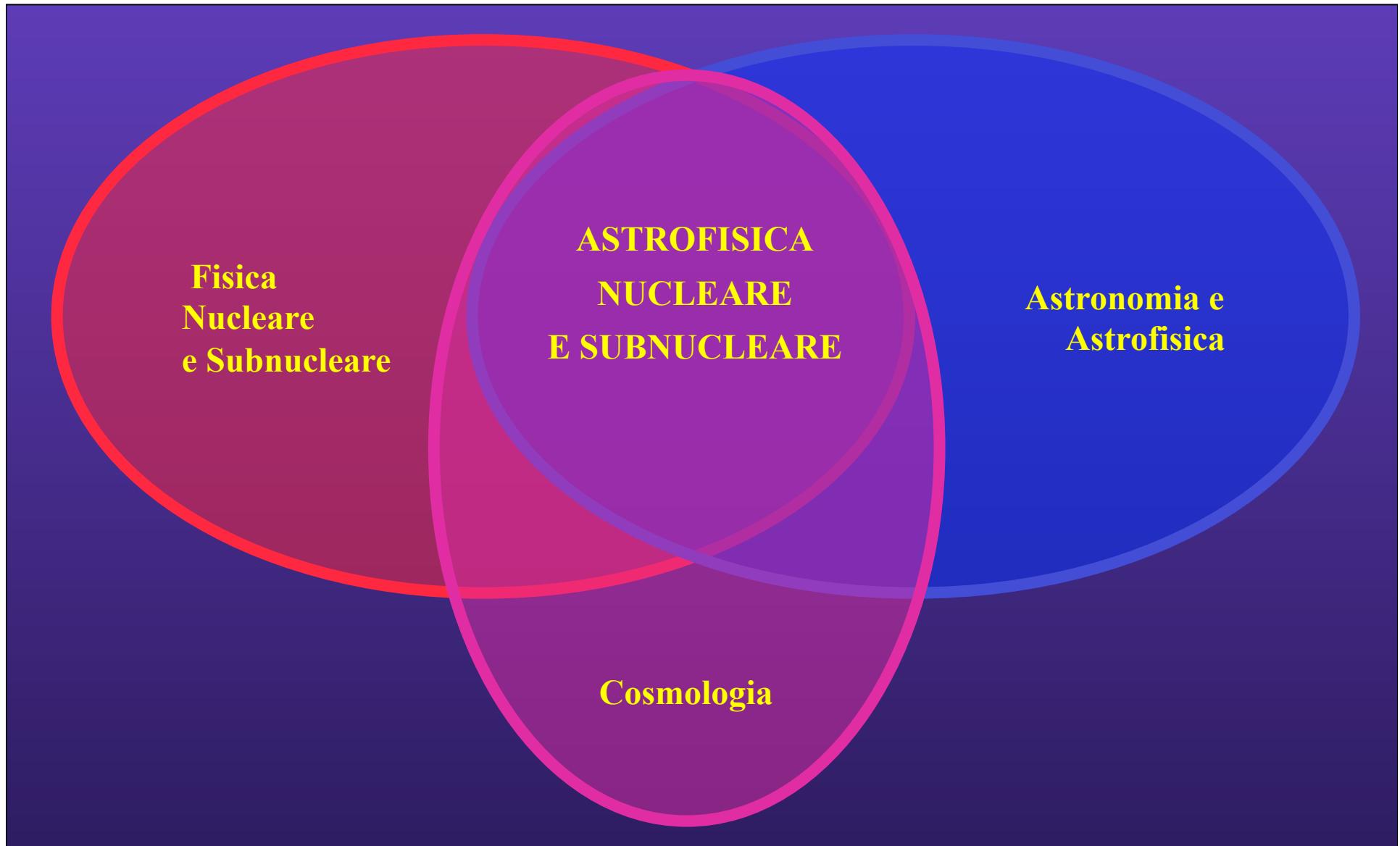


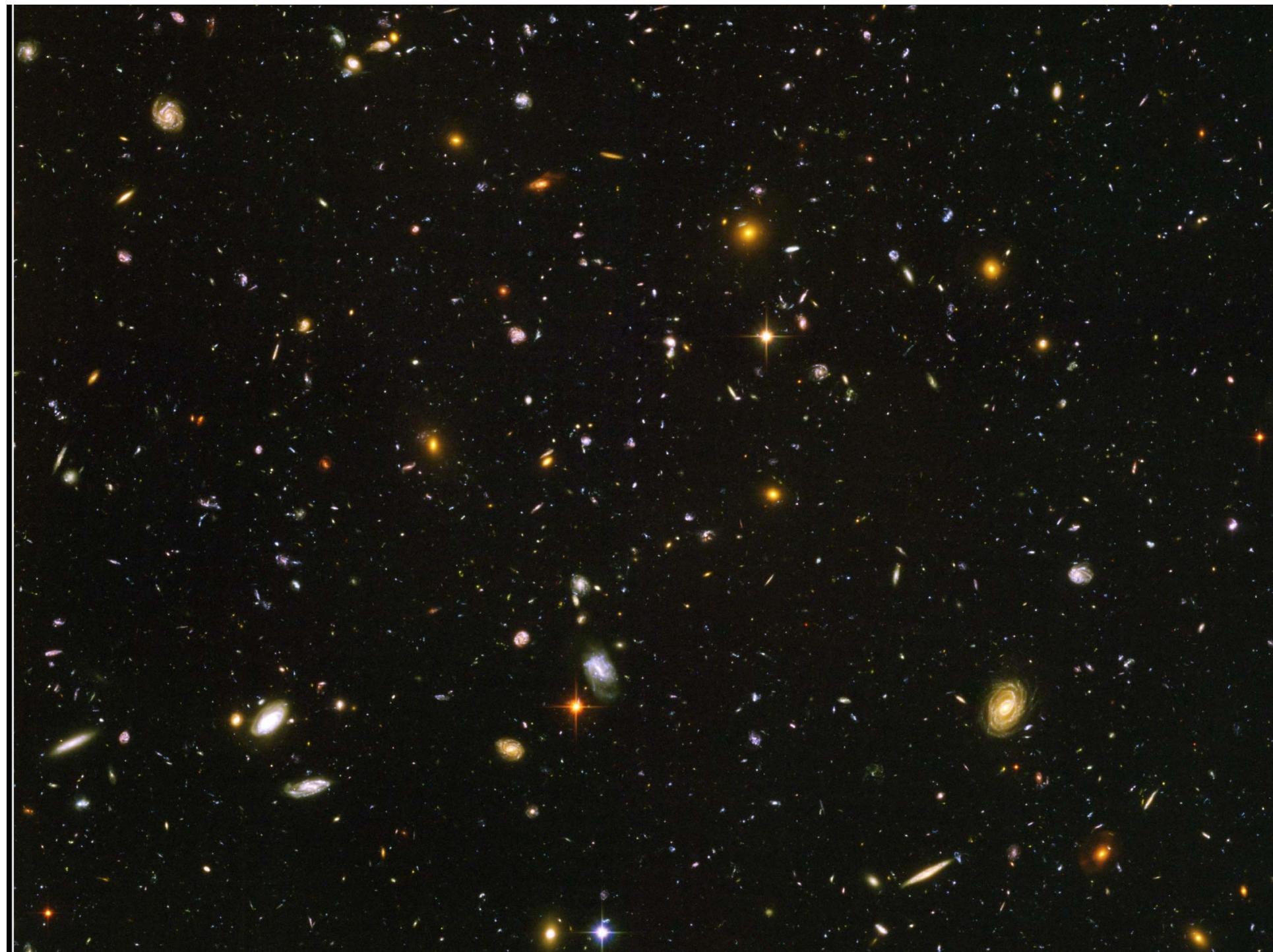
# Astrofisica Nucleare e Subnucleare

## Introduzione

# Astrofisica Nucleare e Subnucleare

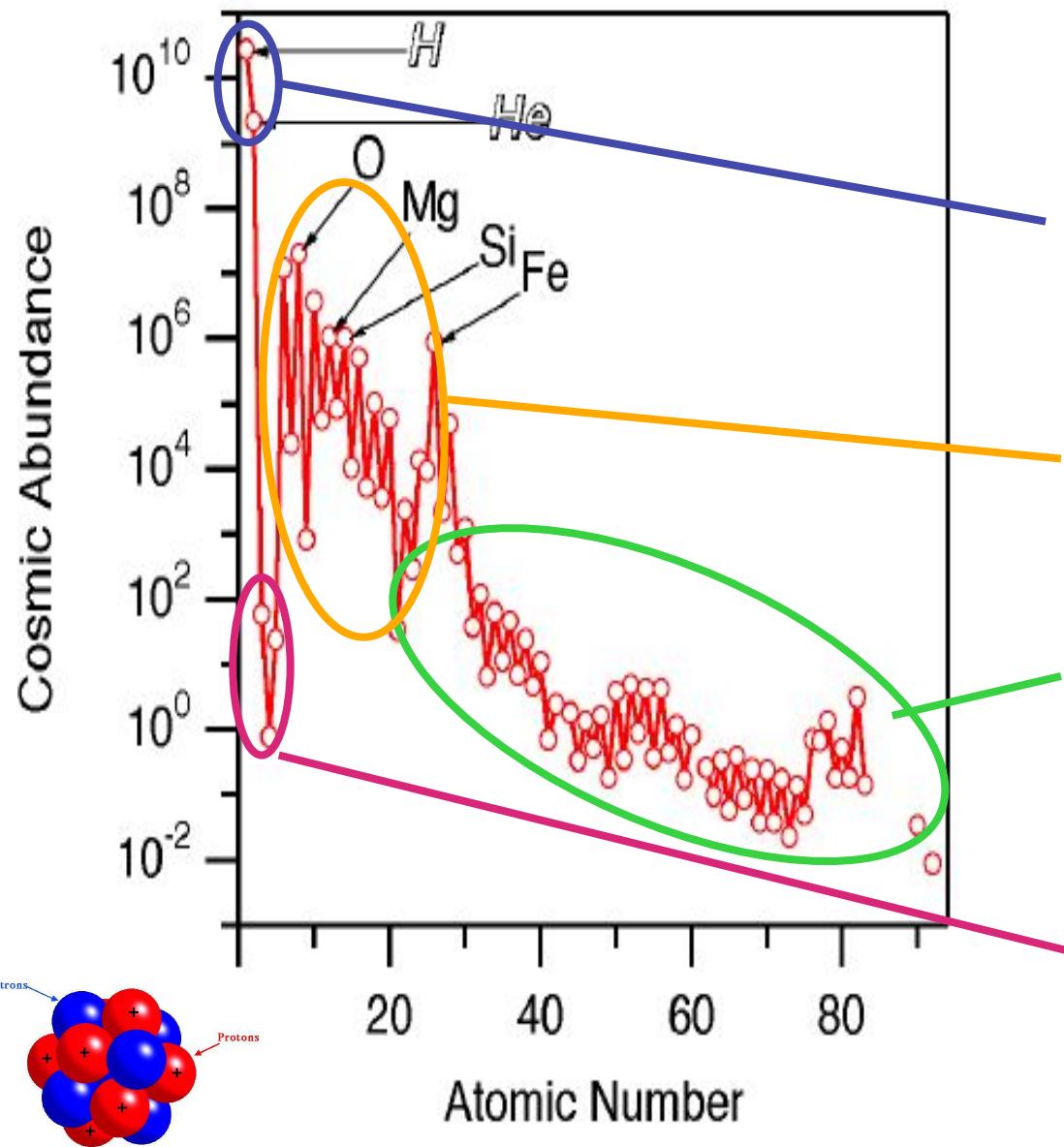
( Fisica Astroparticellare/Astrofisica Particellare )





# Tavola periodica degli elementi

IA	H	He												
IIA	Li	B												
III	Mg	Al												
IVB	K	Si												
VIB	Ca	P												
VIB	Sc	S												
VIB	Ti	Cl												
VIB	Y	Ar												
VIB	Cr													
VIB	Mn													
VIB	Fe													
VIB	Co													
VIB	Ni													
VIB	Cu													
VIB	Zn													
VII	Ga													
VII	Ge													
VII	As													
VII	Se													
VII	Br													
VII	Kr													
IB	Rb	Fr												
IB	Sr	Ra												
IB	Y													
IB	Zr													
IB	Nb													
IB	Mo													
IB	Ta													
IB	Ru													
IB	Rh													
IB	Pd													
IB	Ag													
IB	Cd													
IB	Tl													
IB	Pb													
IB	Bi													
IB	Po													
IB	Au													
IB	Ru													
IB	Os													
IB	Ir													
IB	Pt													
IB	Hg													
IB	Tl													
IB	Pb													
IB	Bi													
IB	Po													
IB	At													
IB	Rn													
Lanthanide Series	Ce	Pr	Hd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
Actinide Series	Tb	Bk	U	Pu	Np	Pu	An	Cm	Bk	Eg	Fm	Md	No	Lr



# Origine:

## • Big Bang Nucleosintesi

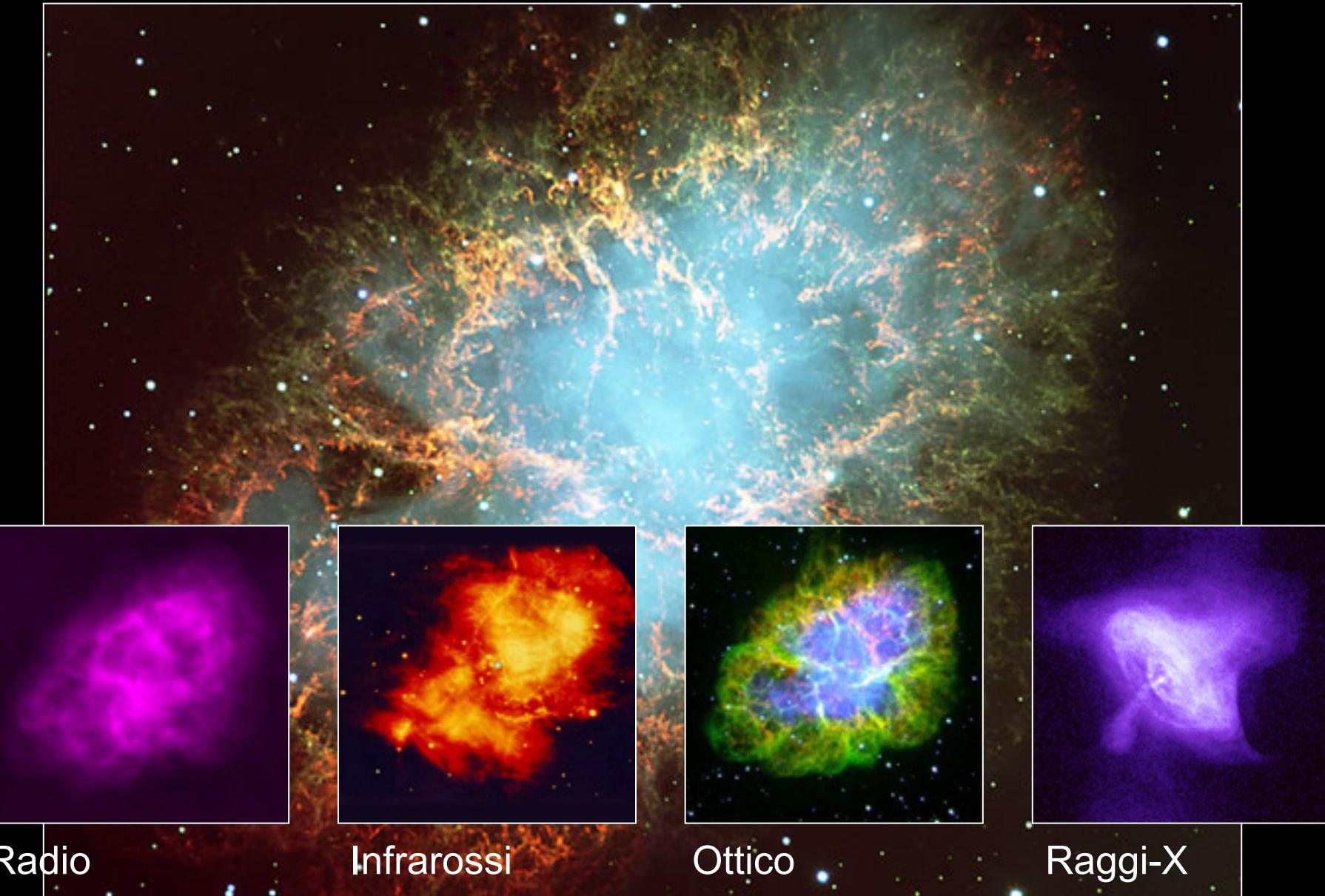
## - Stelle massive

## - Esplosioni di Supernova / Merging di Stelle di Neutroni

## Interazioni con raggi cosmici

# La nebulosa del Granchio (Crab Nebula)

## Supernova osservata dalla Cina nel 1054



# Fisica Nucl. e S. $\Rightarrow$ Astrofisica Nucl. e S.

Acceleratori Terrestri

Acceleratori Cosmici

Diametro dell'acceleratore

LHC CERN, Geneva, 2005



○ Saturne, Saclay, 1964

⊖ Cyclotron Berkeley 1937

Active Galactic Nuclei

Binary Systems

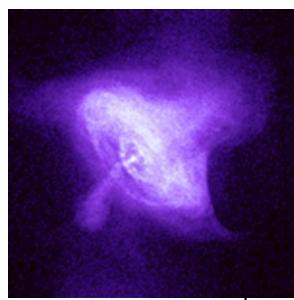
SuperNova  
Remnant

Energia delle particelle accelerate

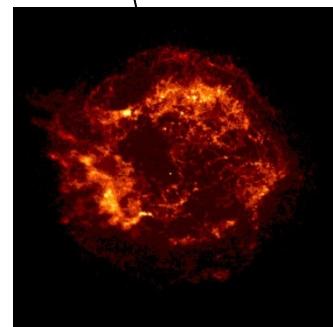
# **Astrofisica Nucleare e Subnucleare**

