

# LABVIEW AN INTRODUCTION

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### INTRODUCTION

































#### To relays

Digital communication (ETH, RS-232, RS-485, ...)

Digital output

Analogue voltage input

Analogue current input (power supply to be externally provided)

Differential voltage input



## DATA ACQUISITION / ADC







#### Programmable Logic Controller

- Short response time
- Suitable for operating in harsh environments
- Easy connection system and programming language



#### **ARDUINO**

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION STORE

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HARDWARE SOFTWARE CLOUD DOCUMENTATION - COMMUNITY BLOG ABOUT



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#### Q Search on Arduino.cc SIGN IN

() Help

#### **ARDUINO**

#### Boards



#### Shields



ReadAnalogVoltage | Arduino 1.8.19
File Modifica Sketch Strumenti Aiuto



ReadAnalogVoltage

Reads an analog input on pin 0, converts it to voltage, and prints the result to the Serial Monitor. Graphical representation is available using Serial Plotter (Tools > Serial Plotter menu). Attach the center pin of a potentiometer to pin  $\lambda 0$ , and the outside pins to +5V and ground.

This example code is in the public domain.

```
https://www.arduino.cc/en/Tutorial/BuiltInExamples/ReadAnalogVoltage
```

```
// the setup routine runs once when you press reset:
```

void setup() {

// initialize serial communication at 9600 bits per second: Serial.begin(9600);

```
// the loop routine runs over and over again forever:
```

```
void loop() {
```

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1

```
// read the input on analog pin 0:
```

```
int sensorValue = analogRead(A0);
```

```
// Convert the analog reading (which goes from 0 - 1023) to a voltage (0 - 5V):
```

```
float voltage = sensorValue * (5.0 / 1023.0);
```

```
// print out the value you read:
```

```
Serial.println(voltage);
```







#### Sistemi di Acquisizione



I sistemi DAQ (acquisizione dati) di Dewesoft sono robusti, modulari e facili da usare. I nostri condizionatori di segnale supportano praticamente qualsiasi sensore, ma possono anche registrare video, CAN BUS, GPS, Ethernet e molti altri formati di dati digitali, tutti in modo sincrono! Collegate i nostri dispositivi con EtherCAT o USB per estenderli. Il software DewesoftX è da tempo riconosciuto come il più versatile e facile da usare al mondo e include aggiornamenti gratuiti per tutta la durata del sistema. Rivolgetevi a Dewesoft per avere la migliore tecnologia, la massima qualità e prezzi competitivi... e una garanzia di 7 anni leader del settore.

#### Sistemi DAQ modulari



I sistemi DAQ modulari di Dewesoft offrono un modo comodo e flessibile per creare il sistema DAQ ideale per la vostra applicazione. Iniziate con un modulo a canale singolo e poi aggiungete tutti i moduli singoli o multicanale di cui avete bisogno. Possono essere facilmente collegati a margherita. Grazie alla connettività EtherCAT, i moduli possono essere collocati a una distanza massima di 100 m l'uno dall'altro. Un unico cavo trasmette alimentazione, dati e sincronizzazione. I moduli IOLITE sono ideali per le applicazioni industriali, mentre i moduli KRYPTON sono progettati per l'uso all'aperto, le vibrazioni elevate e gli ambienti difficili. Tutti i sistemi Dewesoft includono il software DewesoftX, che viene aggiornato gratuitamente per tutta la durata del sistema.

#### Sistemi DAQ portatili



I sistemi di acquisizione dati portatili sono dispositivi di acquisizione e visualizzazione dati completamente integrati, con archiviazione dati sicura e incorporata, batterie per un funzionamento completamente autonomo e connettività di rete avanzata. Le potenti funzioni di condizionamento ed elaborazione del segnale assicurano che le nostre unità portatili siano adatte ad applicazioni di test e misura sul campo, nell'industria o in laboratorio. L'elevato isolamento galvanico degli amplificatori analogici e dei circuiti di alimentazione protegge le unità dai loop di massa e mantiene la qualità del segnale ai massimi livelli.

