To vex vext-ed vext-vexed

To undertake undertook undertaken

To weep wept wept

To withhold withheld withheld

To withstand withstood withstood

**Past Perfect**

**Form: subject + had+ 3rd form of the verb, Past Simple (subject + 2nd form of the verb)**

**------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**Past he had studied went to Paris present**

**# He had studied French before he went to Paris.**

**Had he studied French before he went to Paris?**

**Yes, he had. No, he hadn’t.**

**# They had traveled all over the world, when they met Jake in Rome.**

**Had they traveled all over the world when they met Jake in Rome?**

**Yes, they had. No, they hadn’t.**