# **Astrofisica Gamma – Overview**

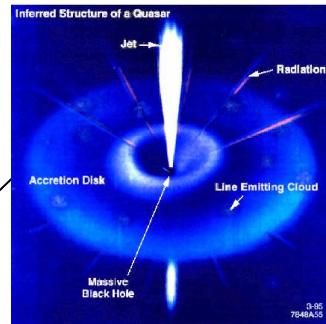
# Science Objectives



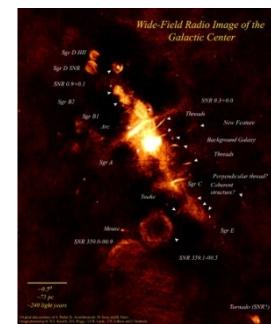
Pulsars



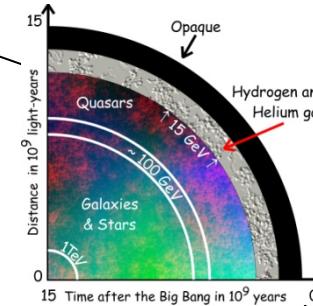
SNRs



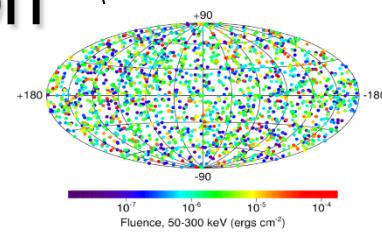
AGNs



Cold Dark Matter



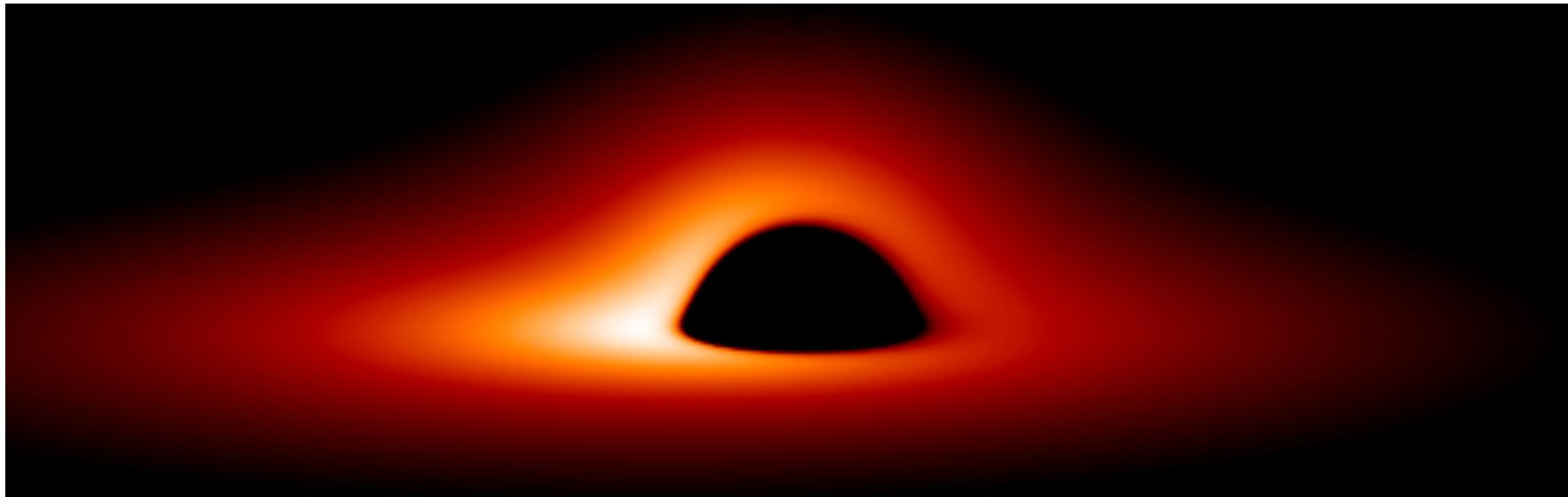
Cosmological  $\gamma$  ray horizon



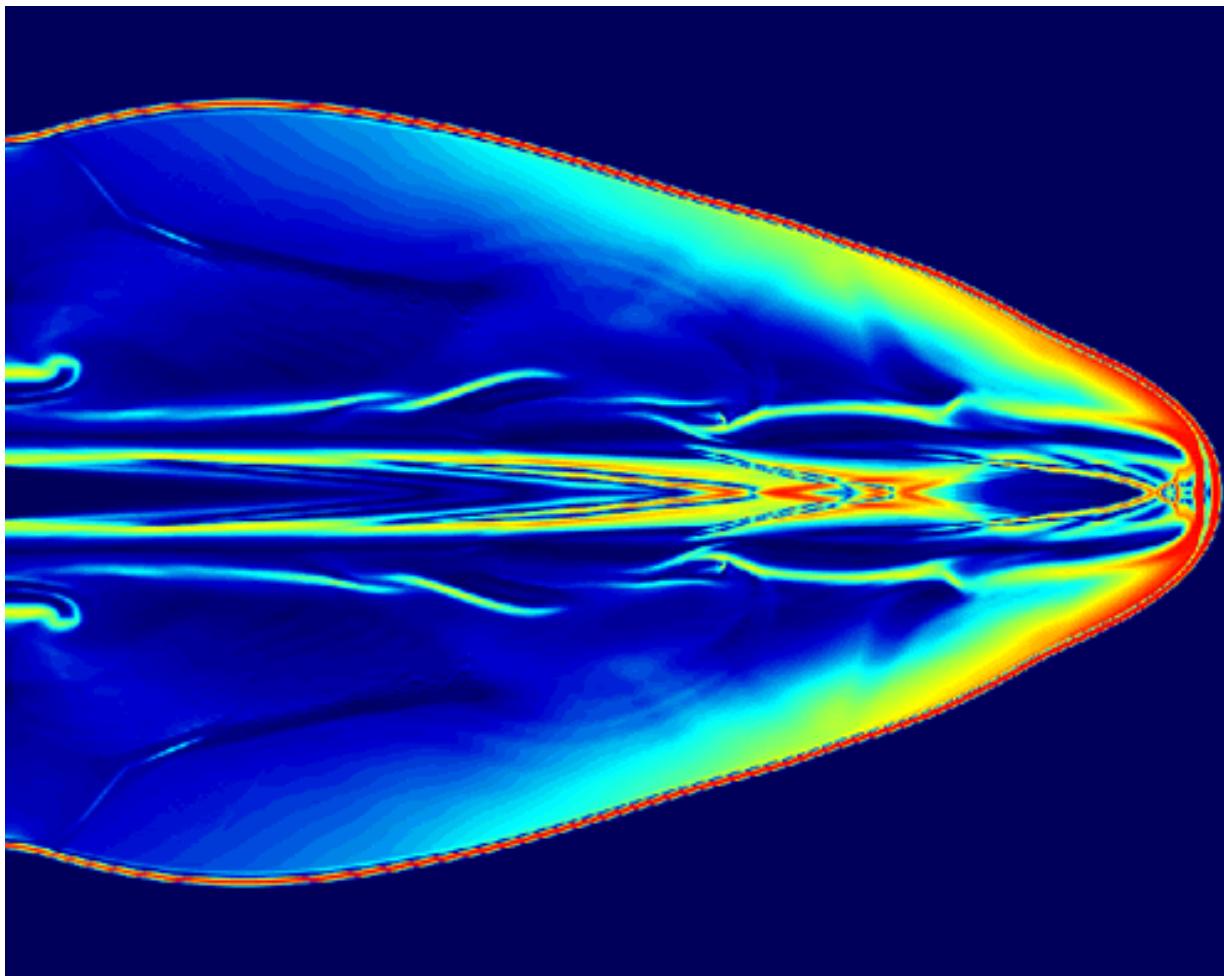
GRBs

Tests on  
Quantum  
Gravity  
effects

# Compact objects



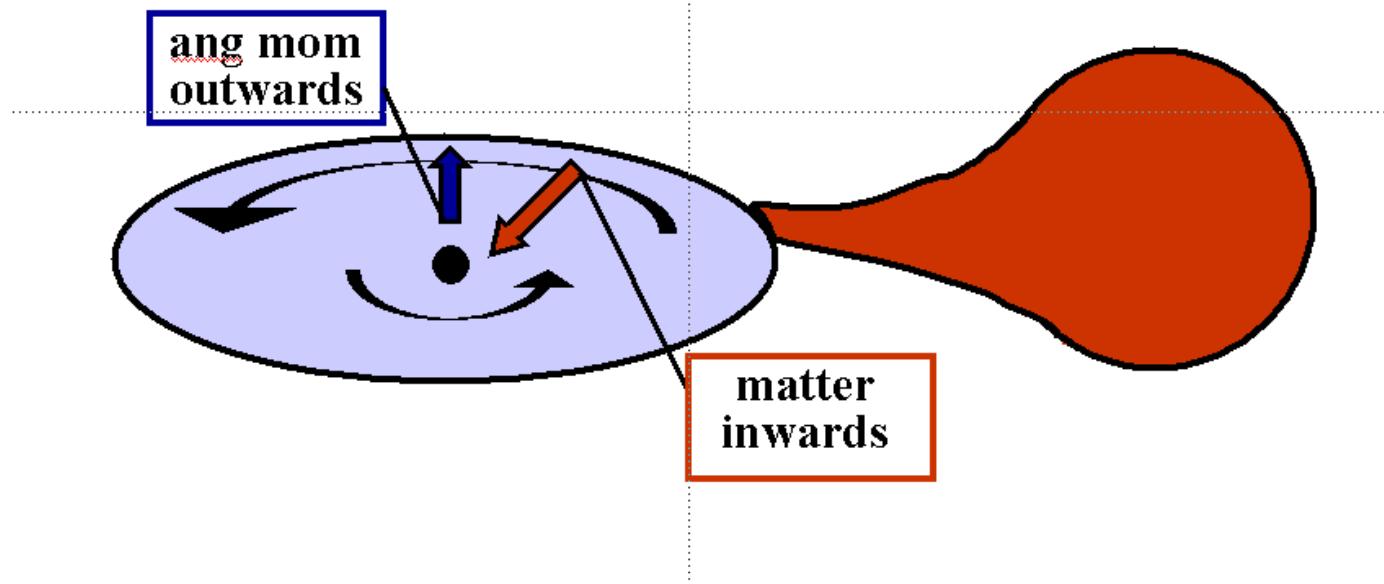
# Jets



# Accretion

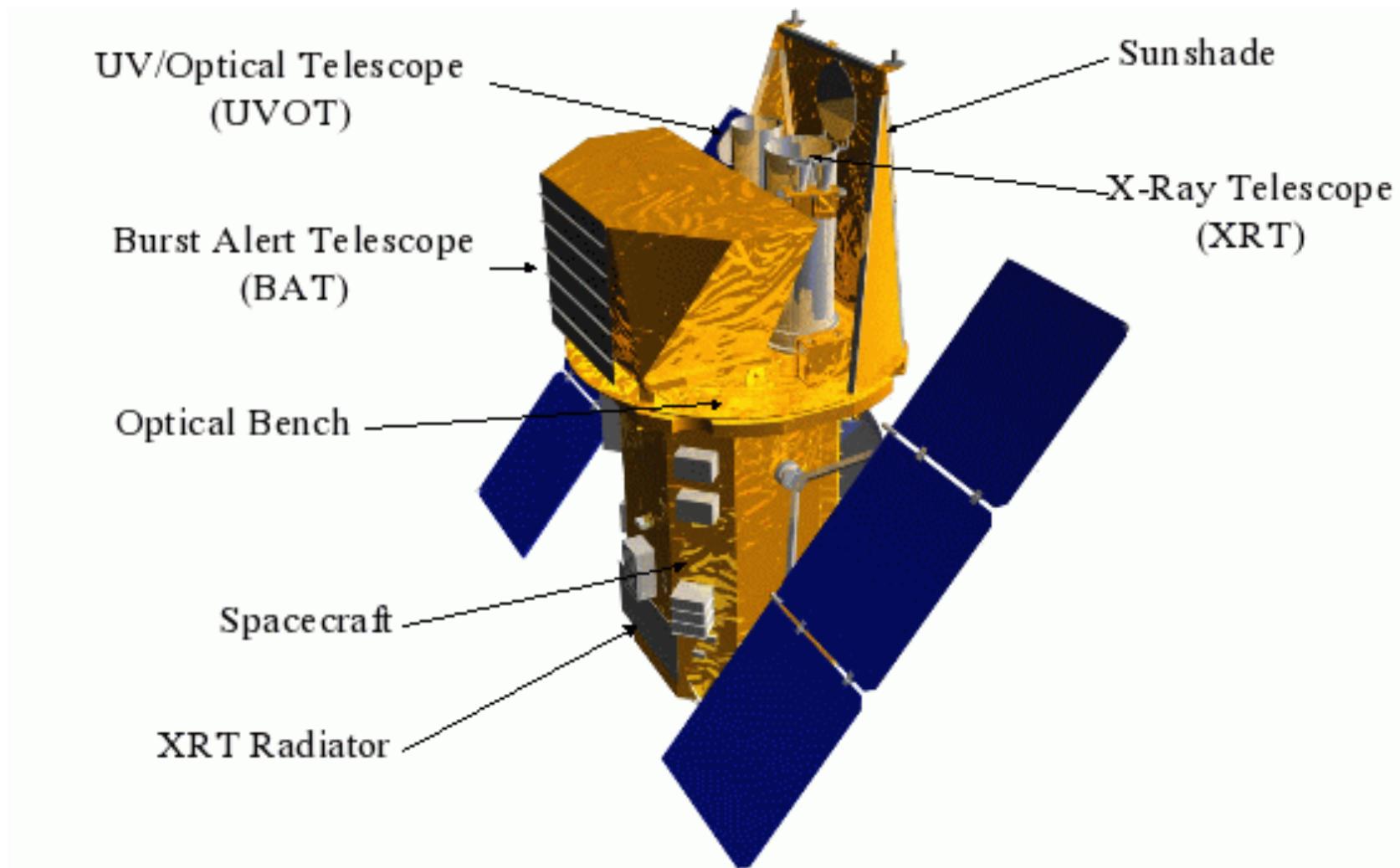
## Accretion disk formation

Matter circulates around the compact object:

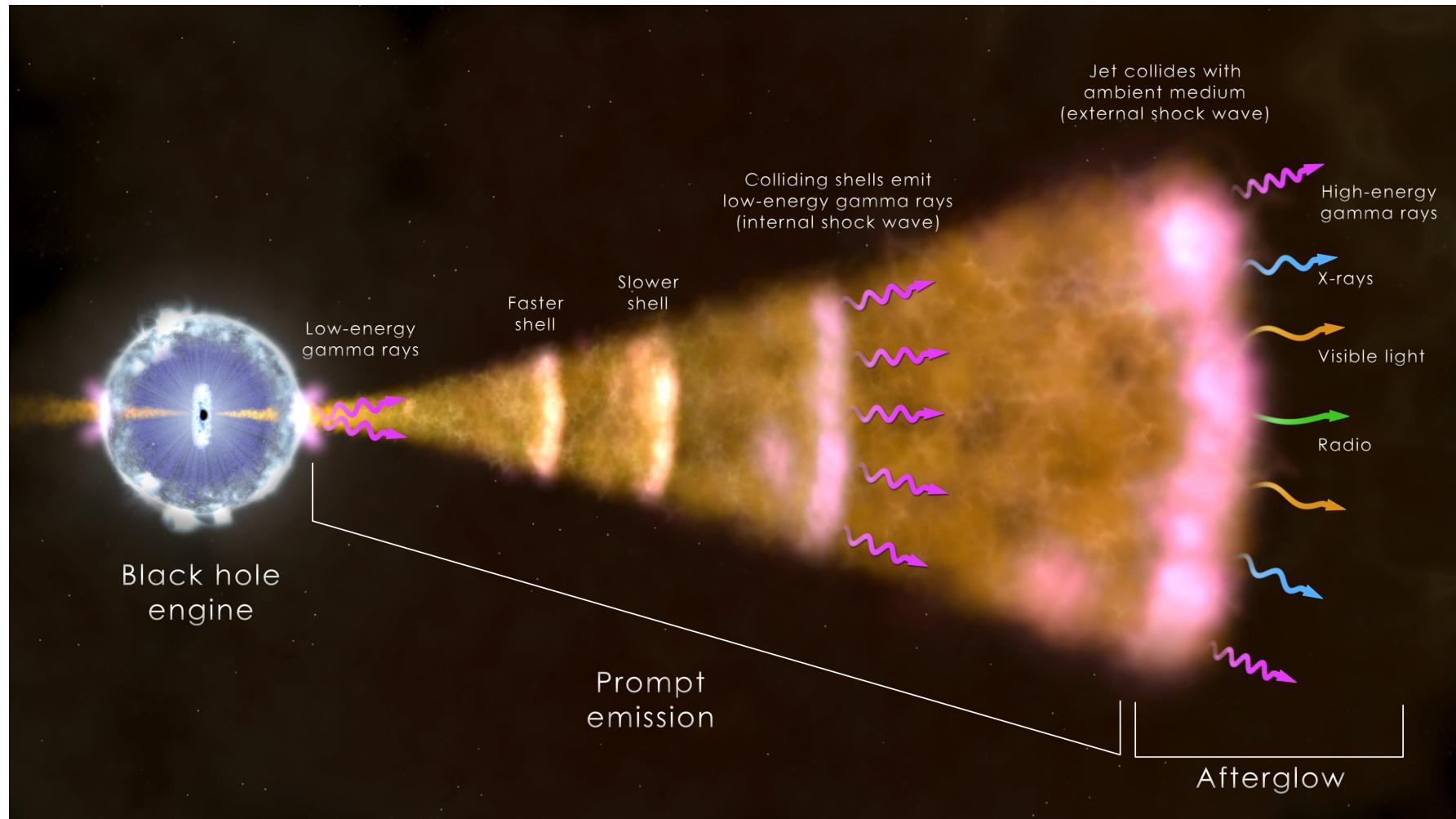


# **keV-MeV gamma-ray astrophysics**

# Swift



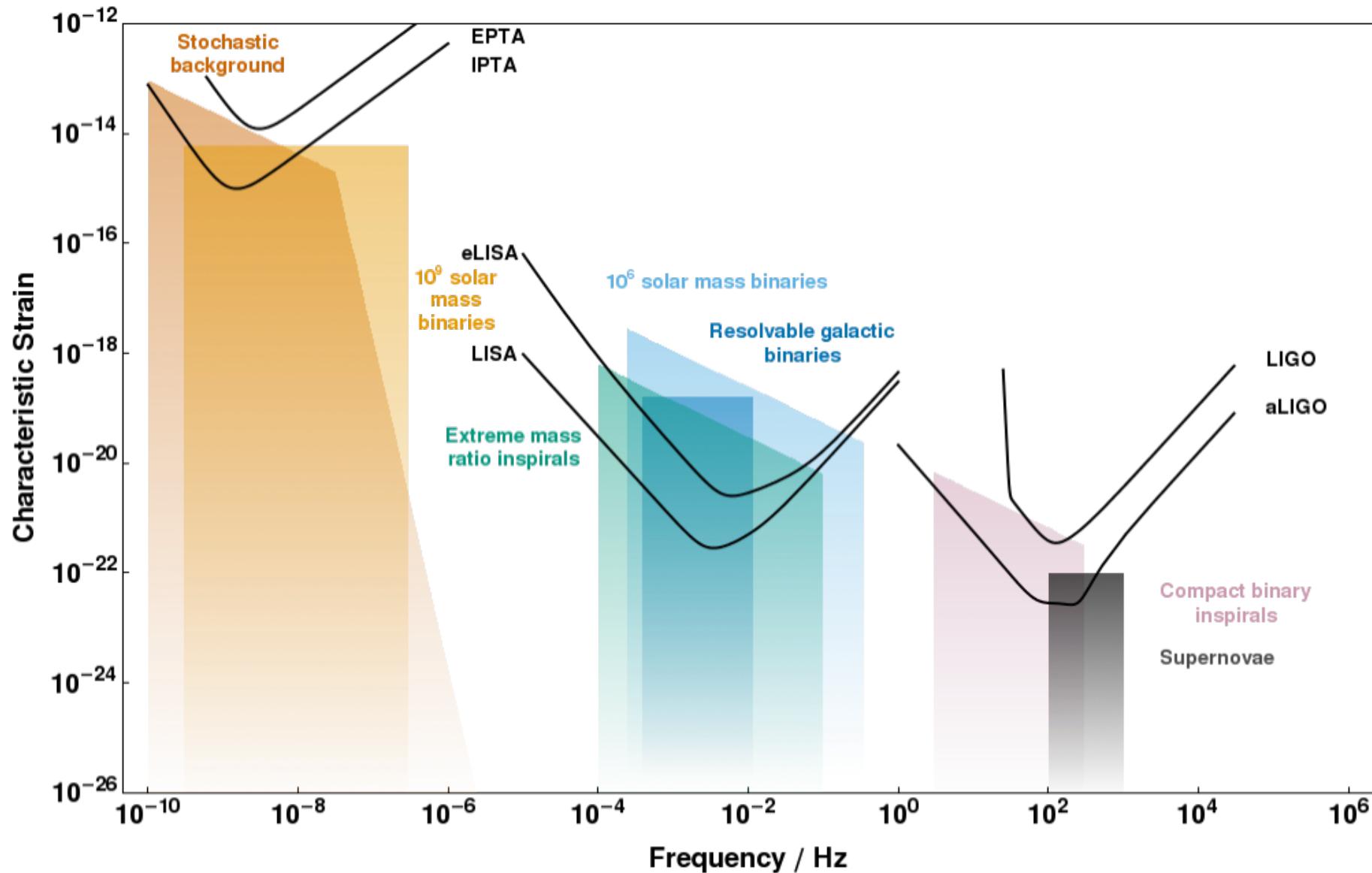
# GRB



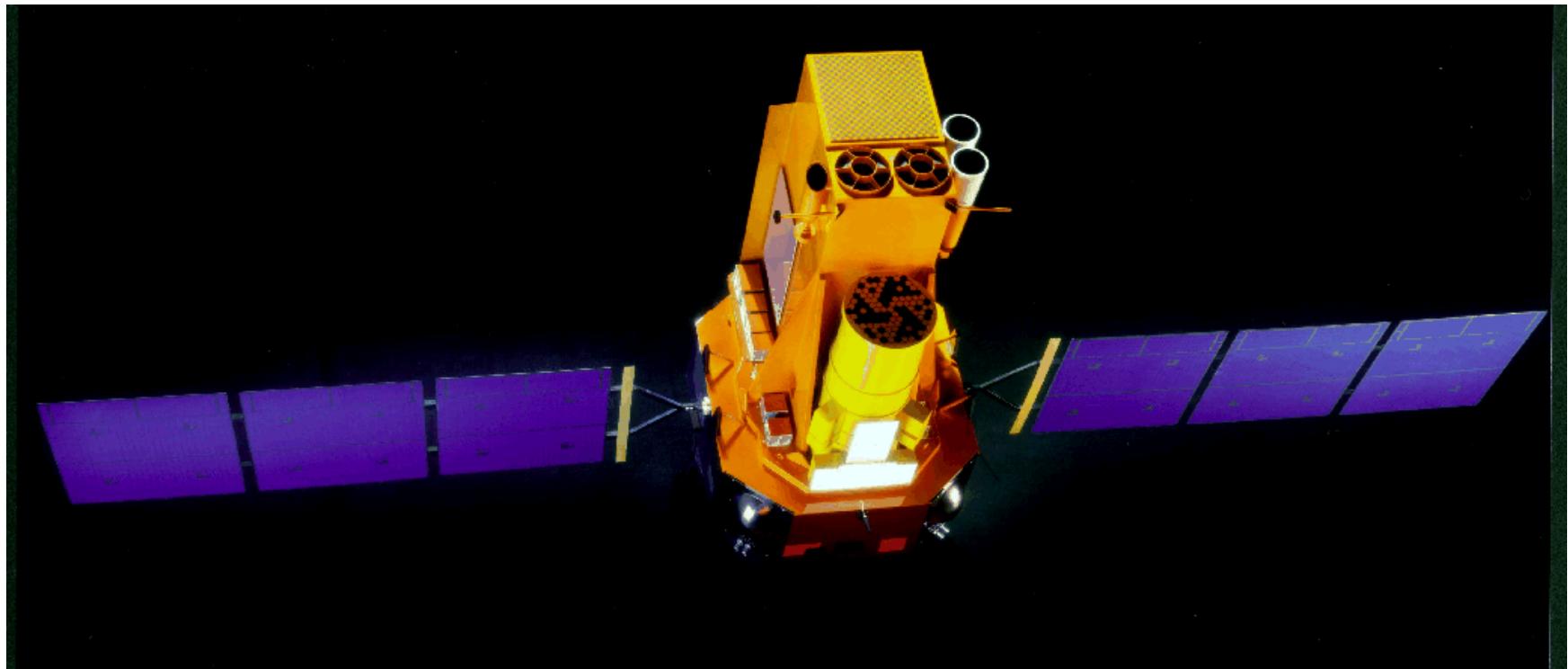
# Gravitational Waves



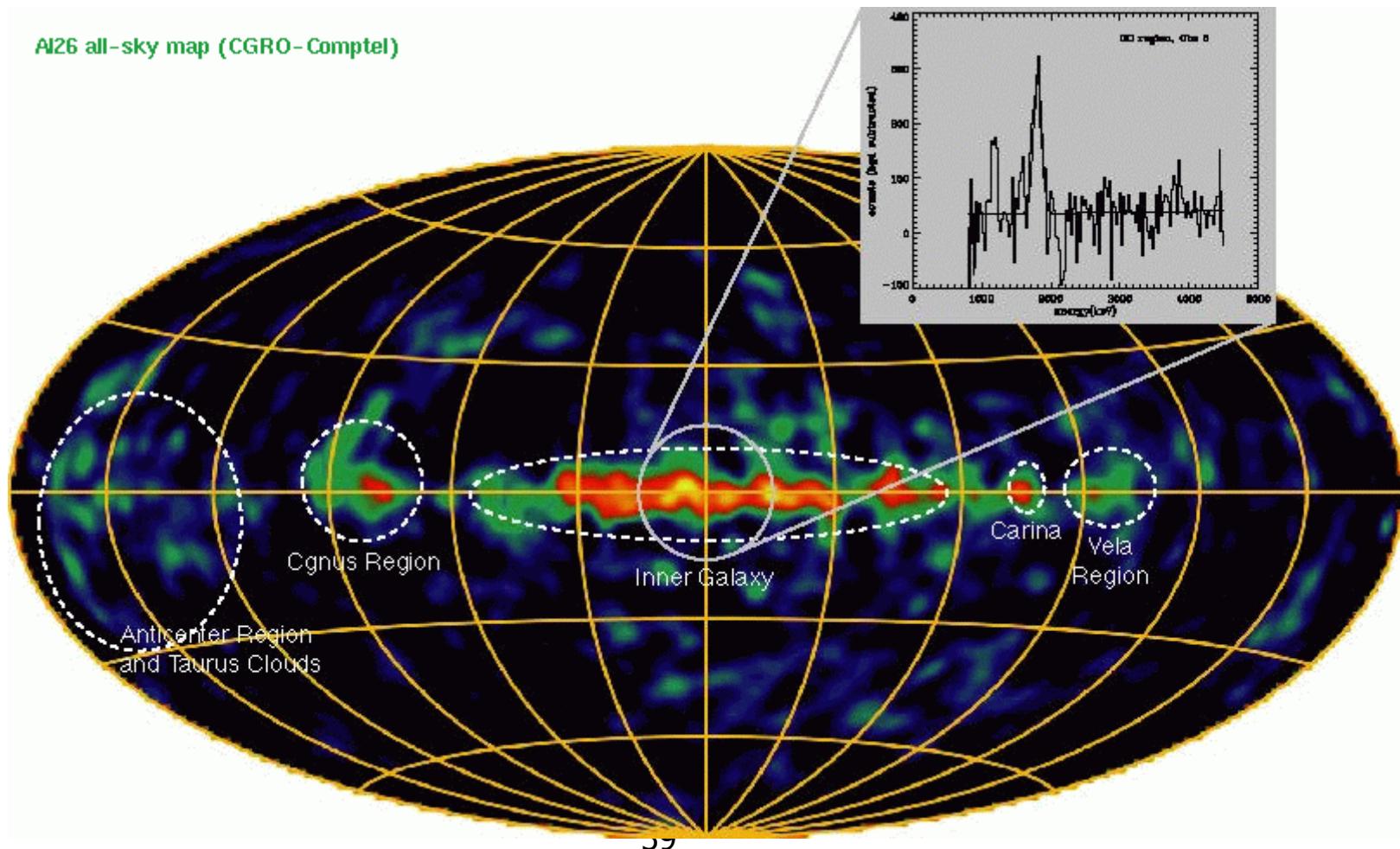
# Gravitational Waves



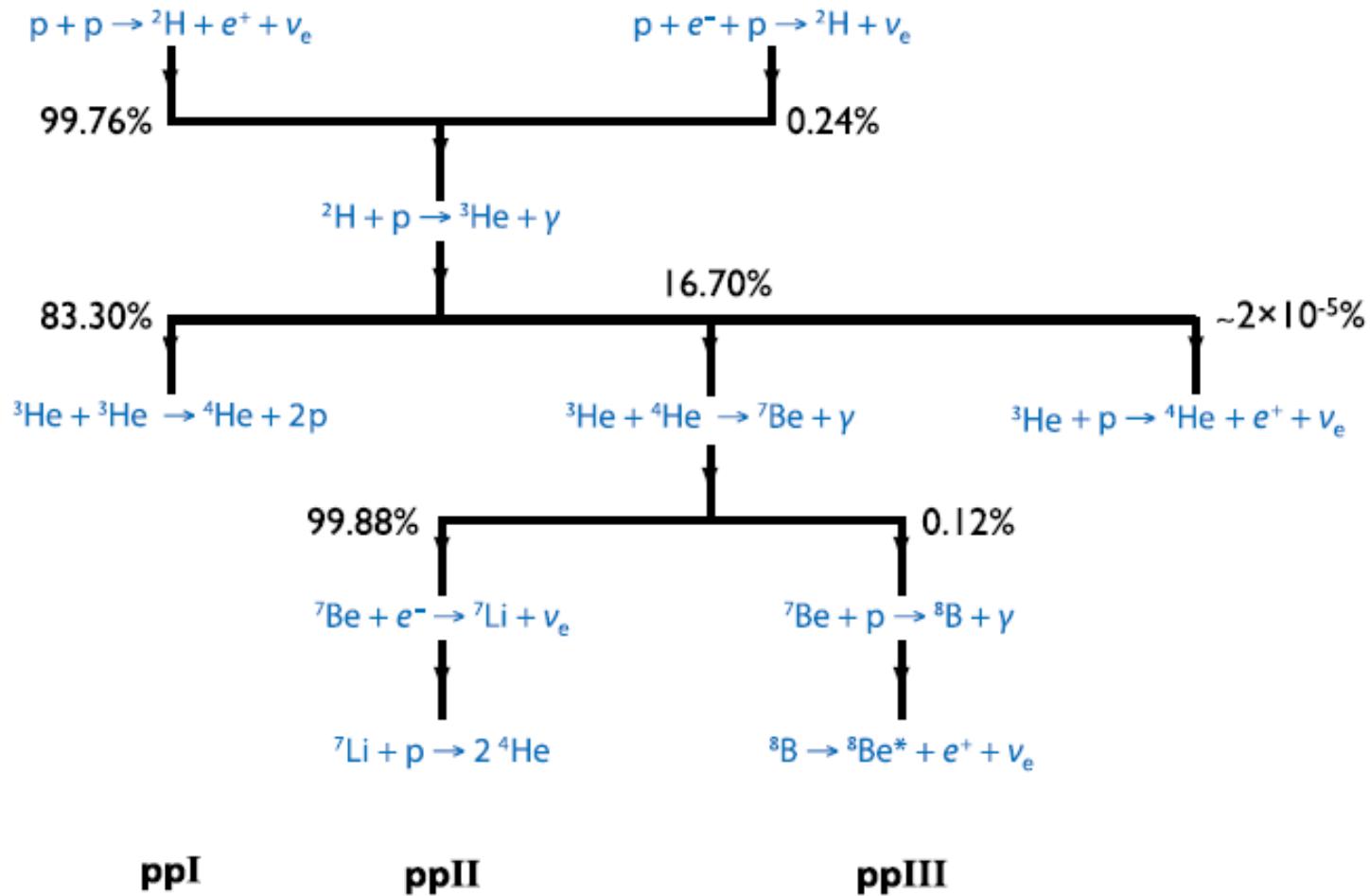
# INTEGRAL



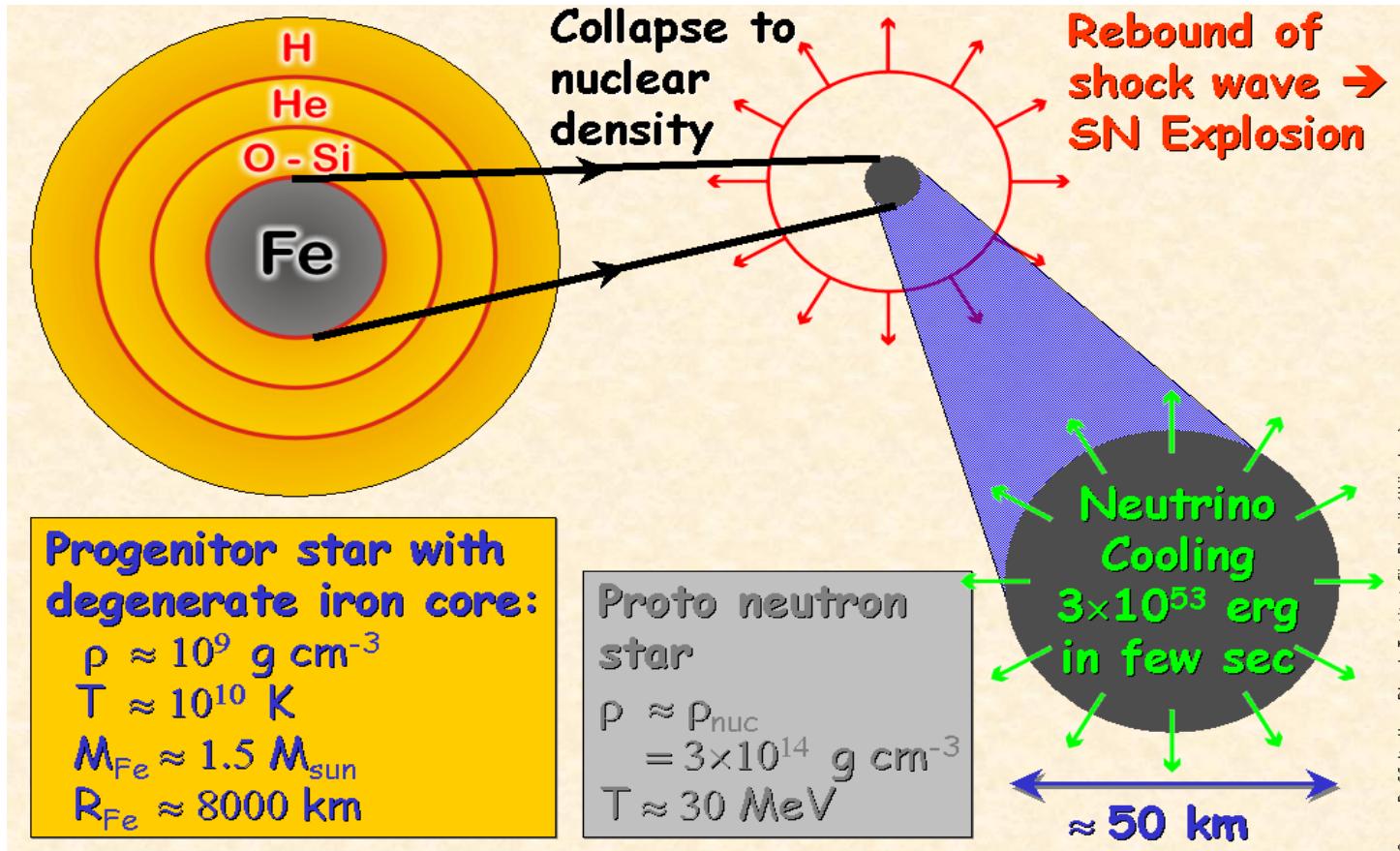
# INTEGRAL

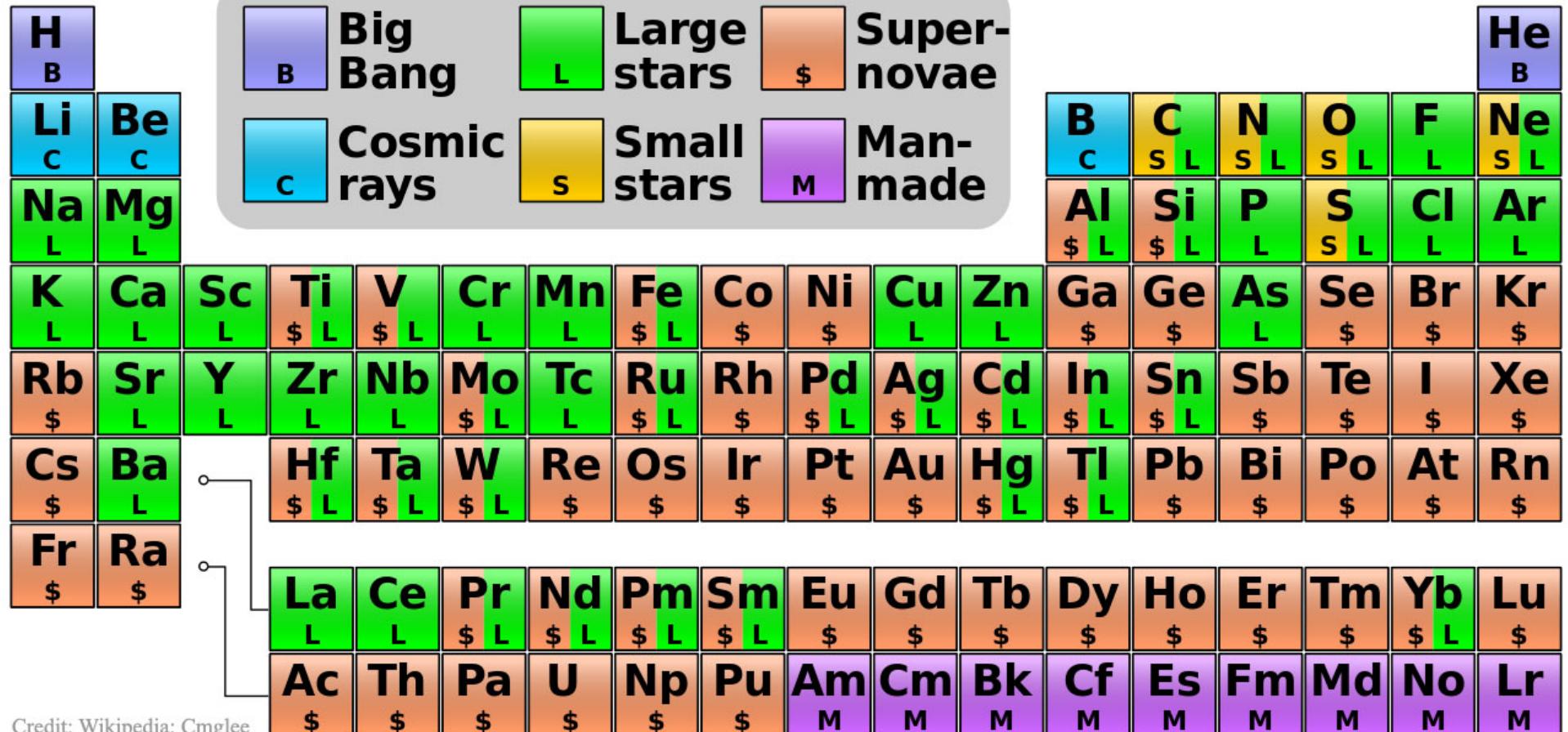


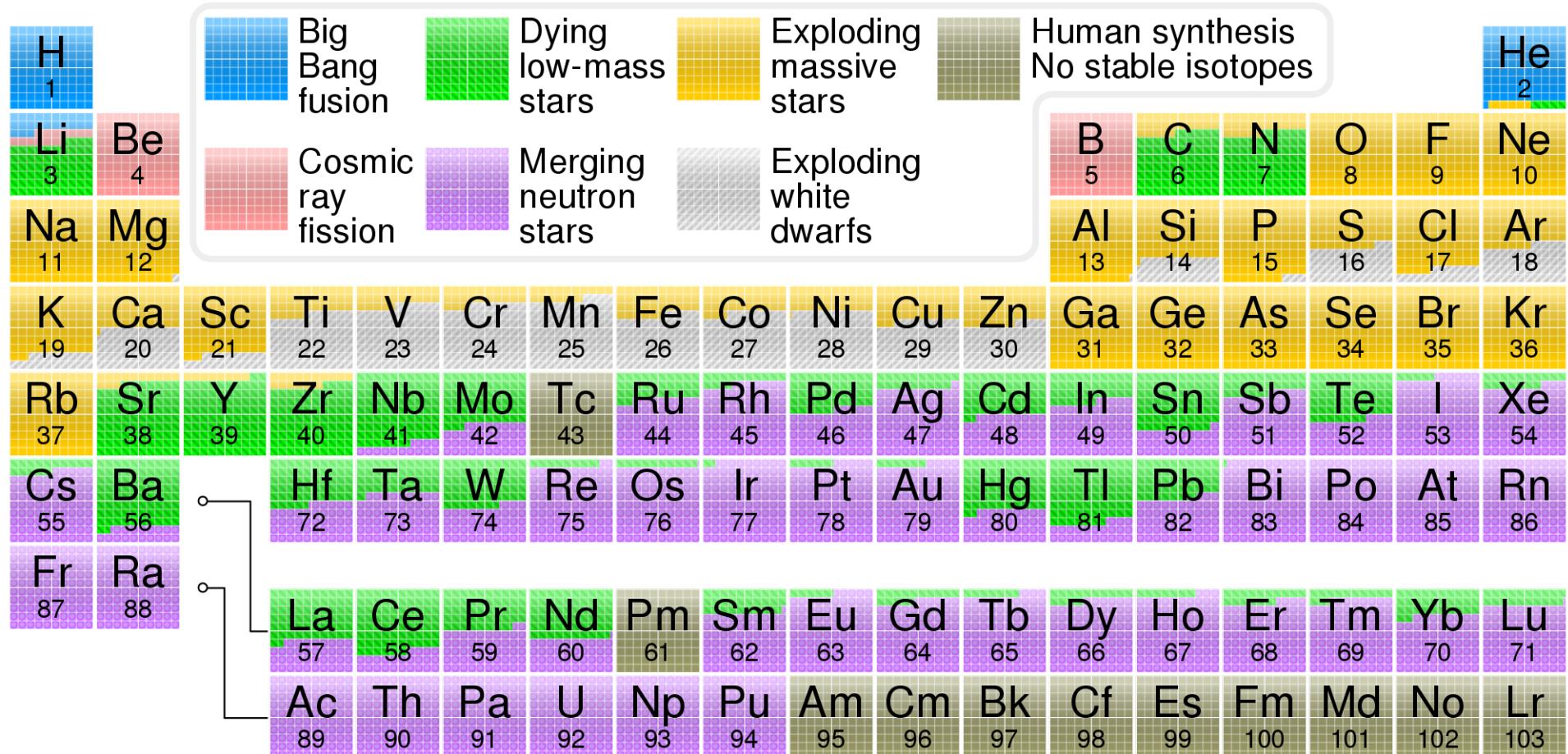
# Solar Thermonuclear Cycles



# Stellar collapse and neutrinos







Dopo GW 170817