#### Sistemi DAQ Rugged



I robusti registratori e logger DAQ di Dewesoft sono progettati e costruiti per essere utilizzati in ambienti difficili. La protezione IP67 significa che sono resistenti all'acqua e alla polvere. I moduli KRYPTON, singoli o multicanale, possono essere collocati ovunque e collegati in serie tramite un unico cavo EtherCAT. Sono resistenti agli urti fino a 100 g e possono funzionare in un'ampia gamma di temperature, da -40° a 85 °C (da -40° a 185 °F). I modelli SIRIUS impermeabili offrono una frequenza di campionamento più elevata e una gamma dinamica più ampia, un grado di protezione IP67 e una temperatura operativa compresa tra -40 °C e 60 °C (-40 °F e 140 °F). Con questi dispositivi abbiamo unito prestazioni elevate e praticità.



#### Sistemi di acquisizione e controllo



Finora l'acquisizione di dati ad alta velocità e il controllo in tempo reale erano due mondi completamente diversi. I sistemi DAQ non erano dispositivi nativi in tempo reale e i PLC non avevano capacità di condizionamento del segnale e di registrazione dinamica di alto livello. Dewesoft ha cambiato tutto questo sviluppando potenti dispositivi DAQ con una o addirittura due interfacce EtherCAT ridondanti. Questi sistemi possono memorizzare centinaia di canali analogici e digitali a piena velocità e inviare simultaneamente dati in parallelo a qualsiasi controllore master EtherCAT di terze parti. I mondi della misura ad alta velocità e del controllo in tempo reale si sono finalmente uniti.

naeaneria

#### Wattemtri



Gli analizzatori di potenza Dewesoft sono strumenti all'avanguardia progettati per un'analisi precisa e completa della potenza e della qualità dell'energia in varie applicazioni industriali e di ricerca. Grazie alla tecnologia avanzata e al software intuitivo, questi analizzatori offrono precisione, flessibilità e facilità d'uso senza pari. La nostra gamma comprende tutto, dall'analizzatore di potenza trifase più piccolo al mondo agli analizzatori portatili multifase intelligenti e compatti e ai sistemi ad alto numero di canali. Che si tratti di produzione industriale, energia rinnovabile, test automobilistici, aerospaziali o di qualsiasi tipo di ricerca e sviluppo, Dewesoft offre gli strumenti necessari per un'analisi di potenza precisa ed efficiente.

Unitevi ai principali ingegneri e ricercatori che si affidano a Dewesoft per le loro esigenze di misurazione elettrica.

#### Data Loggers



Benvenuti nella pagina della categoria di prodotti Data Logger di Dewesoft! I nostri data logger di fascia alta sono progettati per fornire una registrazione affidabile e accurata dei dati per una vasta gamma di applicazioni. La nostra offerta comprende data logger integrati e a bassa potenza che possono essere utilizzati per misurare estensimetri, vibrazioni, tensione, corrente, temperatura, resistenza e altre misure simili. I nostri data logger sono costruiti all'insegna della precisione e della durata, per garantire la massima affidabilità dei dati raccolti. Sfogliate la nostra selezione per trovare il data logger perfetto per le vostre esigenze.

#### Monitoraggio e dispositivi IoT



Dewesoft produce strumenti e logger DAQ innovativi per applicazioni di monitoraggio della salute strutturale e delle condizioni delle macchine. I nostri strumenti sono abilitati all'IoT (Internet of Things). Sono completamente collegabili in rete, ma possono anche operare in modo autonomo. La nostra ampia gamma di strumenti è progettata per essere utilizzata insieme o separatamente in qualsiasi combinazione, in modo da poter risolvere qualsiasi applicazione di misura e monitoraggio. Che si tratti di semplice monitoraggio o di applicazioni di fascia alta che richiedono l'elaborazione del segnale in loco con uplink dei dati in tempo reale per la visualizzazione e la post-elaborazione nei centri di controllo, abbiamo la soluzione che fa per voi.





More insights during the seminar which will be held on 14<sup>th</sup> November



### PXI

Meet demanding test objectives with the widest portfolio of industry-leading modular instruments and configurable software interfaces.



### LabVIEW

Create applications using an intuitive graphical programming language with unparalleled hardware connectivity and extensive IP libraries.



