

31.1 Complete the sentences using **have to** / **has to** / **had to**.

- 1 Bill starts work at 5 a.m. He has to get up at four. (he / get up)
- 2 'I broke my arm last week.' 'Did you have to go to hospital?' (you / go)
- 3 There was a lot of noise from the street. the window. (we / close)
- 4 Karen can't stay for the whole meeting. early. (she / leave)
- 5 How old to drive in your country? (you / be)
- 6 I don't have much time. soon. (I / go)
- 7 How is Paul enjoying his new job? a lot? (he / travel)
- 8 'I'm afraid I can't stay long.' 'What time ?' (you / go)
- 9 'The bus was late again.' 'How long ?' (you / wait)
- 10 There was nobody to help me. I everything by myself. (I / do)

31.2 Complete the sentences using **have to** + the verbs in the list. Some sentences are positive (**I have to ...** etc.) and some are negative (**I don't have to ...** etc.):

ask do drive ~~get up~~ go make make pay ~~show~~

- 1 I'm not working tomorrow, so I don't have to get up early.
- 2 Steve didn't know how to turn off the computer, so I had to show him.
- 3 Excuse me a moment – I a phone call. I won't be long.
- 4 I'm not too busy. I have a few things to do, but I them now.
- 5 I couldn't find the street I wanted. I somebody for directions.
- 6 The car park is free. You to park your car there.
- 7 A man was injured in the accident, but he to hospital because it wasn't serious.
- 8 Jane has a senior position in the company. She important decisions.
- 9 When Patrick starts his new job next month, he 50 miles to work every day.

31.3 In some of these sentences, **must** is wrong or unnatural. Correct the sentences where necessary.

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| 1 It's later than I thought. I must go. | OK (have to is also correct) |
| 2 <u>I must work</u> every day from 8.30 to 5.30. | I have to work |
| 3 You must come and see us again soon. | |
| 4 Tom can't meet us tomorrow. He must work. | |
| 5 I must work late yesterday evening. | |
| 6 I must get up early tomorrow. I have a lot to do. | |
| 7 Julia wears glasses. She must wear glasses since she was very young. | |

31.4 Complete the sentences with **mustn't** or **don't/doesn't have to**.

- 1 I don't want anyone to know about our plan. You mustn't tell anyone.
- 2 Richard doesn't have to wear a suit to work, but he usually does.
- 3 I can sleep late tomorrow morning because I don't have to go to work.
- 4 Whatever you do, you mustn't touch that switch. It's very dangerous.
- 5 There's a lift in the building, so we don't have to climb the stairs.
- 6 You mustn't forget what I told you. It's very important.
- 7 Silvia doesn't have to get up early, but she usually does.
- 8 Don't make so much noise. We mustn't wake the children.
- 9 I don't have to eat too much. I'm supposed to be on a diet.
- 10 You mustn't be a good player to enjoy a game of tennis.