# **GeV gamma-ray astrophysics**

# AGILE



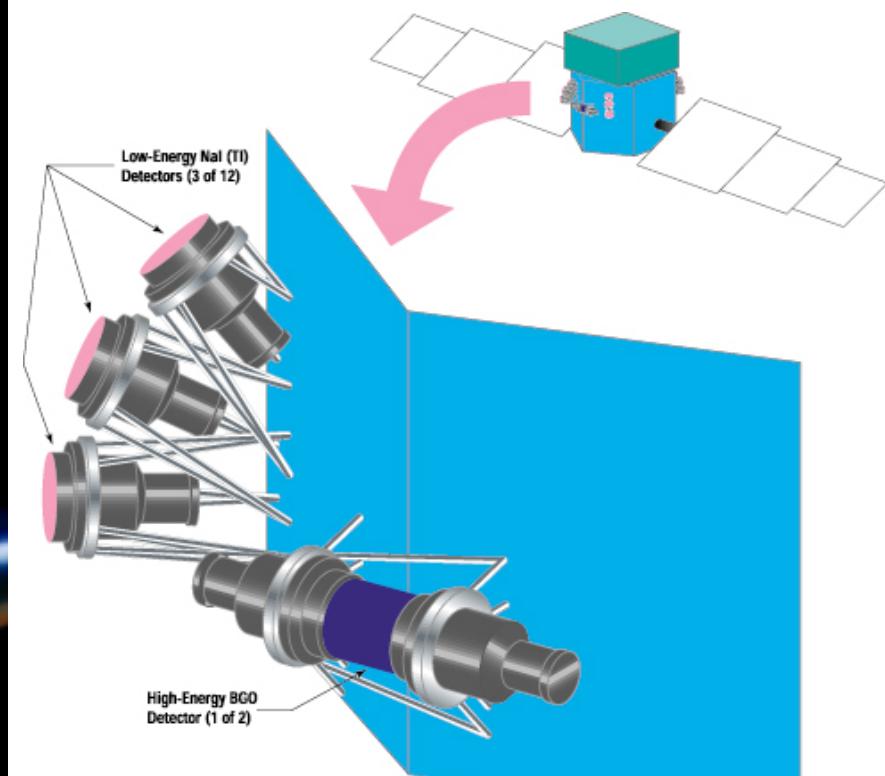
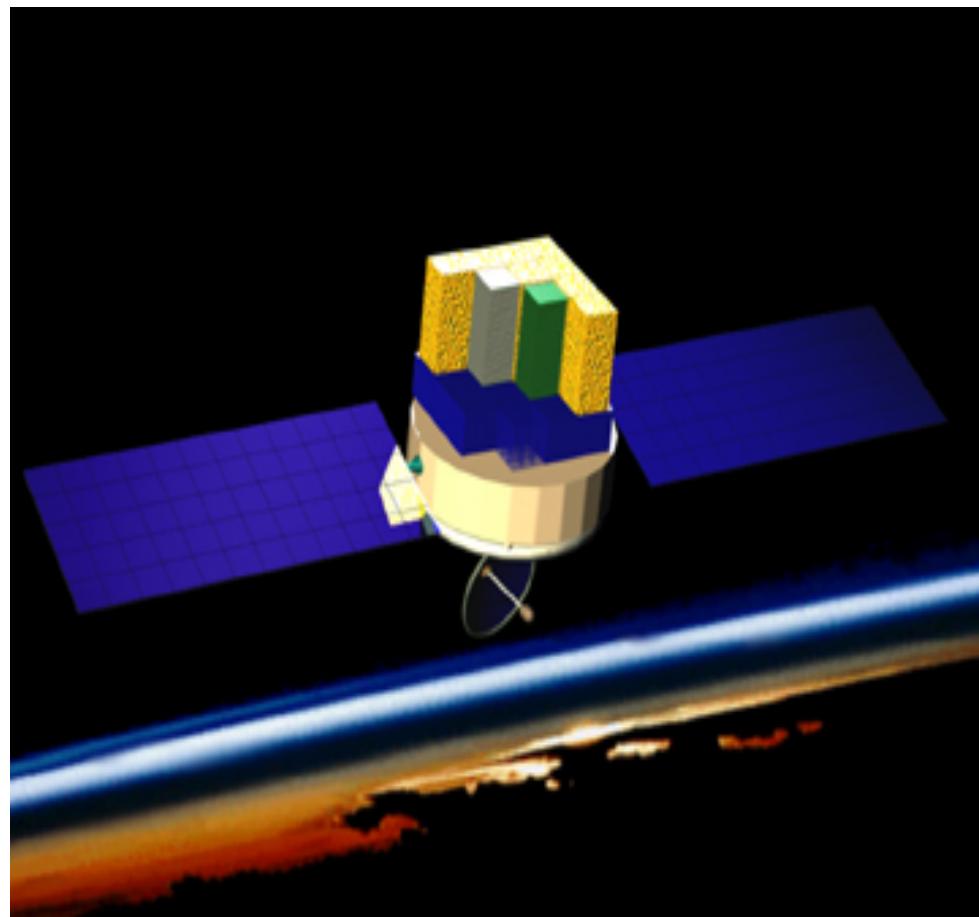
*Astro-rivelatore Gamma a Immagini LEggero*

[Home](#)  [INAF](#)       

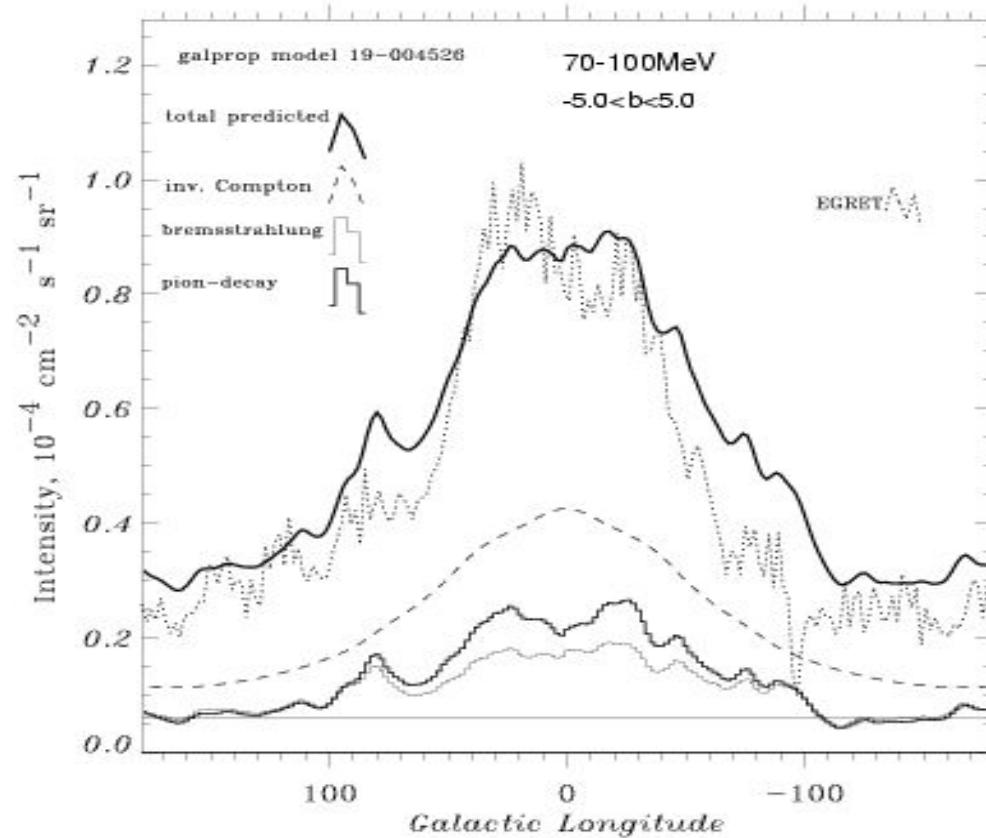


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[AGILE System Team](#)  
[AGILE in ASI](#)  
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[AGILE Selected Publications](#)  
[AGILE latest review paper](#)  
[Highlights](#)  
[Education & Public Outreach](#)  
[Public Information](#)  
[AGILE Site](#)