# DAQ Products

Explore data acquisition products with sensor-specific, conditioned I/O for accurate and precise measurements.





### PXI

Meet demanding test objectives with the widest portfolio of industry-leading modular instruments and configurable software interfaces.



# What is PXI?

NI PXI systems provide high-performance modular instruments and other I/O modules that feature specialized synchronization and key software features for test and measurement applications from device validation to automated production test. NI is the PXI industry leader, with the broadest array of best-in-class products and services on the market.



WATCH THE VIDEO





### PXI

Meet demanding test objectives with the widest portfolio of industry-leading modular instruments and configurable software interfaces.

#### Controller

PXI controllers are either integrated or remote. Integrated controllers contain everything you need to run your PXI system without an external PC, while remote controllers let you control your PXI system from desktops, laptops, or server computers.

#### View PXI controllers





#### Modules

NI offers more than 600 PXI modules that acquire data, trigger and synchronize devices, generate and route signals, and make a variety of measurements ranging from DC to mmVave. Also, the PXI portfolio includes modular instruments—such as oscilloscopes and digital multimeters—that can replace traditional box instruments and with which you can integrate PXI switches in a variety of topologies. Because PXI is an open industry standard, nearly 1,500 products are available from more than 70 different instrument vendors.

#### PXI Multifunction I/O Module

Device for PXI Remote Control 

PXI Digital Multimeter

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PXI Digital I/O Module





#### PXI

Meet demanding test objectives with the widest portfolio of industry-leading modular instruments and configurable software interfaces.



# Chassis

The chassis—the PXI system backbone—is comparable to a desktop PC's mechanical enclosure and motherboard. It provides power, cooling, and a communication bus to the system, and supports multiple instrumentation modules within the same enclosure. PXI uses commercial PC-based PCI and PCI Express bus technology while combining rugged CompactPCI modular packaging, as well as key timing and synchronization features. Chassis range in size from four to 18 slots to fit the needs of any application, whether you require a portable, benchtop, rack-mount, or embedded system.







### PXI

Meet demanding test objectives with the widest portfolio of industry-leading modular instruments and configurable software interfaces.



NI led the creation of the PXI standards body to create an open standard, so you can augment your NI system with specialty modules from up to 60 other vendors.



NI PXI hardware utilizes the latest technology, incorporating powerful multicore processors, FPGAs, and other technology to increase measurement range and performance.





PXI's architecture makes it possible to synchronize measurements across multiple modules or multiple chassis, so you can add to your systems as requirements change.



PXI offers some of the highest frequency and accuracy specifications, so you can ensure your test systems deliver the production test results you need.



# DAQ Products

Explore data acquisition products with sensor-specific, conditioned I/O for accurate and precise measurements.



Data Acquisition (DAQ)

Create DAQ systems with NI devices, sensors, and software.

#### What is DAQ?

Data acquisition (DAQ) is the process of measuring an electrical or physical phenomenon, such as voltage, current, temperature, pressure, or sound. A DAQ system consists of sensors, DAQ measurement hardware, and a computer with programmable software.



Data Acquisition Basics and Technology WATCH\_VIDEO



### NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS CRIO











### NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS DAQ PRODUCTS







#### CompactDAQ

Achieve electrical and physical measurements with a customizable, accurate, yet cost-effective way to conduct benchtop measurements. This portable, flexible approach is ideal for applications with a wide mix of measurement types, where scalability and flexibility are important. Hardware ruggedness makes it a great fit for highchannel-count distributed applications in the field.

#### CompactRIO

Take advantage of real-time data processing capabilities, sensorspecific conditioned I/O, and a closely integrated software toolchain for long-running, industrial data acquisition applications.



#### PXI

Use this modular approach for highchannel-count data acquisition and sensor measurement applications. Systems range from tens to hundreds of channels, mixing and matching measurement functionality and output capabilities.



# DAQ Products

Explore data acquisition products with sensor-specific, conditioned I/O for accurate and precise measurements.



Maximize the absolute accuracy of your measurements with NI's industry-leading performance for automated data acquisition.



Build mixed-measurement systems tailored to your needs and swap out or add hardware as your needs change.



