

Oscillazioni libere



(m e K) Parametri

$$m \ddot{x} + c \dot{x} + Kx = F \quad \rightarrow \quad m \ddot{x}(t) + Kx(t) = 0$$

$$\ddot{x}(t) + \frac{K}{m} x(t) = 0 \quad \omega = \sqrt{\frac{K}{m}} \quad \text{Pulsazione propria del sistema}$$

$$\ddot{x}(t) + \omega^2 x(t) = 0 \quad \text{eq. del moto}$$

Risolveva eq. del moto

$$(1) \quad x(t) = A \sin \omega t + B \cos \omega t$$

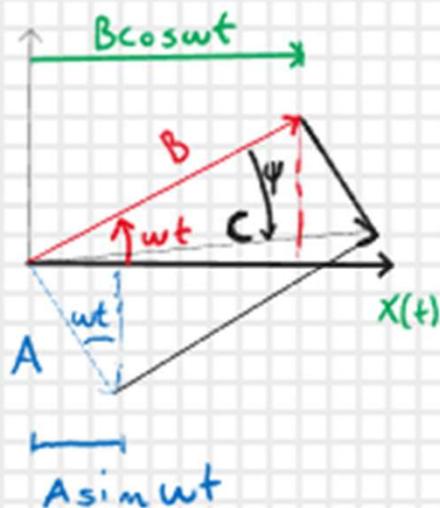
soluzione dell'equazione

$$v(t) = \dot{x}(t) = \omega A \cos \omega t - B \omega \sin \omega t$$

$$a(t) = \ddot{x}(t) = -\omega^2 A \sin \omega t - B \omega^2 \cos \omega t$$

Verifica \rightarrow introduco $x(t)$, $\dot{x}(t)$, $\ddot{x}(t)$ nell'equazione del moto

Scrittura alternativa di $x(t)$



$$C = \sqrt{A^2 + B^2} \quad \text{tg } \psi = \frac{A}{B}$$

$$x(t) = C \cos(\omega t - \psi) \quad (2)$$

$$x(t) = C \cos(\omega t - \psi)$$

$$\dot{x}(t) = -C\omega \sin(\omega t - \psi)$$

$$\ddot{x}(t) = -C\omega^2 \cos(\omega t - \psi)$$

x Spostamento max $(\omega t - \psi) = 0$ $x_{max} = C$

\dot{x} Velocità nulla

\ddot{x} $\ddot{x}_{max} = -C\omega^2$

Alternativa

Soluzioni $C e^{\lambda t} \longrightarrow x(t) = C e^{\lambda t}$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}(t) &= C\lambda e^{\lambda t} \\ \ddot{x}(t) &= C\lambda^2 e^{\lambda t} \longrightarrow m\lambda^2 C e^{\lambda t} + k C e^{\lambda t} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$m\lambda^2 + k = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda^2 = -\frac{k}{m} \quad \lambda = \pm i\omega$$

$$x(t) = C_1 e^{i\omega t} + C_2 e^{-i\omega t} \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^{i\omega t} &= \cos \omega t + i \sin \omega t \\ e^{-i\omega t} &= \cos \omega t - i \sin \omega t \end{aligned} \quad \text{Formule di Eulero}$$

$$x(t) = C_1 (\cos \omega t + i \sin \omega t) + C_2 (\cos \omega t - i \sin \omega t)$$

$$x(t) = \underbrace{(C_1 + C_2)}_B \cos \omega t + \underbrace{(iC_1 - iC_2)}_A \sin \omega t$$

Alternativa

$$C = \sqrt{A^2 + B^2} \quad \text{tg } \psi = \frac{B}{A}$$

$$A = C \cos \psi \quad B = C \sin \psi$$

$$x(t) = C \cos \psi \sin \omega t + C \sin \psi \cos \omega t = C \sin(\omega t + \psi) \quad (4)$$

$$x(t) = A \sin \omega t + B \cos \omega t$$

Condizioni iniziali $t=0$

$$x(t=0) = x_0 \quad x(t=0) = v_0 \quad \text{Note}$$

$$x(0) = B = x_0 \longrightarrow B = x_0$$

$$x(t) = \omega A \cos \omega t - B \omega \sin \omega t$$

$$x(0) = \omega A = v_0 \longrightarrow A = v_0 / \omega$$

$$x(t) = C \cos(\omega t - \psi)$$

$$C = \sqrt{x_0^2 + \left(\frac{v_0}{\omega}\right)^2} \quad \text{tg } \psi = \frac{v_0}{\omega x_0}$$

Equazione del moto

$$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\omega} \sin \omega t + x_0 \cos \omega t$$

Periodica $x(t) = x(t+T)$

Esempio

$$x_0 = 1 \quad v_0 = 0 \quad \omega = 2 \longrightarrow x(t) = \cos 2t$$



$$x_{max} \longrightarrow \dot{x} = 0 \longrightarrow \ddot{x}_{max}$$

$$\dot{x}_{max} \longrightarrow x = 0 \text{ e } \ddot{x} = 0$$

$$x(t) = C \cos(\omega t - \psi)$$

$$\dot{x}(t) = -C\omega \sin(\omega t - \psi)$$

$$\ddot{x}(t) = -C\omega^2 \cos(\omega t - \psi)$$

valori
massimi

$$x_{max} = C$$

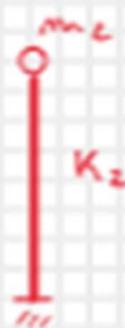
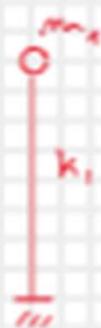
$$\dot{x}_{max} = C\omega$$

$$\ddot{x}_{max} = C\omega^2$$

Nel nostro esempio $C = x_0 = 1$

$$x_{max} = 1 \quad \dot{x}_{max} = 2 \quad \ddot{x}_{max} = 4$$

Struttura



$$m_1 = m_2$$

$$k_2 > k_1$$

$$\omega_2 > \omega_1$$

$$T_2 < T_1$$

Struttura 2
più rigida

Considerazioni energetiche

$$\frac{dL_{me}}{dt} = \frac{dE_{tot}}{dt} = \frac{d}{dt}(T+V) = 0$$

$$E_{tot} = T+V = \text{costante}$$

$$t_0 \longrightarrow x_0 \text{ e } v_0$$

$$T_0 = \frac{1}{2} m v_0^2$$

$$U_0 = \frac{1}{2} k x_0^2$$

$$E_0 = \frac{1}{2} m v_0^2 + \frac{1}{2} k x_0^2$$

$$t_0 \longrightarrow x_{max} \text{ e } \dot{x}(t_0) = 0$$

$$x(t) = C \cos(\omega t - \psi) \quad x_{max} = C$$

$$T_0 = 0 \quad U_0 = \frac{1}{2} k C^2$$

$$E_s = T_s + U_s = \frac{1}{2} k C^2 = \frac{1}{2} k x_0^2 + \frac{1}{2} k \frac{v_0^2}{\omega^2} = \frac{1}{2} k x_0^2 + \frac{1}{2} m v_0^2 = T_0 + U_0$$