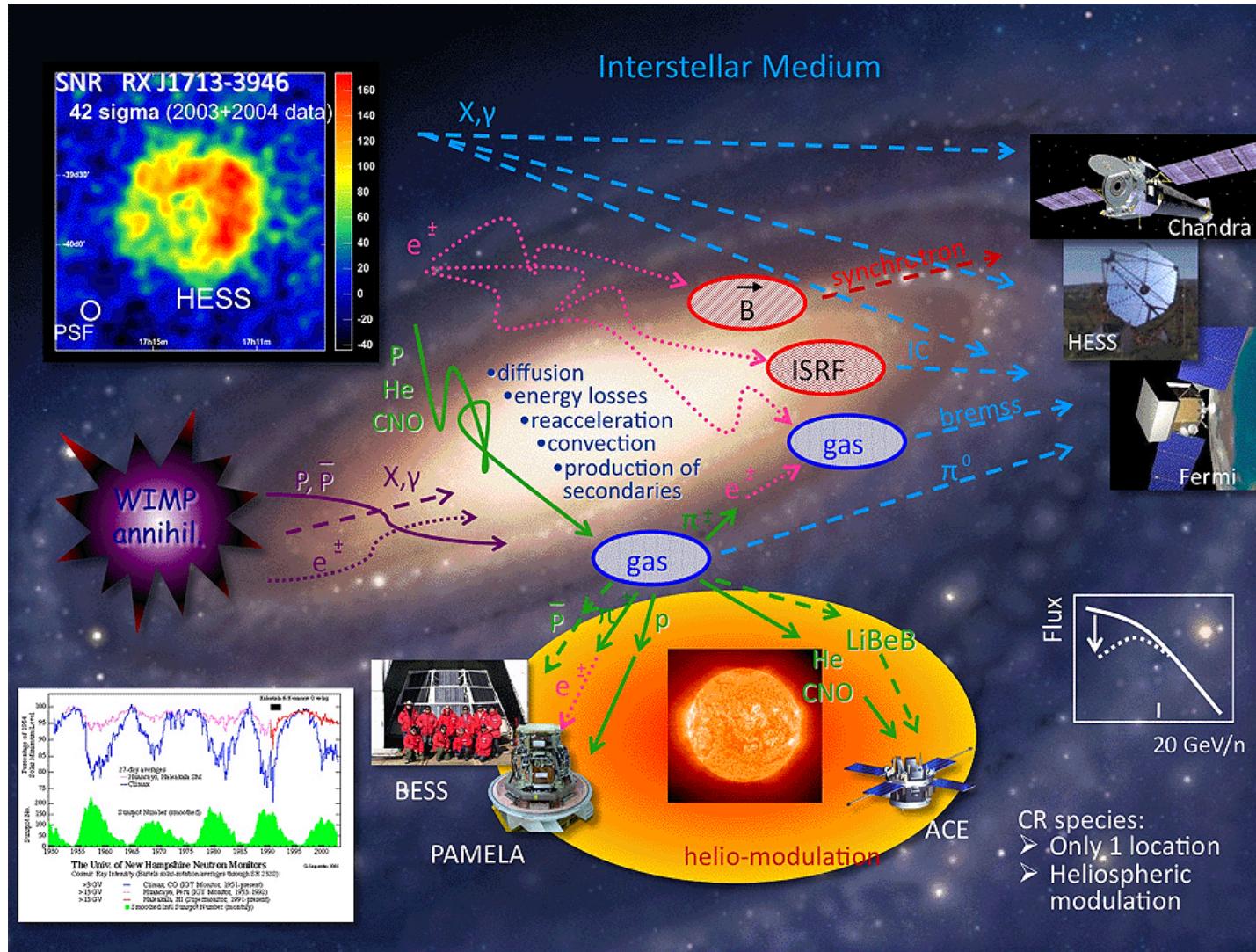
# Fermi/GLAST



# The galactic plane



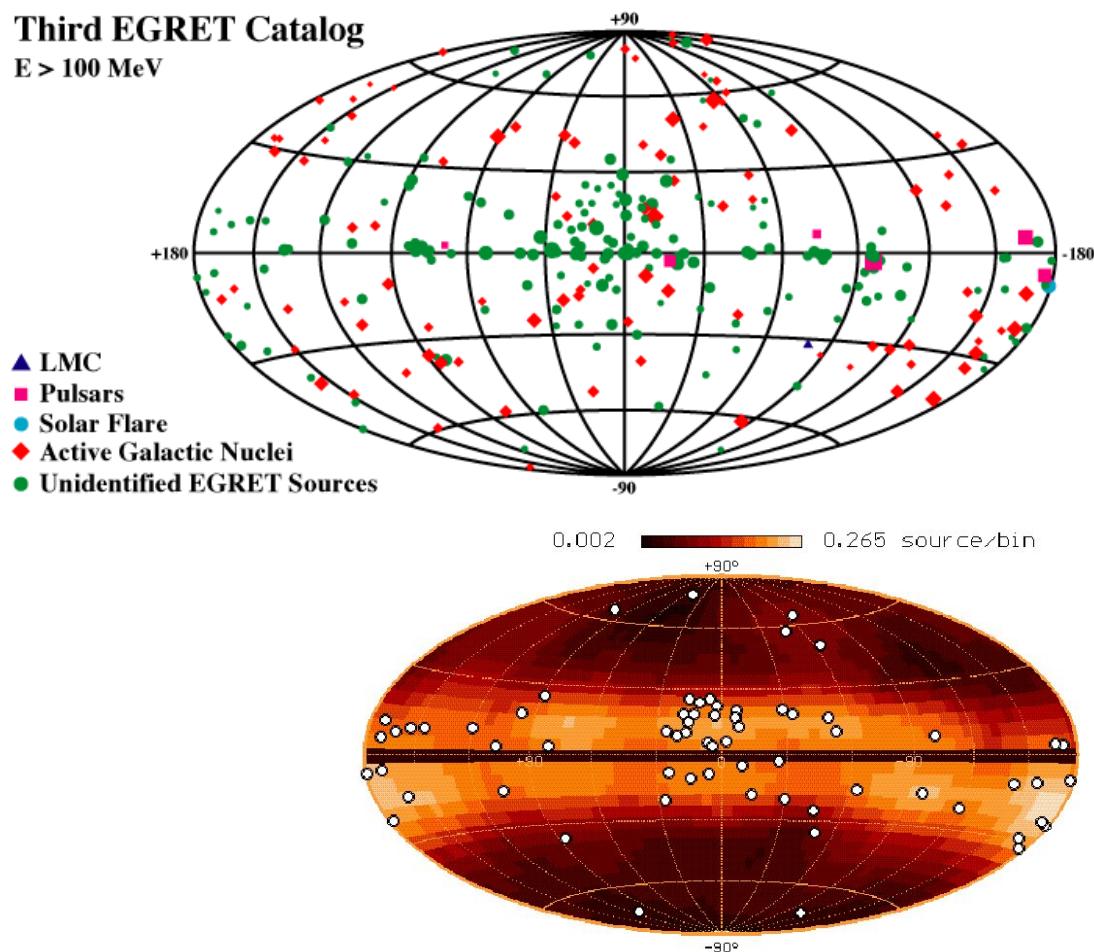
# Cosmic Rays Propagation



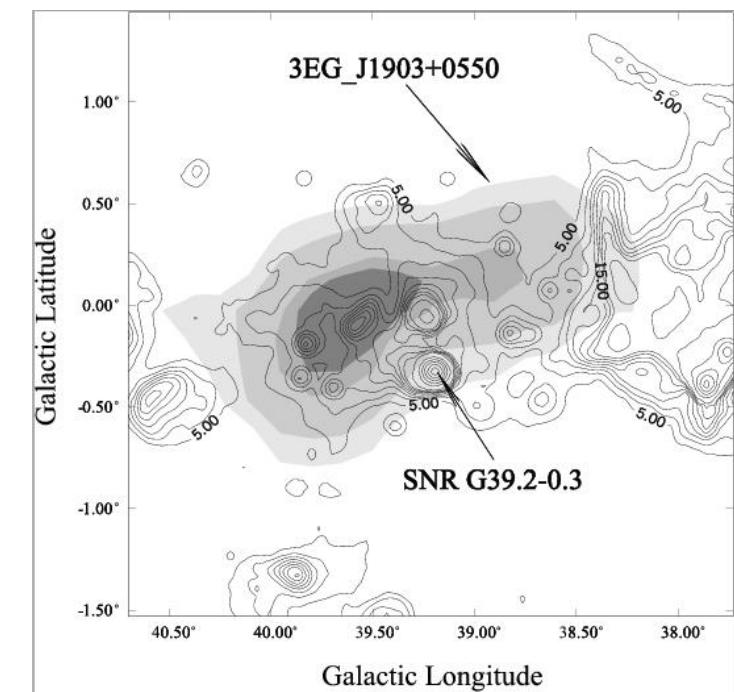
# Unidentified Gamma-Ray Sources

Third EGRET Catalog

$E > 100$  MeV

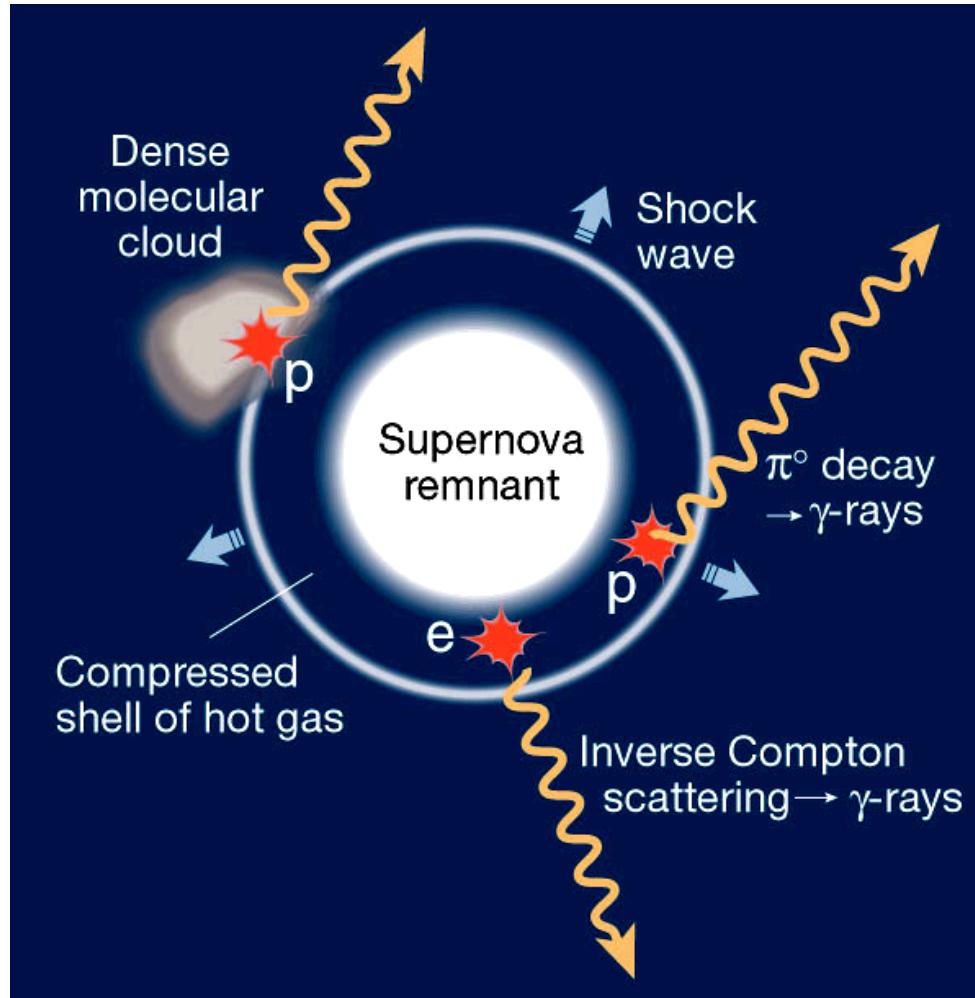


(Gehrels et al. 2000)

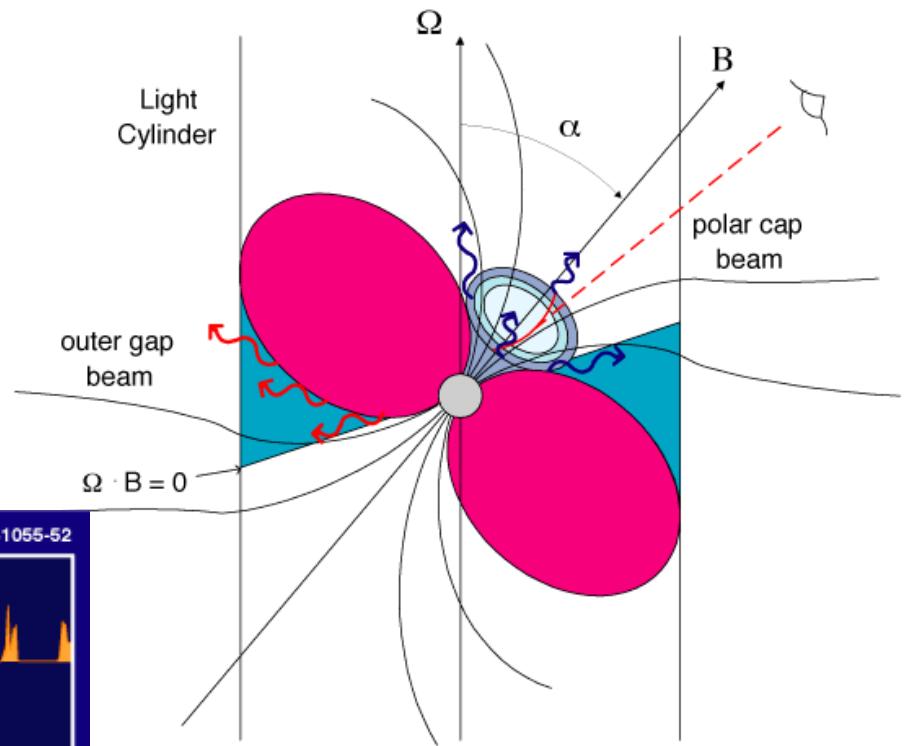
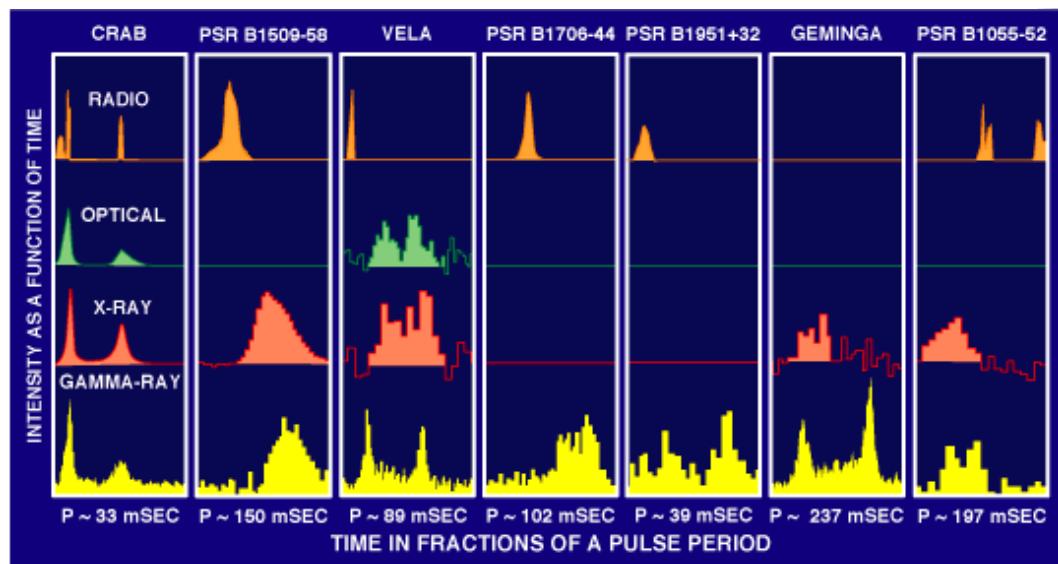


(Butt et al. 2002)