Scalable

Choose from hardware options that let you control multiple data acquisition systems as part of one synchronized application. Regrammable

Program your hardware with the same API in your choice of language, including G, Python, ANSI C, C#, and .NET. Or, use interactive software without writing code.



### NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS LABVIEW

### LabVIEW

Create applications using an intuitive graphical programming language with unparalleled hardware connectivity and extensive IP libraries.



# What Is LabVIEW?

LabVIEW is a graphical programming environment engineers use to develop automated research, validation, and production test systems.











https://www.ni.com/en/shop/electronic-test-instrumentation/add-ons-for-electronic-test-and-instrumentation/what-is-labview-fpga-module/programming-options-for-ni-software-designed-instruments.html

Software-designed instruments, exploit the flexibility offered from Field Programmable Gate Arrays (FPGAs) to build software-designed modular instruments. By using high quality data acquisition systems this approach allows to build customized software according to the host processors.

This software-based approach, called virtual instrumentation, has become the de facto standard for developing automated test applications.



### SOFTWARE DESIGNED INSTRUMENTS



 $https://www.ni.com/en/shop/electronic-test-instrumentation/add-ons-for-electronic-test-and-instrumentation/what-is-labview-fpga-module/programming-options-for-ni-software-designed-instruments.html \label{eq:stars}$ 

On-FPGA and stimulus measurements generation move these tasks from the host processor to the FPGA, allowing for real realtime data processing, executed continuously and virtually instantaneously. This might deliver higher test throughput by reducing the measurement computation time, or it might enable new types of tests by performing measurements continuously over an indefinite period or by generating long-duration nonrepetitive waveforms (examples: RF spectral measurements, digital bit error rate calculation, phase-continuous tone generation, or intentional waveform impairments such as distortion or noise).

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### SOFTWARE DESIGNED INSTRUMENTS

#### Instrument Driver

- Industry-standard programming paradigm
- · Out-of-the-box functionality

#### Instrument Driver FPGA Extensions

- Industry-standard programming paradigm
- Out-of-the-box functionality
- Application-specific FPGA enhancements

#### LabVIEW Sample Projects and Instrument Design Libraries

- Variety of architectural templates
- End-to-end customization of processor and FPGA capabilities

For maximum compatibility with existing test code and testing paradigms, instrument drivers deliver industry-standard APIs that meets these needs. For maximum flexibility, NI instrument design libraries and LabVIEW Sample Projects provide lower-level building blocks and architectural templates that you can completely customize.

https://www.ni.com/en/shop/electronic-test-instrumentation/add-ons-for-electronic-test-and-instrumentation/what-is-labview-fpga-module/programming-options-for-ni-software-designed-instruments.html and the set of the se

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LABoratory Virtual Instruments Engineering Workbench

Graphical programming language that allows for:

- instrument control
- data acquisition
- pre/post data processing

Graphical programming language: graphical symbols rather than textual language to describe programming actions

Such a software was born in 1986: up to date embeds lots of libraries for communicate with most of the hardware available on the market.





A program developed by means of LV is called Virtual Instrument (VI).

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### LABVIEW PROJECT – AN EXAMPLE



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## LABVIEW PROJECTS – A REAL EXAMPLE (1)





## LABVIEW PROJECTS – A REAL EXAMPLE (1)











CONNECTOR VIEW FROM THE FRONT SIDE OF THE ENTRANCE PANEL CONNECTOR VIEW FROM THE FRONT PANEL OF THE INSTRUMENT



























## LABVIEW: INTO THE SOFTWARE

#### A program developed by means of LV is called Virtual Instrument (VI).

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## LABVIEW: INTO THE SOFTWARE



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## THE FRONT PANEL - THE CONTROL PALETTE





## **THE BLOCK DIAGRAM - THE FUNCTION PALETTE**









## MAIN CONTROLS AND AUXILIARY TOOLS





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#### **ELEMENT DUALITY**







## MAIN ELEMENTS FROM THE CONTROL PALETTE





# **NUMERIC CONTROLS**















## **NUMERIC CONTROLS**

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## **STRING CONTROLS**





## **BOOLEAN CONTROLS**







## **BOOLEAN CONTROLS**

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# **BOOLEAN CONTROLS**

Dipartimento di Ingegneria

Architettura

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI

**DI TRIESTE** 

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#### Button behavior

Switch when pressed Switch when released Switch until released Latch when pressed Latch when released Latch until released

#### Button behavior

Switch when pressed Switch when released Switch until released Latch when pressed Latch when released Latch until released

#### Button behavior

Switch when released Switch until released Latch when pressed Latch when released Latch until released

#### Behavior Explanation -



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#### Change state on a button press. Remain there until another button press.