# Supernova Remnants

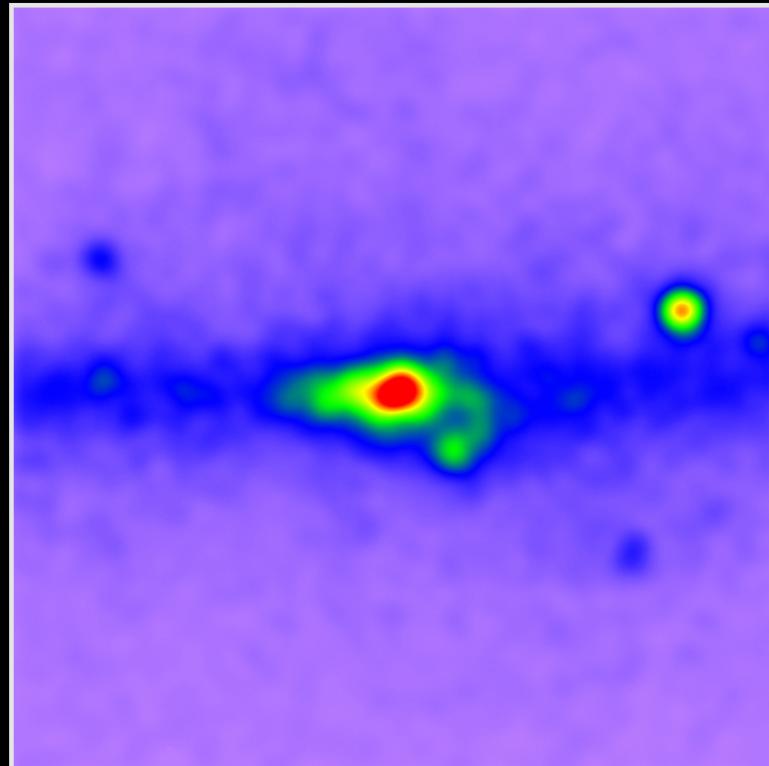


# Pulsars

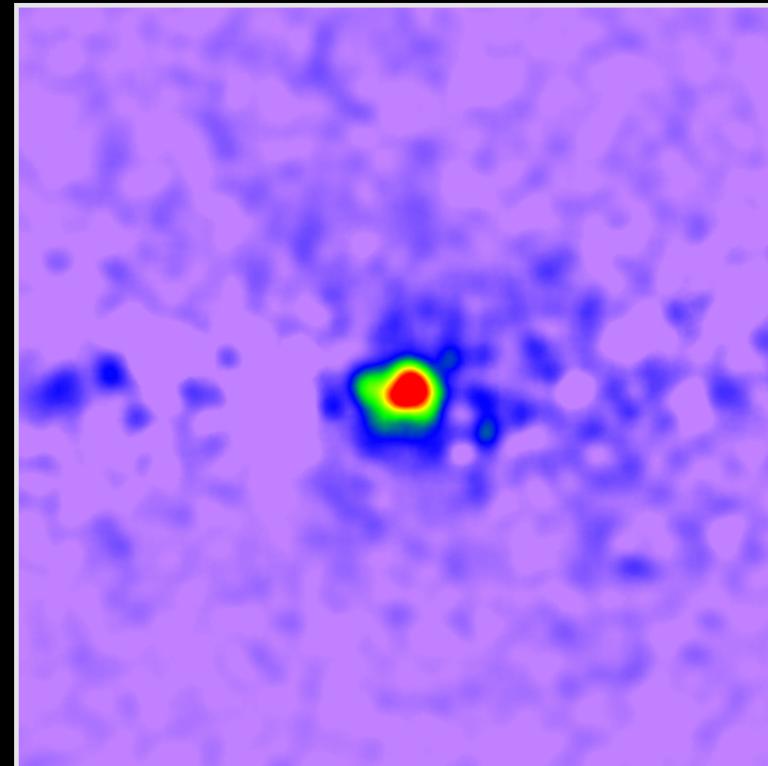


# Dark Matter

Uncovering a gamma-ray excess at the galactic center

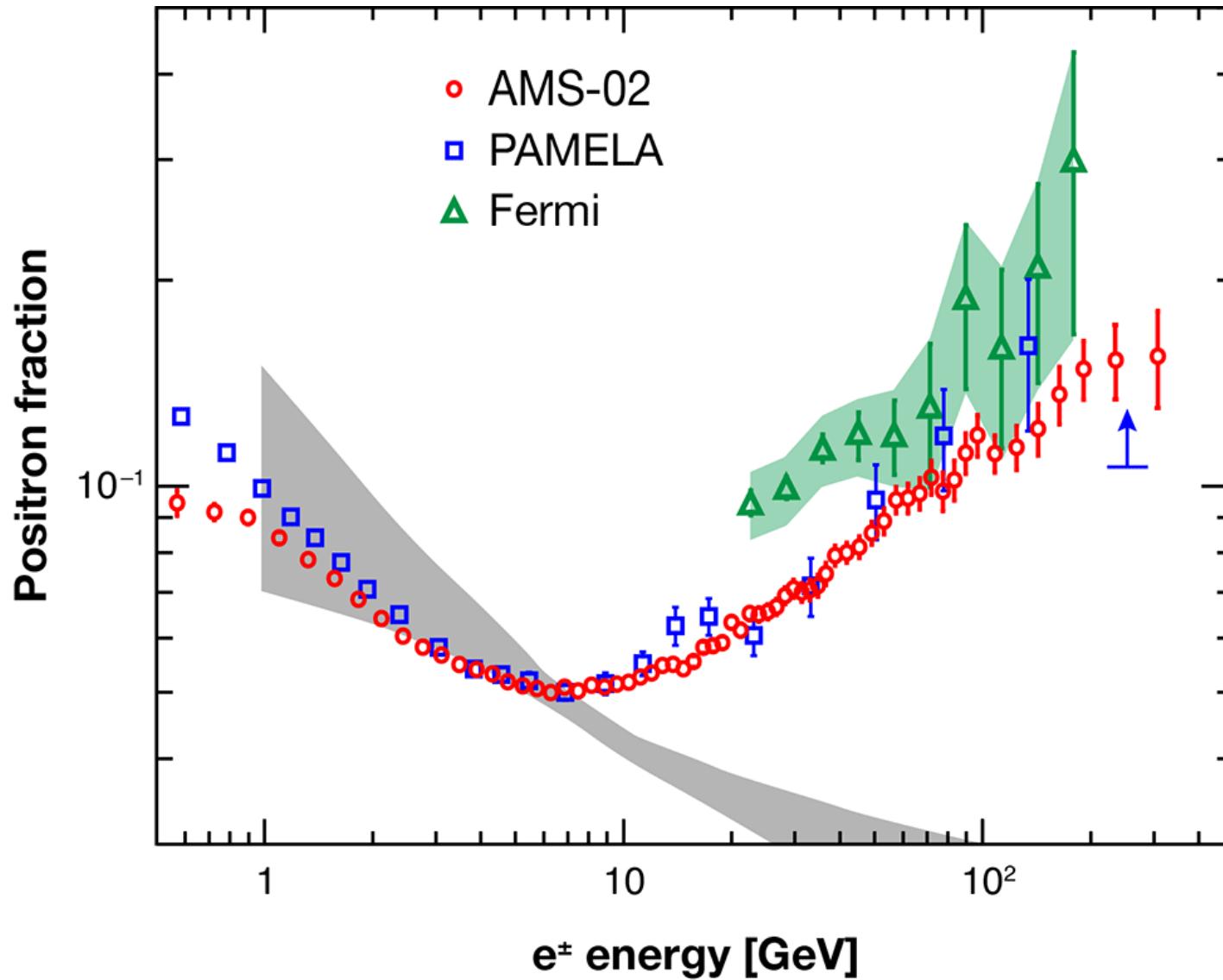


Unprocessed map of 1.0 to 3.16 GeV gamma rays



Known sources removed

# AntiMatter



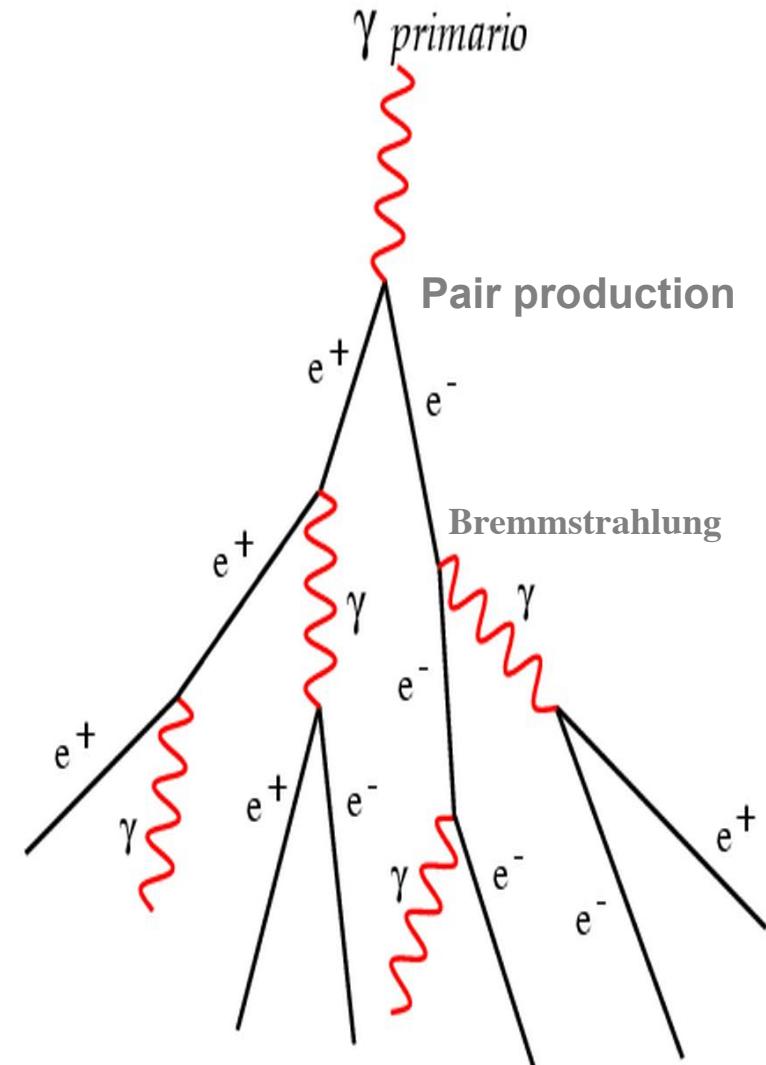
# **TeV astrophysics**

# Extensive Air Showers

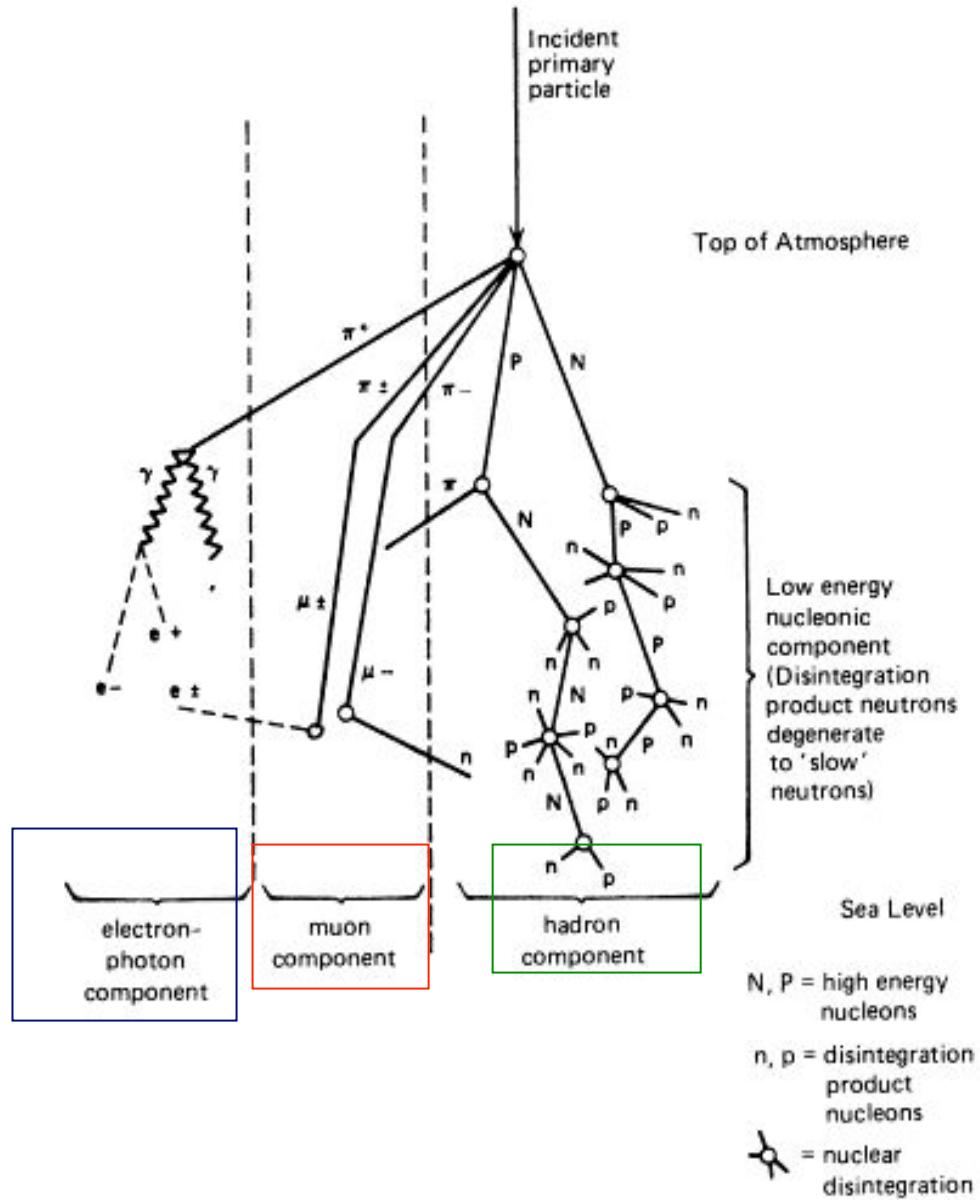
Gamma rays initiate showers of charged particles (mainly  $e^{\pm}$ ) on entering the atmosphere

The air shower develops along the direction of the primary gamma

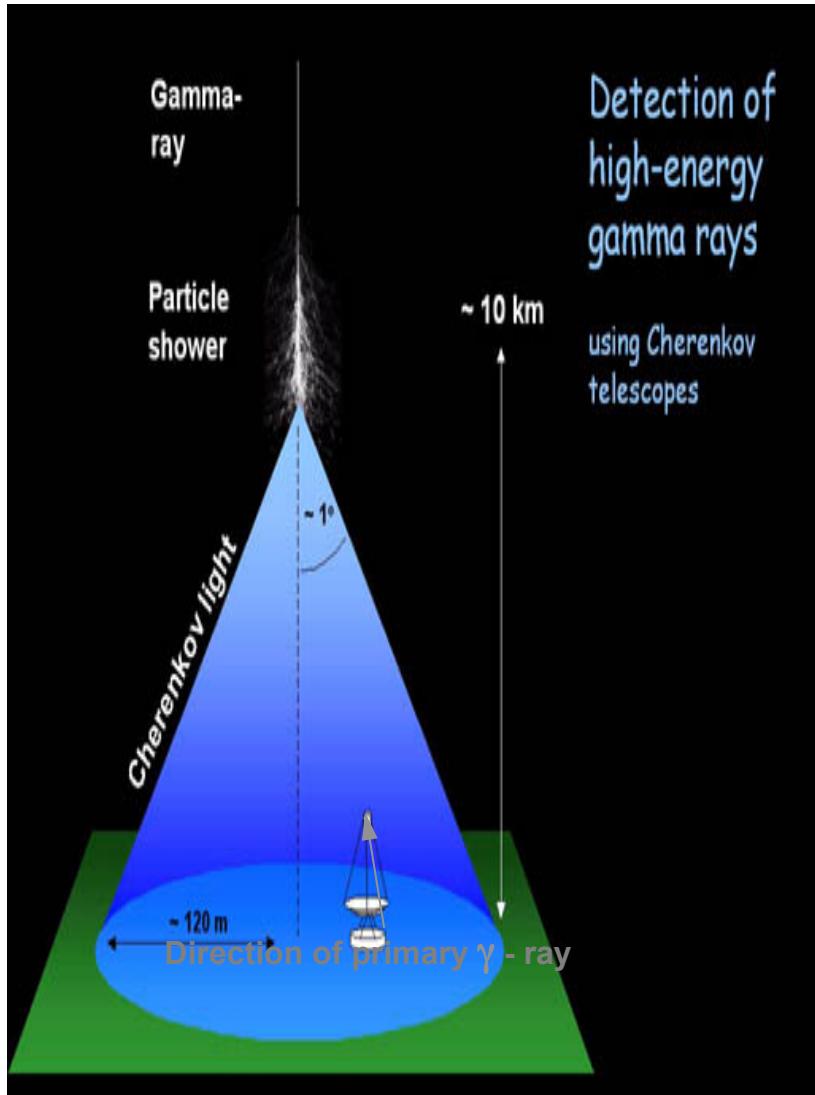
High energy  $e^{\pm}$  with  $v > c/n$  emit Cherenkov light which reaches ground level as a short flash ( $\approx 3$  ns)



# CR shower in the atmosphere



# Imaging Atmospheric Cherenkov Telescopes



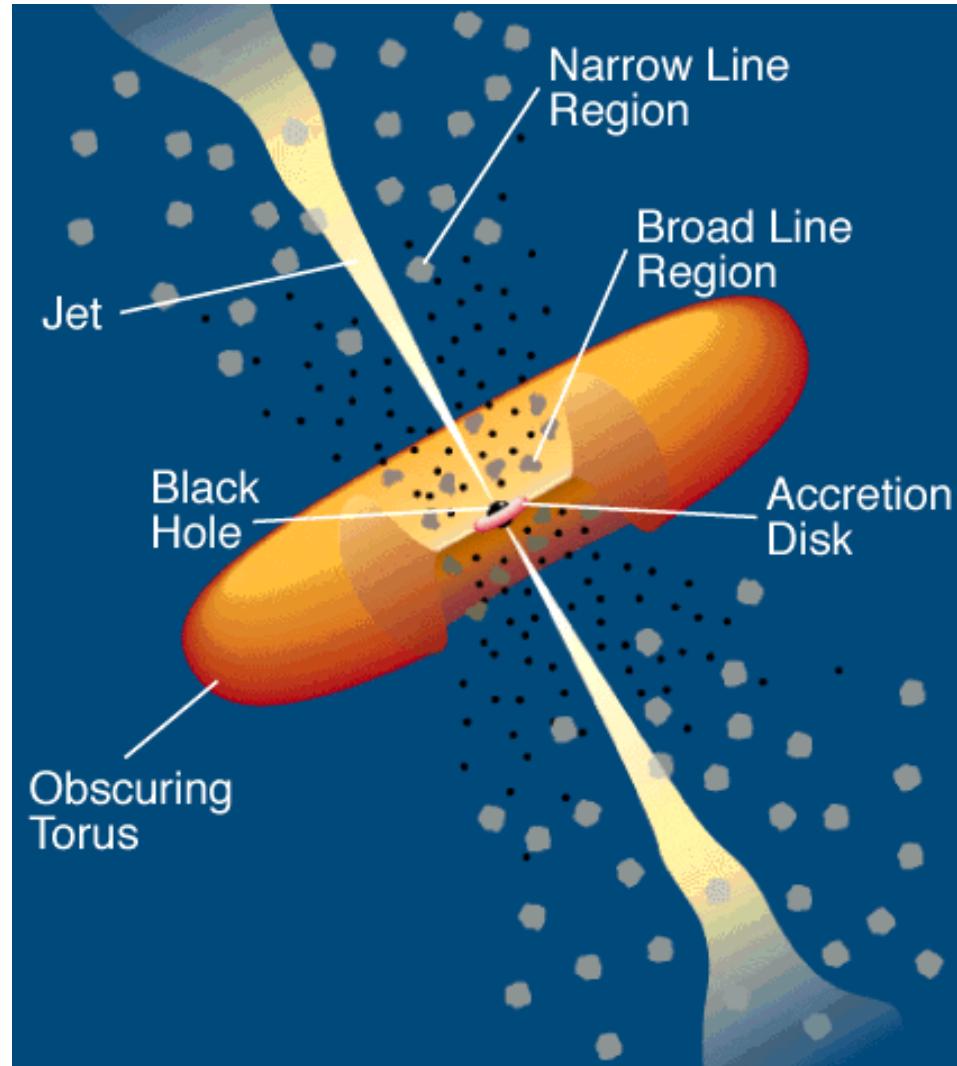
## The principle:

A telescope placed inside the (huge) Cherenkov light pool can obtain an image of the development of the shower above the LONS fluctuations

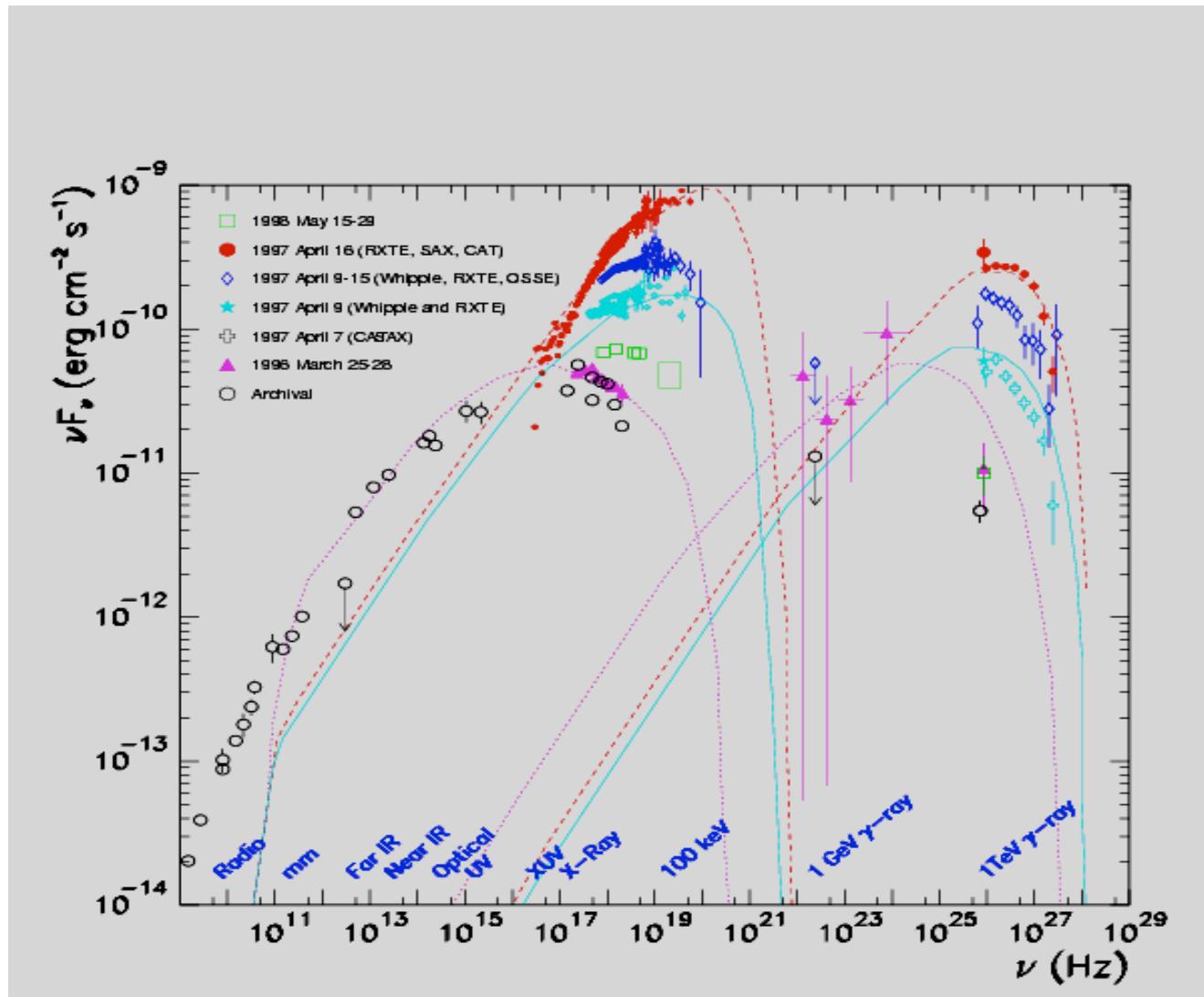
# MAGIC

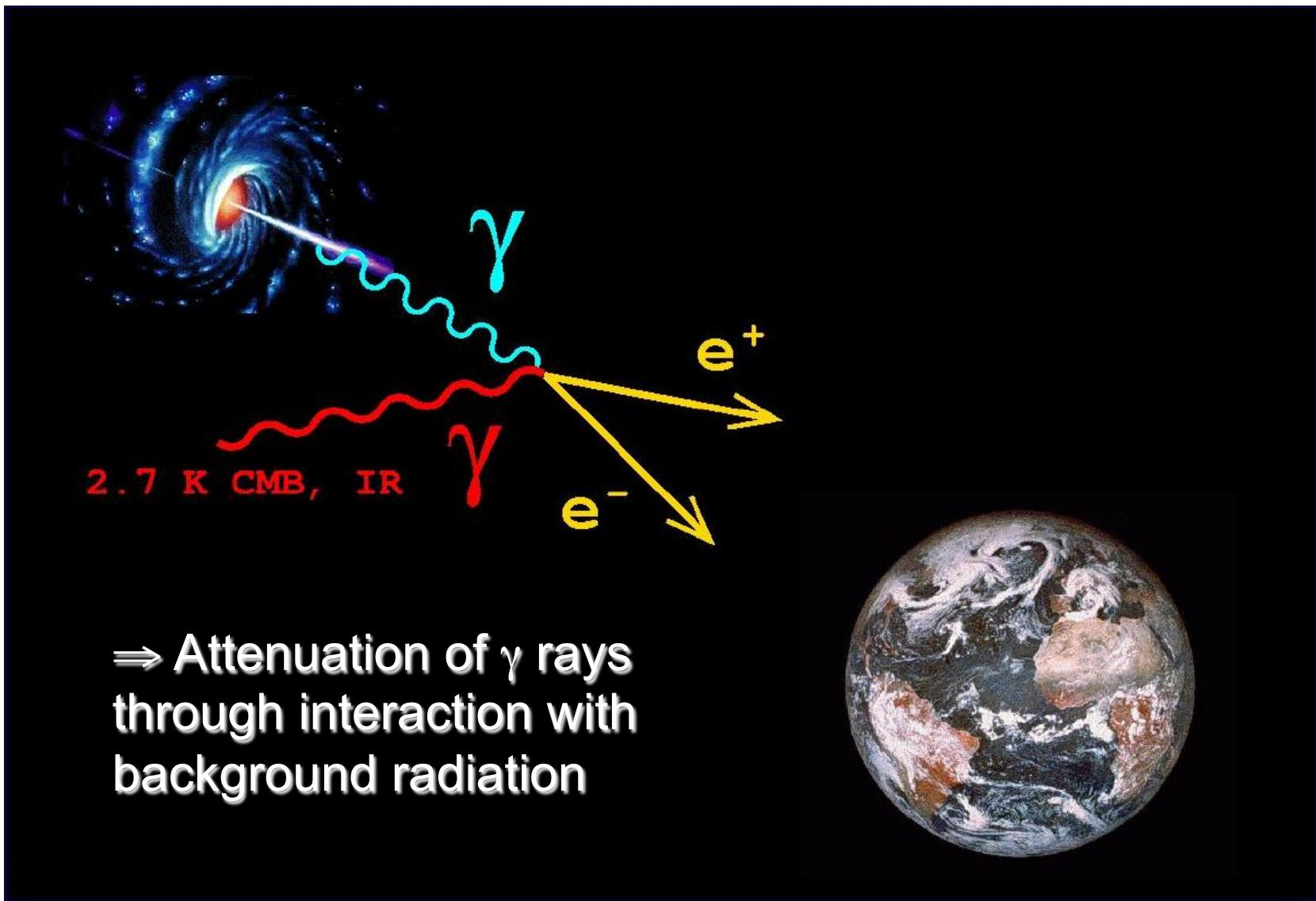


# Active Galactic Nuclei

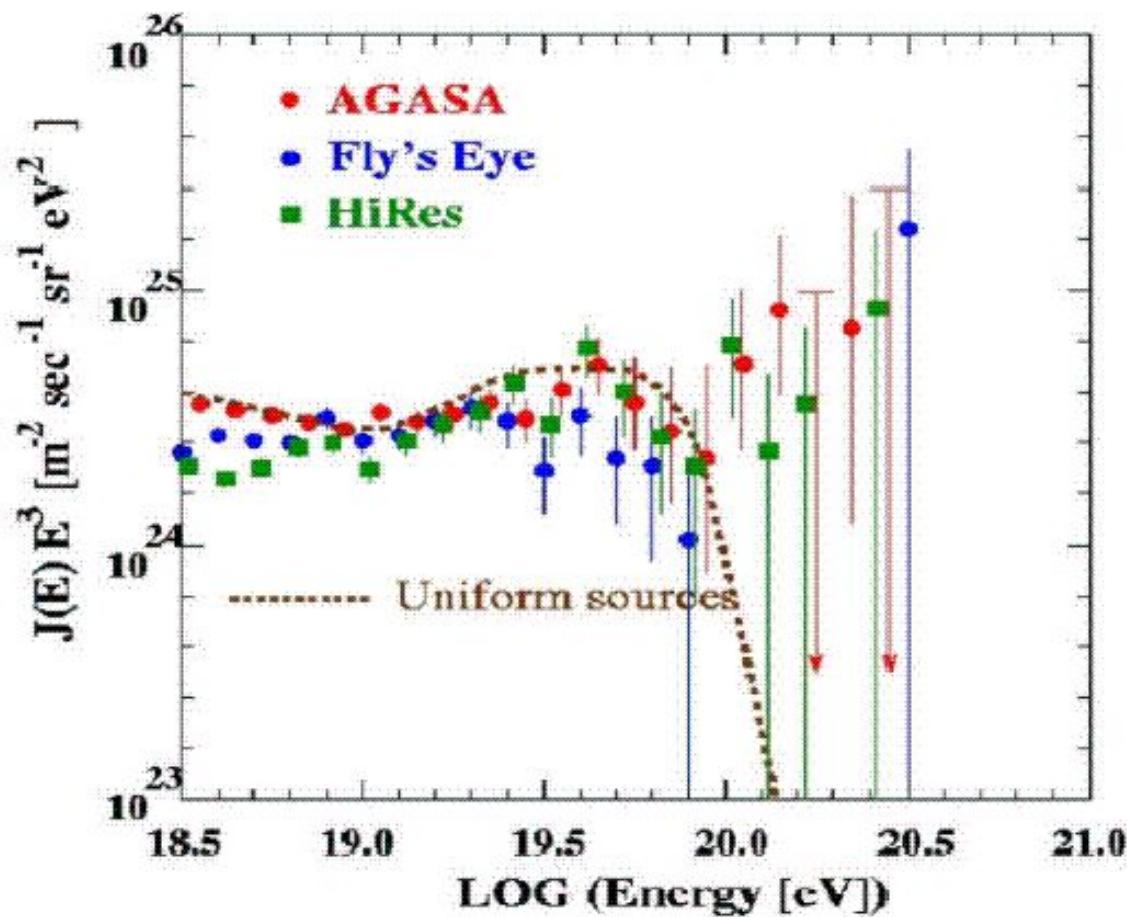


# Active Galactic Nuclei





# UHECR physics



# Conclusions

- Origin of CR: SNR?
- AGN: leptonic or hadronic jet model?
- Unidentified gamma sources: what are they?
- Gamma-ray Bursts: what powers them?
- The transparency of the Universe ...
- What the sources of HE neutrinos?
- What is the nature of DM?
- Are there EM counterparts of GW?

# **Astrofisica Nucleare e Subnucleare**

## **Introduzione - 2**

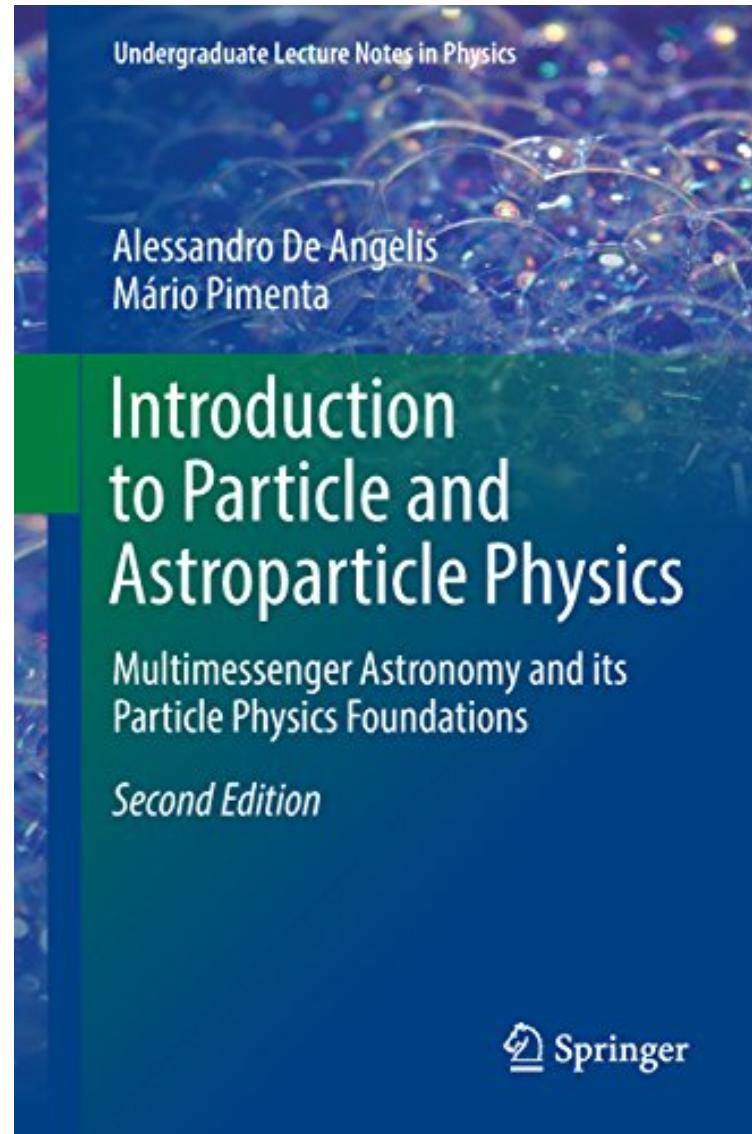
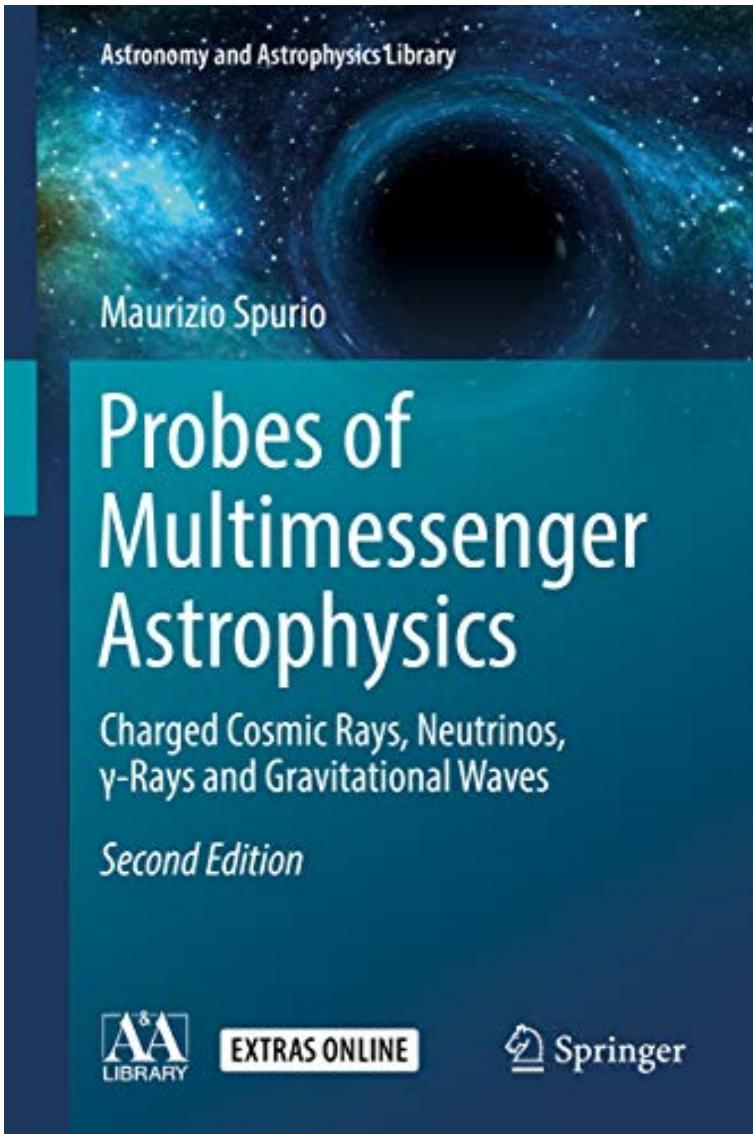
# Organizzazione del corso

- Lezioni frontali
  - Introduzione agli argomenti di Astroparticelle e Astrofisica Nucleare
- Journal Club
  - Lettura di articoli di riferimento del settore
  - Discussione a lezione
- Seminari
  - Invito di esperti del settore (presso UniTs / INFN Ts / INAF Ts)

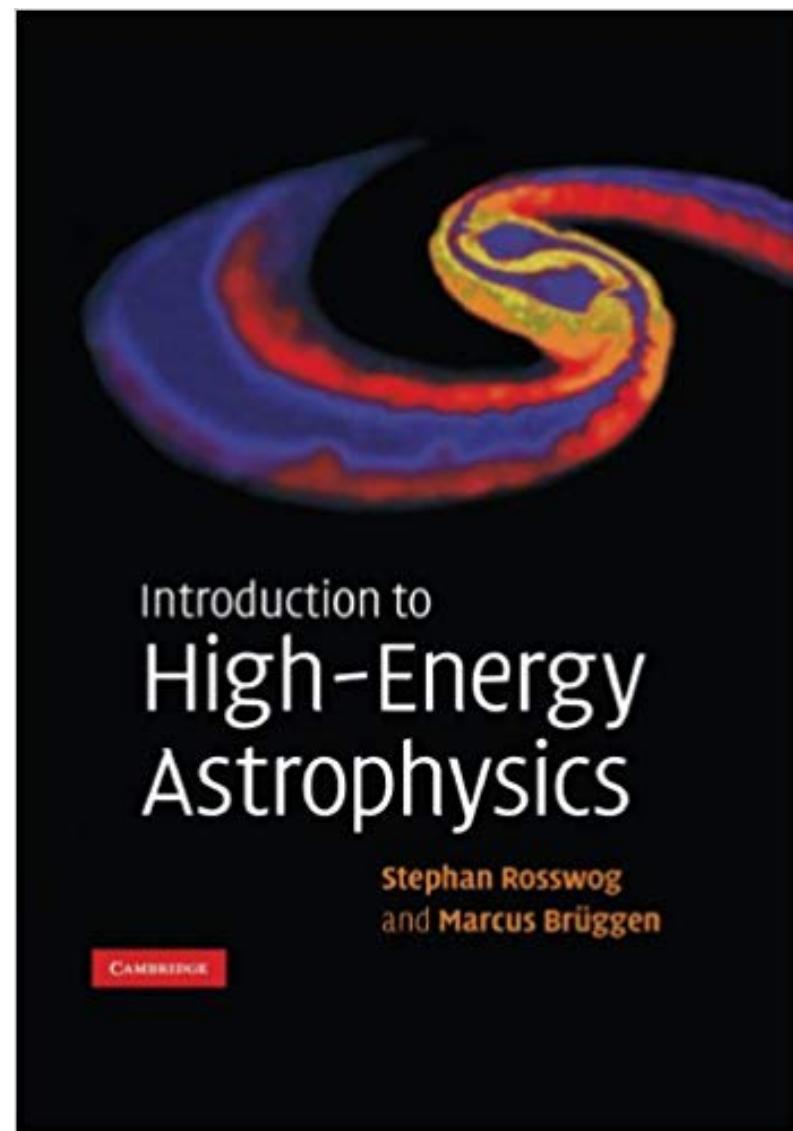
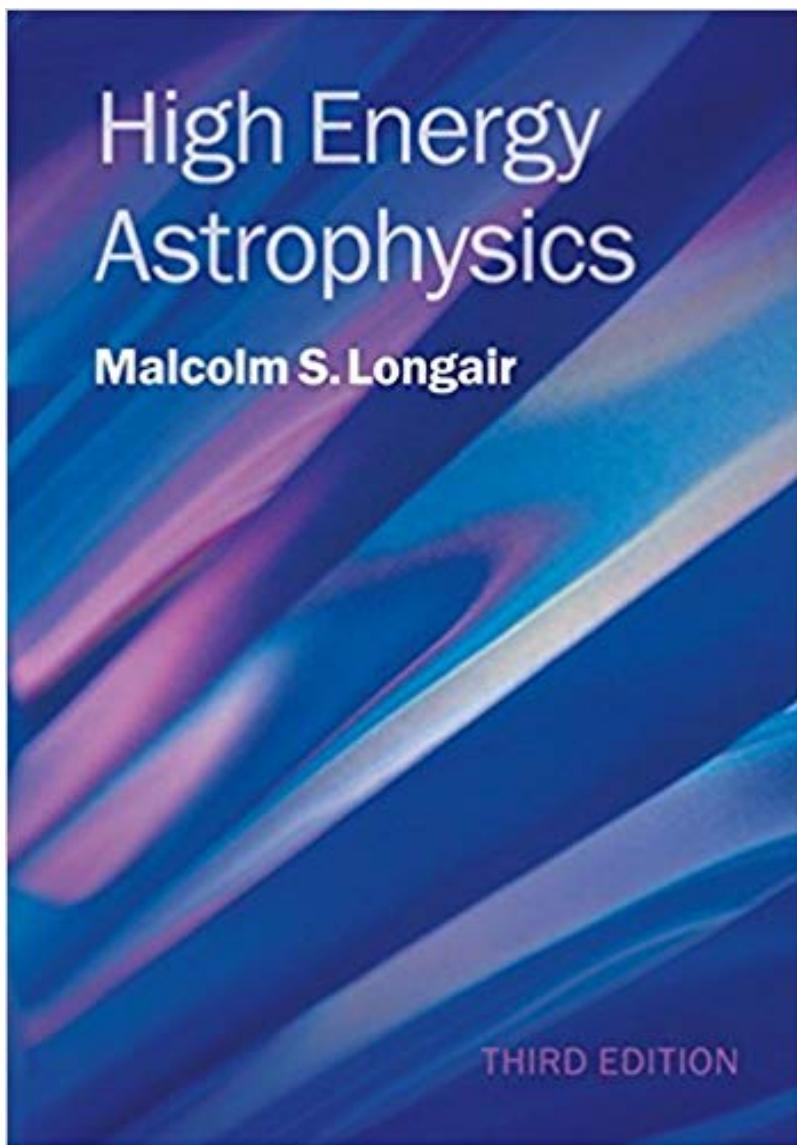
# Data Analysis

- Gamma Ray data analysis
  - Analysis of MeV GRB data
  - Analysis of GeV Gamma ray data
  - Analysis of TeV Gamma ray simulated data
- Analysis of Multiwavelenght data
  - Look for CR open data
- Simulations of Astroparticle experiments
  - G4 simulation toolkit introduction

# Testi



# Testi



# **Astrofisica Nucleare e Subnucleare**

## **Introduzione - 3**

# L'INFN

## La fisica delle Astroparticelle

# L'INFN

The screenshot shows the INFN website homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for PORTALE INFN, SERVIZI, ELENCO TELEFONICO, Info, and a search bar labeled "Cerca...". Below the navigation bar, there is a banner with the INFN logo and the text "Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare". The main menu includes links for HOME, ISTITUTO, STRUTTURE, ESPERIMENTI, PROGETTI, COMUNICAZIONE, OPPORTUNITÀ DI LAVORO, and language icons for Italian and English. On the left, there is a large image of a particle accelerator facility. On the right, there is a "NEWS INFN" section featuring a blue header with the title "CIRCOLANO I PRIMI FASCI NELL'ACCELERATORE SUPERKEKB" and a summary of the news. There are five numbered links for more information. To the right of the news section, there is a "LINEE DI RICERCA" sidebar with five items, each with a number, a title, and a small icon: 1. fisica delle PARTICELLE (particle physics), 2. fisica delle ASTROPARTICELLE (astroparticle physics), 3. fisica NUCLEARE (nuclear physics), 4. fisica TEORICA (theoretical physics), and 5. ricerca TECNOLOGICA (technology research).