#### **Behavior Explanation**



Change state on a button release. Remain there until another button release.

Behavior Explanation



Change state on a button press. Change back when released and read by LabVIEW.

## **NUMERIC INDICATORS**







## **STRING INDICATORS**

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## **BOOLEAN INDICATORS**



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## **GRAPH INDICATORS**







## MAIN ELEMENTS FROM THE FUNCTION PALETTE









#### ARRAYS





#### **ARRAYS AND CLUSTERS**

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#### **OPERATIONS**







#### **OPERATIONS**







# **STRUCTURES**





#### **TIMING AND USER INTERFACE**







## MATHEMATICS





## SIGNAL PROCESSING

Signal Processing								
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# FILE I/O





# COMMUNICATION

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# **GRAPHICAL INTERFACE BASED BLOCKS**







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Write To	<ul> <li>Save to one file</li> <li>Ask user to choose file</li> <li>Ask only once</li> <li>Ask each iteration</li> <li>If a file already exists</li> </ul>	Segment Headers  One header per segment One header only No headers X Value (Time) Columns
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# **GRAPHICAL INTERFACE BASED BLOCKS**



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	-Signal Inp	ut Range	-Scaled Ur		
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Click the Add Channels button			Diffe	erential	~
(+) to add more channels to		c	ustom Scalin	g.	
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Tining Settings					
Acquisition Mode		Samples to R	ead	Rate (Hz)	
N Samples	~	100	101.000	1k	
N Samples	~	Samples to P	ead	ik 1k	



# NI/ LABVIEW / VI / SOME EXAMPLES



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**DI TRIESTE** 

naeaneria

Architettu

- NI Example finder / Signal Processing / Advanced Peak Detection
- NI Example finder / Level Measurement / Advanced DC-RMS Measurement

# **VI HIERARCHY**





# **VI HIERARCHY**





# NI-MAX (MEASUREMENT & AUTOMATION EXPLORER)

My System	🖬 Save 🛛 🔀 Refresh			y? Hide	Help
Data Neighborhood Devices and Interfaces			^	Back	3
> 🛃 Scales	System Settings			NT Measurement &	
> 🔂 Software	Hostname	DESKTOP-KOJBKT6		Automation Explorer	
😫 Remote Systems	DNS Name	DESKTOP-KOJBKT6		Measurement & Automation Explorer (MAX) provides access	
	Vendor	Dell Inc.		to your NI products.	
	Model	Latitude E5410		What do you want to do?	
	Serial Number	C3960N1		Manage my devices and interfaces	
	Firmware Version	A07		Manage my installed NI	
	Hardware Revision	0001		Manage virtual channels or	
	Operating System	Microsoft Windows 10 Enterprise		tasks for my devices	
	System Start Time	02/12/2022 17:27		Create scales for my virtual instruments	
	Description			Configure my IVI instrument	
	System Configuration Web Access	Local Only ×		<u>Import/export my device</u> <u>configuration file.</u>	
	Sustem Paraurger			Note Some categories are device specific. For example, the IVI	
	System Resources			you have IVI installed.	
	Total Physical Memory	3.80 GB		For more information about using MAX, select available help	P
	Free Physical Memory	627 MB		categories from the Help menu If you need further assistance	or
	Total Virtual Memory	8.82 GB		want to know more about your device, visit the NI Technical	
	Free Virtual Memory	1.61 GB		Support website	
	Primary Disk Capacity	232 GB		For more information about this version of MAX, launch the	ā
	Primary Disk Free Space	57.7 GB		enter the following Info Codes:	đ
	CPU Model	Intel(R) Core(TM) i7 CPU M 640 @ 2.80GHz		<ul> <li>SysCfgFixList—</li> </ul>	
	CPU Cores	2	$\sim$	fixes	
	ጅ System Settings 🖳 Network S	ettings		<ul> <li>SysCfgKnownIssues— Known issues</li> </ul>	



