## NEWS INFN

1 2 3 4 5

### CIRCOLANO I PRIMI FASCI NELL'ACCELERATORE SUPERKEKB

Il 2 marzo 2016 per la prima volta sono stati iniettati e fatti circolare stabilmente dei fasci di particelle negli anelli dell'acceleratore SuperKEKB nel laboratorio KEK a Tsukuba, in Giappone. È un traguardo importante nella messa a punto della macchina acceleratrice progettata per arrivare a una luminosità mai raggiunta finora, ben quaranta volte più alta...  
[Read more](#)

#### LINEE DI RICERCA

1 fisica delle PARTICELLE

2 fisica delle ASTROPARTICELLE

3 fisica NUCLEARE

4 fisica TEORICA

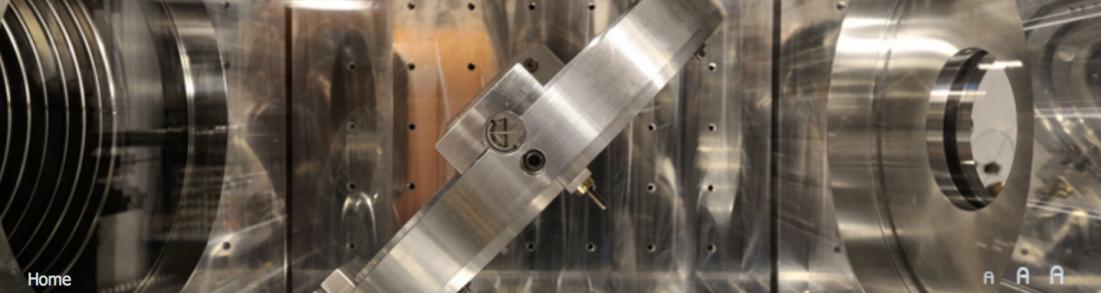
5 ricerca TECNOLOGICA

[www.infn.it](http://www.infn.it)

# I laboratori dell'INFN

Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati

**HOME** **CHI SIAMO** **RICERCHE** **ACCELERATORI** **NOVITÀ** **EDUCATIONAL** **LNF USERS**



Home

**Benvenuti ai Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati**

I Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati (LNF) sono la più antica struttura di ricerca per la fisica nucleare e subnucleare italiana con macchine acceleratrici e il più grande Laboratorio dell'Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare (INFN), l'Ente che promuove, coordina e finanzia la ricerca nel campo della fisica subnucleare e nucleare.

[LEGGI TUTTO...](#)

**Un magnete dal CERN per la ricerca dei dark photon a Frascati**



L'INFN ha recentemente approvato un esperimento per la ricerca di una nuova interazione fondamentale in grado di collegare il nostro mondo con la materia oscura, di cui in gran parte è composto l'Universo, ma di cui ignoriamo la natura. L'esperimento PADME è infatti un apparato sperimentale dedicato alla ricerca del mediatore della nuova "forza oscura" ("fotone oscuro" o "dark photon"), simile al fotone dell'ordinaria radiazione elettromagnetica, ma dotato di una piccola massa e molto debolmente interagente con la materia ordinaria.

[LEGGI TUTTO...](#)

**Contatti**

**INFN - LNF**

Via E. Fermi, 40  
00044 Frascati (Roma) Italy  
Tel +39 06 94031  
Fax +39 06 9403 2582

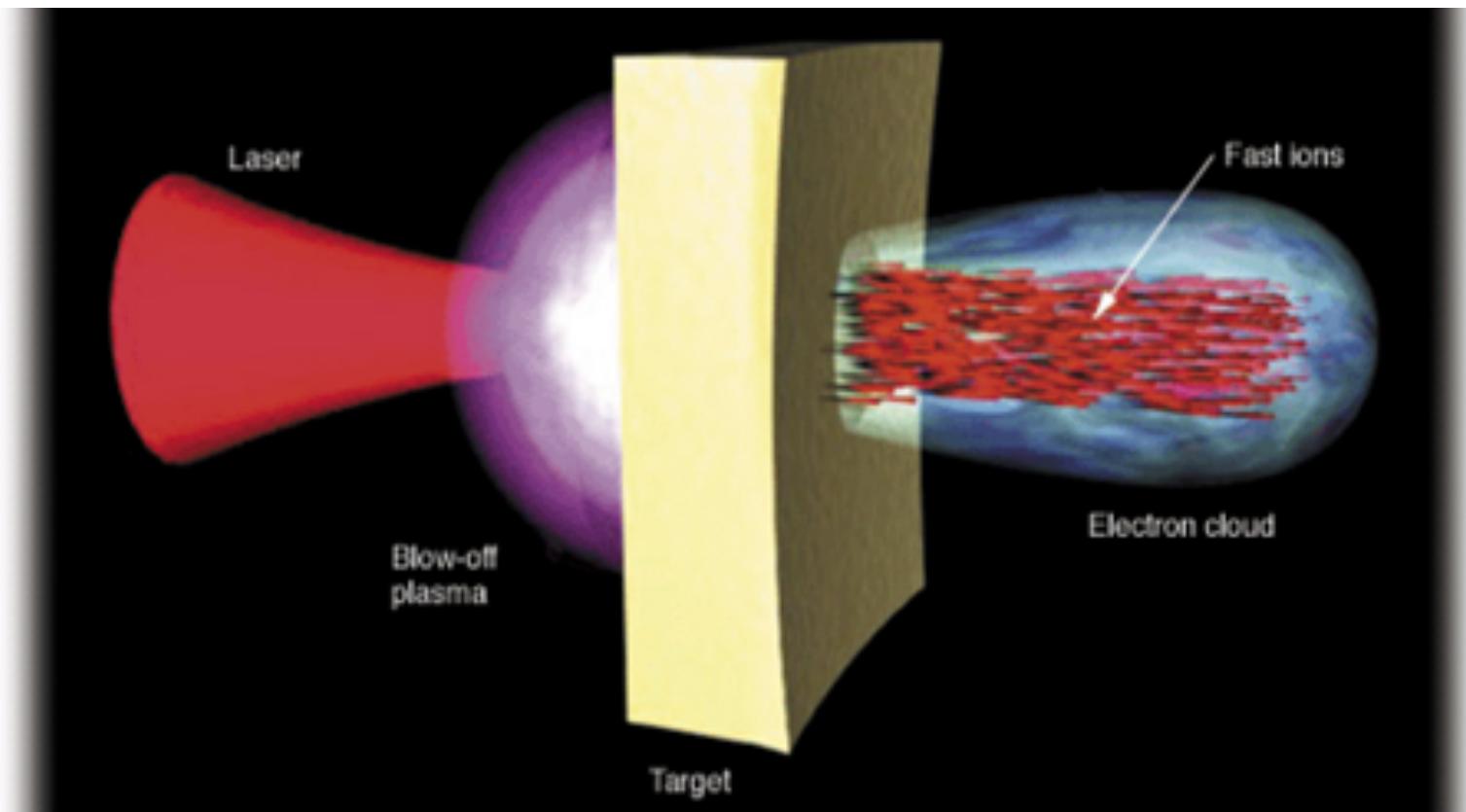
**Direzione**  
Direttore: Dr. Pierluigi Campana  
Tel. +39 06 94031  
e-mail: [dirlnf@lnf.infn.it](mailto:dirlnf@lnf.infn.it)  
[Lab.Naz.Frascati@pec.infn.it](mailto:Lab.Naz.Frascati@pec.infn.it)

**Scelti per voi**

- [Miriam Mafai racconta Bruno Pontecorvo](#)

[www.lnf.infn.it](http://www.lnf.infn.it)

# Nuovi meccanismi di accelerazione



# I laboratori dell'INFN

 **Laboratori Nazionali del Gran Sasso**

Login Phone book  



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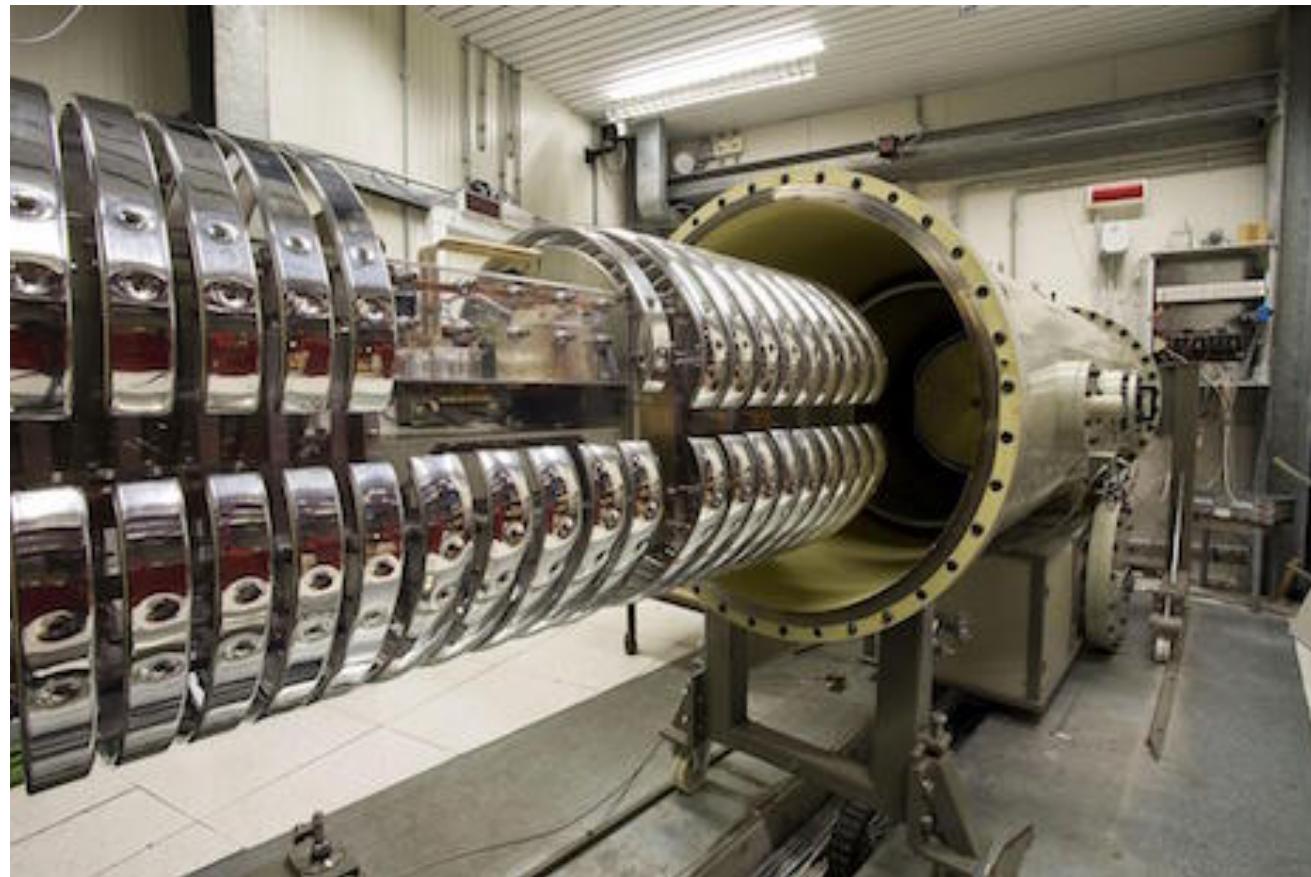


[www.lngs.infn.it](http://www.lngs.infn.it)

# I laboratori del Gran Sasso



# I meccanismi delle Stelle



L'esperimento LUNA

# La Materia Oscura



L'esperimento DAMA

# I neutrini?



L'esperimento Opera

# I laboratori Nazionali del Sud

**INFN**

**Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare**  
**Laboratori Nazionali del Sud**



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[Home](#)

**Laboratory**

- Home
- Accelerators
- Research
- Infrastructure
- Safety
- Gallery
- Virtual tour

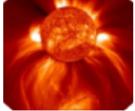
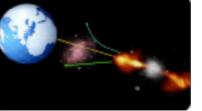
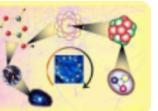
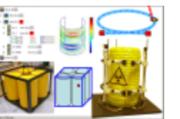
**Announcements**

Pubblicati i risultati di una interessante ricerca sui capodogli, in transito nello Jonio, grazie all'ascolto dei loro suoni. Info sulla rivista [Plos one](#).

**Upcoming Events**

- Tue 26-Apr-2016 Joint LIA COLL--AGAIN
- Wed 7-Sep-2016 III ELIMED Workshop

**LNS activity overview**

 Nuclear Physics	 Accelerators	 Astroparticle Physics
 Detector systems	 Ion Sources	 Theory
 INFN-Energy	 Protontherapy	 Multidisciplinary facilities

**Users**

- LNS Users Group
- User support
- Access info
- Guest house
- Contacts
- Scientific Committee
- Online Submission

**Utilities**

- Document server
- Phonebook
- Webmail
- New webmail
- LNS visits calendar



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 Presentazione LNS  
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**Focus on**

- SMO
- CATANA
- CHIMERA
- FRIBS
- MAGNEX
- Irradiation Facility
- NUMEN

**Service links**

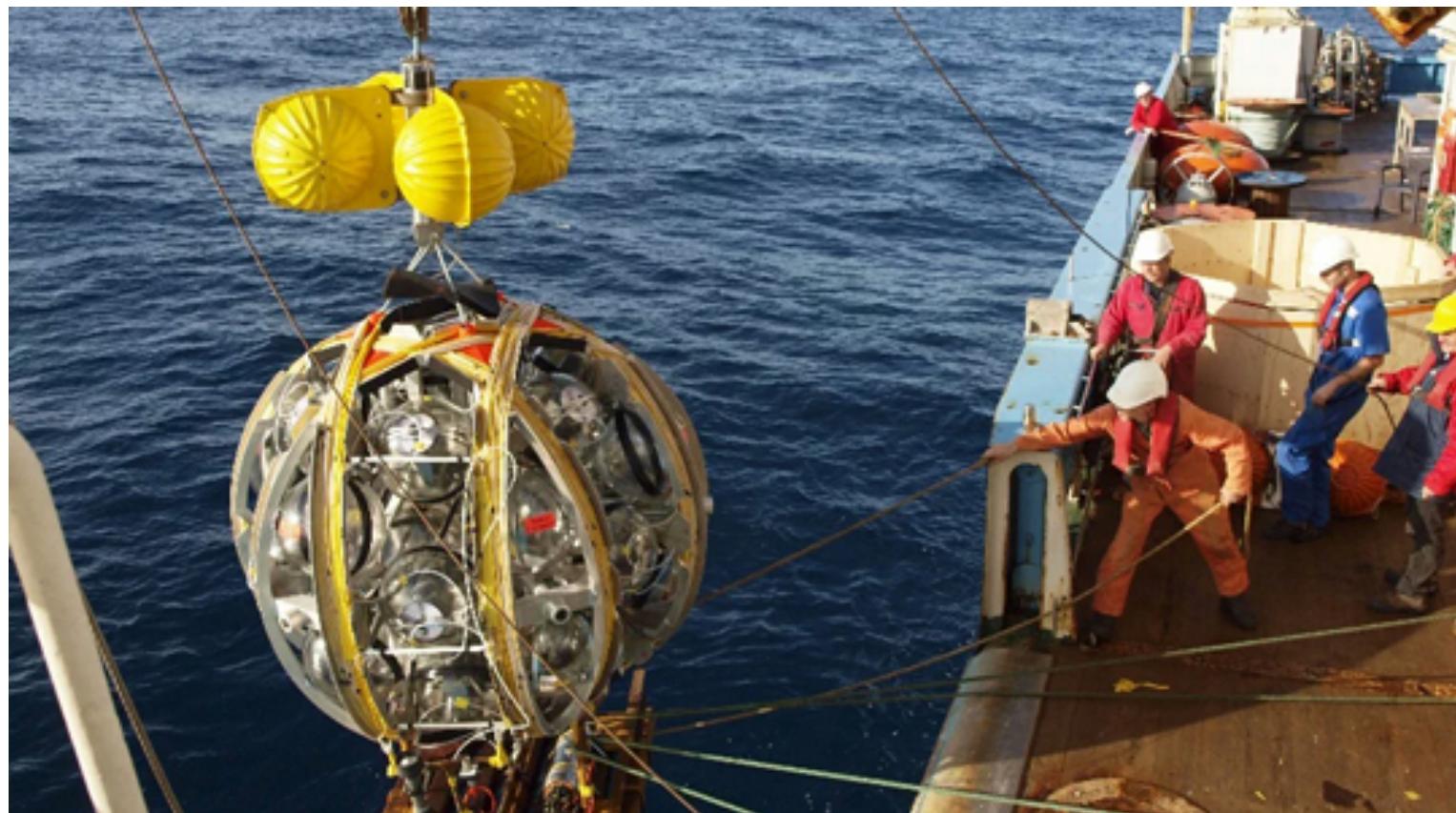
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[www.lns.infn.it](http://www.lns.infn.it)

# I neutrini astrofisici



# I neutrini astrofisici



# I laboratori Nazionali di Legnaro

 **Laboratori Nazionali di Legnaro**

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Pagina principale Ricerca Acceleratori Informazioni Pratiche Staff e utenti   

- Visitare i LNL
- Galleria di immagini
- Studiare ai LNL
- Lavorare ai LNL
- Eventi speciali
- L'ambiente



**LNL Seminars**

Sei qui: Home Pagina principale

**Managing a high intensity high energy cyclotron for medical applications**  
Dr. Ferid Haddad and Dr. Nicolas Varmenot (GIP Arronax, France)  
Thursday, 21 January 2016 from 15:00 to 16:00 C. Villi meeting room

**Sviluppo e caratterizzazione della sorgente di ionizzazione al plasma del progetto SPES**  
Dr. Fabio Visentin  
Friday, 22 January 2016 from 14:15 to 15:15 Rostagni meeting room

**Archiver Appliance to EPICS control systems**  
Dr. Thomas Birke (Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin für Materialien und Energie GmbH)

**Benvenuti ai Laboratori Nazionali di Legnaro (LNL)**



I LNL sono uno dei quattro laboratori nazionali dell'Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare (INFN). La missione principale dei LNL riguarda la ricerca di base nella fisica e astrofisica nucleare assieme alle applicazioni di tecnologie nucleari.

Più di 800 ricercatori da ogni parte del mondo partecipano ai programmi di ricerca in corso. Ai LNL prestano servizio 250 persone, metà di quali sono dipendenti dell' INFN (fisici, ingegneri, tecnici ...), la restante parte proviene da università e centri di ricerca nazionali o stranieri. Il bilancio dei LNL si aggira sui 20 milioni di Euro all'anno, di cui metà dedicata alle spese di gestione e ricerca, l'altra metà al personale. Punti di forza dei laboratori sono la realizzazione di acceleratori di particelle nucleari e lo sviluppo di rivelatori di radiazioni nucleari.

**LNL Events**

**Intense and Powerful Accelerator Beams for industrial and energy application (IPAB2016)**  
14 - 15 March 2016, INFN-LNL

All events

**USEFUL LINKS**

[INFN Portal](#)  
[INFN Amministrazione Centrale](#)  
[INFN Presidenza](#)  
[Travelling](#)

[www.lnl.infn.it](http://www.lnl.infn.it)

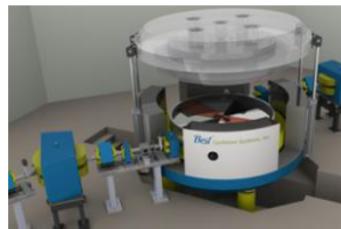
# Le onde gravitazionali



# Il progetto SPES



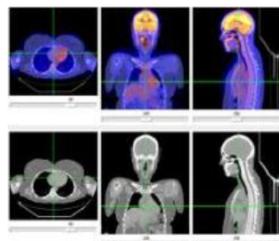
## Le quattro fasi del progetto SPES



Ciclotrone e  
infrastruttura



Facility per fasci  
di ioni radioattivi



Radioisotopi per  
la salute



Sorgenti di  
neutroni basate  
su acceleratori

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