Select	Agree		Review	Finish
PROGRAMMING ENVIRONMENTS  LabVIEW  G Web Development Software  APPLICATION SOFTWARE		2023 Q3 2022 Q3	LabVIEW a LabVIEW and Dr software and co software and so	nd Drivers ivers provides LabVIEW mpatible NI driver ftware add-ons.
Switch Executive		2023 Q1		
ADD-ONS				
LabVIEW Real-Time Module		2023 Q1		
LabVIEW FPGA Module		2023 Q1		
LabVIEW FPGA Compile Farm Too	olkit	2023 Q1		
Vision Development Module		2023 Q1		
LabVIEW FPGA Compilation Tool	for	2022 Q3		
DRIVERS				
Industrial Controller Device Drive	ers	2023 Q1 🖉		
Select All Deselect All				Next

Select	Agree	Review	Finish
Additional item	is you may wish t	o install:	
JKI VI Package Man VI Package Manager hel	nager ps you discover, create, and insta	ll LabVIEW add-ons.	2023 Q3
LabVIEW Advanced The LabVIEW Advanced perform time frequency	Signal Processing Toolkit Signal Processing Toolkit is a set , time series, and wavelet analys	: (64-bit) of software tools that you can use is.	2023 Q1 to
LabVIEW Database The LabVIEW Database implement common da	Connectivity Toolkit (64-I Connectivity Toolkit helps you co tabase operations.	pit) nnect to local and remote databas	2023 Q1 ies and
LabVIEW Desktop I The LabVIEW Desktop E advanced debugging.	Execution Trace Toolkit xecution Trace Toolkit helps you	perform dynamic code analysis for	2023
LabVIEW Desktop I     This installs the LabVIEW	Execution Trace Toolkit Su W Desktop Execution Trace Toolki	pport for LabVIEW 2023 (64 t support files for LabVIEW 2023 (6	-bit) 2023 4-bit).
Back	Calant All Developt A		Novt

Sele	ect	Agree	Rev	iew	Finish
You mu	ist accept the	license a	agreements l	pelow to	proceed.
NI JKI	VI Package Manager	.NET 6.0	IVI		
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Installing LabVIEW and Drivers				
Select	Agree	Review	Finish	

Information about the products to be installed.

#### NI-TSU Driver

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#### Firewall Information for NI-Sync

NE-Sync includes support for synchronization over Ethernet-based networks using the Precision Time Protocal (PTP) specified by IEEE 1588-2088. The NI TSU Clock Service requires access to the PTP Event port (UDP 319) and the PTP General Port (UDP 320) to send and receive multicast data. The NI TSU Clock Service automatically configures the Windows Firewall, but you must manually configure any third-party firewall products.

By continuing with this installation, you are agreeing to add NI TSU Clock Service to the Windows Firewall exceptions list.

Next

Installing capview and privers		~	Activate Software	
Select Agree	Review	Finish		Create a user account
Review the following summa	y before continuing.		Let's get started	
▼ Install		1	You must obtain and activate a software license to continue. Learn m	ore
ASAM e.V. DataPlugin for AOP5		21.5.0		
JKI VI Package Manager		2023 Q3		
LabVIEW (64-bit) English		2023 Q3 Patch 1	Log in to Activate	
LabVIEW Advanced Signal Processing Toolkit	(64-bit)	2023 Q1	< ── ∕	
LabVIEW Database Connectivity Toolkit (64-b	t)	2023 Q1		
abVIEW DataFinder Connectivity VIs (64-bit)		2023 Q1		
LabVIEW Desktop Execution Trace Toolkit		2023		
LabVIEW Digital Filter Design Toolkit (64-bit)		2023 Q1		
LabVIEW Project Dependency Support Softwa	re	2023 Q3		
LabVIEW Report Generation Toolkit (64-bit)		2023 Q1		
LabVIEW Runtime (32-bit)		2020 SP1 f1	No i	nternet connection? Activate offlin
Back		Next	Privacy Statement	Cancel



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